

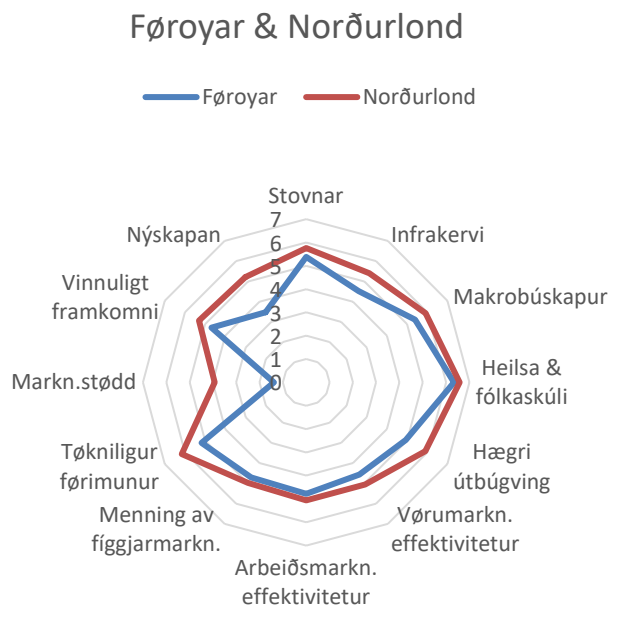
Lyklatøl, 2017

Kelda: Hagstova Føroya

Fólkatal (milliónir)	0,05	BTÚ per íbúgva (US\$)	52810.3
BTÚ (US\$ milliardir)	2,25		

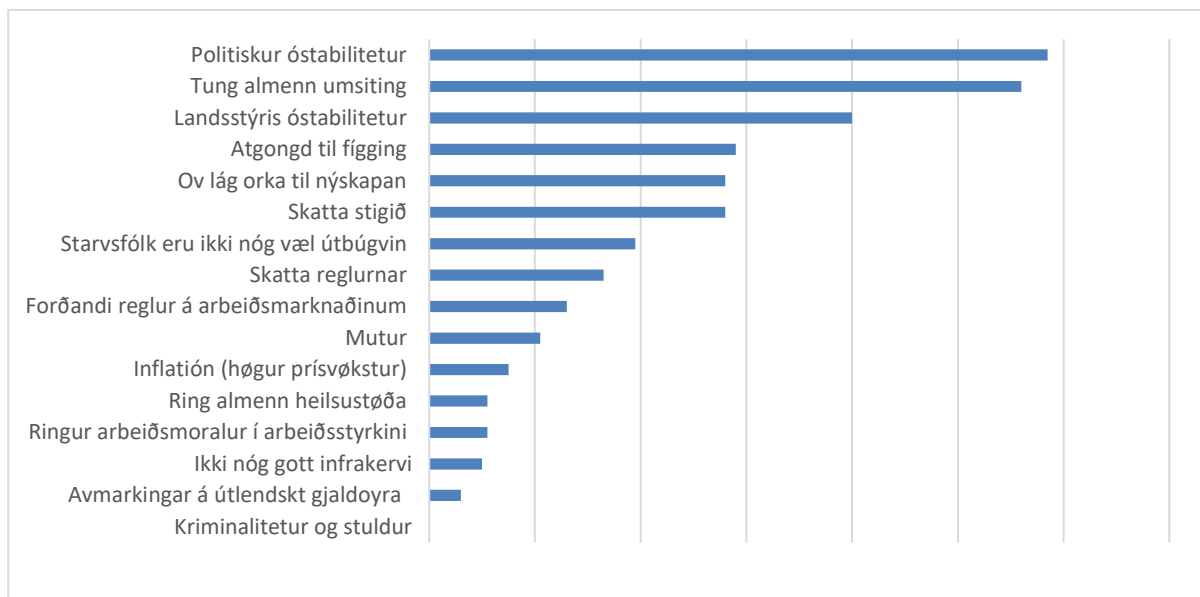
Yvirlit yvir avrik

	Pláss / 139	Stig (1-7)	Pláss í 2009	Ár	2016-17	2009-10
Global Competitiveness Index	38	4,48	79	Pláss	38 / 139	79 / 133
Evnisyvirilt A: Grundleggjandi viðurskifti	27	5.4	24	Stig	4,48	3,99
Øki 1: Stovnar	16	5.4	25			
Øki 2: Infrakervi	47	4.5	33			
Øki 3: Makrobúskaparligt umhvørvi	32	5.4	19			
Øki 4: Heilsa og fólkaskúli	25	6.3	14			
Evnisyvirilt B: Viðurskifti, ið stímbra effektivitetin	52	4.3	73			
Øki 5: Hægri útbúgving	36	5.0	38			
Øki 6: Vørumarknaðar effektivitetur	39	4.6	66			
Øki 7: Arbeiðsmarknaðar effektivitetur	19	4.8	74			
Øki 8: Menning av fígjarmarknaðinum	26	4.7	84			
Øki 9: Tøkniligur førimumur	34	5.2	30			
Øki 10: Marknaðarstødd	137	1.4	130			
Evnisyvirilt C: Nýskapandi viðurskifti	39	4.0	75			
Øki 11: Vinnuligt framkomni	28	4.7	73			
Øki 12: Nýskapari	49	3.5	86			



Størstu forðingarnar fyri føroyskt vinnulív

Kelda: Spurnarbløð send til stjórar í størstu føroysku fyrirtøkunum, 2017



Nota: Stjórar í føroyskum fyrirtøkum við fleiri enn 20 starvsfólkum vórðu bidnir um at nevna 5 tær størstu forðingarnar fyri vinnulívið í Føroyum, á stigum millum 1 (størsta forðingin) og 5. Úrslitiini eru vektandi í mun til hvussu stórar forðingarnar tykjast hjá vinnuni.

Pláss / 139 Stig

Øki 1: Stovnar	16	5.4
1.01 Ognarrættur	27	5.4
1.02 Intelektuellur ognarrættur	41	4.6
1.03 Almennir pengar í skeivar lummar	11	5.9
1.04 Etiski standardurin hjá politikarum	50	3.5
1.05 Mutur	12	6.4
1.06 Óheftir dómstólar	4	6.6
1.07 Embætisfólk geva famihjærættindi	15	4.7
1.08 Gagnnýtsla av almennum inntøkum	49	3.5
1.09 Tyngjandi almennar reglugerðir	16	4.4
1.10 Lógarverk tá privatar ósemjir skulu loysast	17	5.1
1.11 Kærimøguleikar í rættarskipanini	35	4.1
1.12 Gjøgnumskygni av politiskum avgerðum	67	4.1
1.13 Kostn. hjá fyrítøkum orsakað av yvirgangi	30	5.8
1.14 BKostnaður hjá fyrítøkum orsakað av kriminaliteti	8	6.1
1.15 Skipaður kriminalitetur	10	6.3
1.16 Álit á lögregluna	9	6.3
1.17 Etiski standardurin hjá fyrítøkum	19	5.4
1.18 Støði á roknskaparstandardum og lógum	15	5.9
1.19 Leiðslur standa til svars fyri nevnd og íleggjarum	20	5.7
1.20 Smáir íleggjarir vardir av rættarskipanini	22	5.0
1.21 Íleggjarir vardir av rættarskipanini 0-10 (best)*	20	6.8
Øki 2: Infrakerv	47	5.6
2.01 Støðið á yvirskipaða infrakervinum	20	5.4
2.02 Støðið á vegakervinum	9	5.9
2.03 Støðið á jarnbreytum	n/a	
2.04 Støðið á havnalögum	9	5.7
2.05 Støðið á flogferðsluni	39	5.1
2.06 Tøk flogsetur milliónir/viku*	130	11.3
2.07 Tøknarsetur milliónir/viku*	10	4.3
2.08 Fartelefonhald /100 fólk*	79	111.6
2.09 Fastnettelefonhald /100 fólk*	18	42
Øki 3: Makrobúskapur	32	5.9
3.01 Gjaldsjavni % BTÚ*	3	4.5
3.02 Bruttosparing % BTÚ*	39	26
3.03 Brúkaraprisfall árlig % broyting*	68	-0.3
3.04 Bruttoskuld % BTÚ*	3	5.8
3.05 Kredittmeting 0-100 (best)*	18	-
Øki 4: Heilsa og fólkaskúli	25	6.4
4.01 Malaria útbreiðsla hendingar/100,000 fólk*	1	M/F
4.02 Vinnulívs-kostnaður orsakað av malaria	1	6.5
4.03 Útbreiðsla av tuberklum hendingar/100,000 fólk*	1	0.0
4.04 Vinnulívs-kostnaður orsakað av tuberklum	18	6.6
4.05 HIV útbreiðsla % vaksni fólk*	1	0.0
4.06 Vinnulívs-kostnaður orsakað av HIV/AIDS	24	6.4
4.07 Pinkubarnardeyði deyð/1,000 fødd á lívið*	20	3.1
4.08 Lívsævi ár*	17	81.5
4.09 Støðið á fólkaskúlanum	28	4.9
4.10 Innritað í fólkaskúla net %*	1	100
Øki 5: Hægri útbúgving	42	5.9
5.01 Innritað á miðnámskúla gross %*	2	159
5.02 Innritað hægri útbúgving gross %*	40	63.4
5.03 Skúlaferkið nøktar tørvinn hjá vinnuni	61	3.8
5.04 Støðið á støddfrøði á náttúruvísindi	24	4.9
5.05 Støðið á handilsskúlanum	31	5.0
5.06 Alnótin nýtir til undirvísing í skúlanum	40	4.9
5.07 Útbúgvingartænastur tækar	40	4.8
5.08 Fyrítøkur gera iløgur í eftirútb. av starvsfólkum	28	4.6

Pláss / 139 Stig

Øki 6: Vørumarknaðareffektivitetur	39	5.1
6.01 Kapping millum lokalar veitarar	18	5.6
6.02 Vinnulívið eyðkent av fáum/nógvum fyrítøkum	45	3.9
6.03 Virknisdygd av anti-monopol lógum	36	4.1
6.04 Skattastig/reglur ávirka iløguhugin	16	4.7
6.05 Vinnuliga skattastigið % vinningi*	15	20.5
6.06 Stig fvri at seta fyrítøkum á stovn*	54	6
6.07 Tíð at seta fyrítøkum á stovn dagar*	9	3.0
6.08 Landbúnaðarpolitikur	50	4.0
6.09 Forðingar á innfluttum vørum	122	3.6
6.10 Tollur % gjald*	3	0.7
6.11 Útlendskir eigarir í føroysku vinnuni	50	4.8
6.12 Avmarkingar á útlendskum ilögum	88	4.3
6.13 Mannagongdir ísv. tolling	77	3.8
6.14 Innflutningur % BTÚ*	39	55.0
6.15 Fyrítøkur og kundarøkt	57	4.8
6.16 Keypara framkomni	23	4.1
Øki 7: Arbeidsmarkn.effekt.	19	5.1
7.01 Samstarv arb.gøvari/løntakar	11	5.6
7.02 Lønir ásettar sentralt/av fyrítøkunum	116	4.2
7.03 Lætt at seta og koyra starvsfólk	11	4.8
7.04 Kostnaður at koyra starvsfólk vikur av lønini*	80	18.8
7.05 Skattastig og sos.veitingar ávirka arbeidshugin	56	4.0
7.06 Lønin fylgir framleidni	40	4.4
7.07 Familja/professionel fólk í leiðslum	32	4.8
7.08 Varðveita talent	16	4.8
7.09 Tiltrekkja talent	24	4.3
7.10 Kvinnur í mun til menn í arbeidshugini*	45	0.87
Øki 8: Menning av figgjarmarknaðinum	26	4.8
8.01 Figgjarmarknaðin nøktar vøru og tænastrætun hjá vinnuni	35	4.7
8.02 Kostnaður av finniarlinum vørum og tænastrætun	32	4.4
8.03 Figging umvegis partabrøv	36	4.3
8.04 Møguleikar at fáa lán	31	4.5
8.05 Figging til vágafúsar ilögur	46	3.1
8.06 Hvussu eru bankarnir fyri	16	5.9
8.07 Lógarverkið tryggjar figgjarligt stöðufesti	42	4.8
8.08 Lóglig rættindi 0-10 (best)*	20	8
Øki 9: Tøkniligt framkomni	34	6.1
9.01 Nýggjasta tøkni tøk	37	5.5
9.02 Fyrítøkur taka nýggjasta tøkni til sín	19	5.5
9.03 Nýggjasta tøkni orsakað av útlendskum ilögum	91	4.0
9.04 Internet brúkarir % fólkatalinum*	58	94.2
9.05 Breiðband haldarar /100 fólk*	7	38.5
9.06 Internet bandwidth kb/s/user*	n/a	
9.07 Mobil breiðband haldarar /100 fólk*	35	75.1
Øki 10: Markn.stødd		
10.01 Stødd á heimamarknaði*	137	1.0
10.02 Stødd á útmarknaði*	135	2.5
10.03 BTÚ (PPP) PPP \$ milljarðir*	n/a	
10.04 Utflutningur % BTÚ*	32	52.8
Øki 11: Vinnuligt framkomni	9	5.4
11.01 Tal av lokalum veitarum	37	4.7
11.02 Støðið á lokalum veitarum	32	5.0
11.03 Útbreiðsla av tyssi (clusters)	65	3.7
11.04 Kappingarfyrirminur	29	4.4
11.05 Fyrítøkur virknar í virðisketuni	39	4.2
11.06 Ræði á altjóða vøruútbreiðslu	29	4.3
11.07 Framkomni framleiðsluhættir	22	5.2
11.08 Marknaðarføring	66	4.4
11.09 Rásarúm hjá starvsfólkum	31	4.3
Øki 12: Nýskapan	10	5.1
12.01 Orku til nýskapan	104	3.7
12.02 Støðið á granskingarstovnum	74	3.7
12.03 Fyrítøkur gera iløgur í gransking og menning (G&M)	41	3.7
12.04 Samstarv vinna/granskingarst. um G&M	55	3.5
12.05 Keysavgerðir hjá landsstýrinum stuðla nýskapan	86	3.0
12.06 Náttúruvísindafólk og verkfrøðingar tøkir	63	4.0
12.07 PCT patentir umsóknir/million folk*	24	60

GCI Global Competitiveness Index

Pláss / 139	Land/ Tjóð	Stig	Trend	Støða frá besta úrsliti	Pláss / 139	Land/ Tjóð	Stig	Støða frá besta úrsliti
1	Switzerland	5.8	—		71	Morocco	4.2	
2	Singapore	5.7	—		72	Sri Lanka	4.2	
3	United States	5.7	—		73	Barbados	4.2	
4	Netherlands	5.6	—		74	Uruguay	4.2	
5	Germany	5.6	—		75	Croatia	4.1	
6	Sweden	5.5	—		76	Jamaica	4.1	
7	United Kingdom	5.5	—		77	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.1	
8	Japan	5.5	—		78	Tajikistan	4.1	
9	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	—		79	Guatemala	4.1	
10	Finland	5.4	—		80	Armenia	4.1	
11	Norway	5.4	—		81	Albania	4.1	
12	Denmark	5.3	—		82	Brazil	4.1	
13	New Zealand	5.3	—		83	Montenegro	4.1	
14	Taiwan, China	5.3	—		84	Cyprus	4.0	
15	Canada	5.3	—		85	Namibia	4.0	
16	United Arab Emirates	5.3	—		86	Ukraine	4.0	
17	Belgium	5.3	—		87	Greece	4.0	
18	Qatar	5.2	—		88	Algeria	4.0	
19	Austria	5.2	—		89	Honduras	4.0	
20	Luxembourg	5.2	—		90	Cambodia	4.0	
21	France	5.2	—		91	Serbia	4.0	
22	Australia	5.2	—		92	Ecuador	4.0	
23	Ireland	5.2	—		93	Dominican Republic	3.9	
24	Israel	5.2	—		94	Lao PDR	3.9	
25	Malaysia	5.2	—		95	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	
26	Korea, Rep.	5.0	—		96	Tunisia	3.9	
27	Iceland	5.0	—		97	Kenya	3.9	
28	China	5.0	—		98	Bhutan	3.9	
29	Saudi Arabia	4.8	—		99	Nepal	3.9	
30	Estonia	4.8	—		100	Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	
31	Czech Republic	4.7	—		101	Moldova	3.9	
32	Spain	4.7	—		102	Lebanon	3.8	
33	Chile	4.6	—		103	Mongolia	3.8	
34	Thailand	4.6	—		104	Nicaragua	3.8	
35	Lithuania	4.6	—		105	Argentina	3.8	
36	Poland	4.6	—		106	El Salvador	3.8	
37	Azerbaijan	4.6	—		107	Bangladesh	3.8	
38	Faroe Islands	4.5	—		108	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	
39	Kuwait	4.5	—		109	Gabon	3.8	
40	India	4.5	—		110	Ethiopia	3.8	
41	Malta	4.5	—		111	Cape Verde	3.8	
42	Indonesia	4.5	—		112	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	
43	Panama	4.5	—		113	Senegal	3.7	
44	Russian Federation	4.5	—		114	Uganda	3.7	
45	Italy	4.5	—		115	Ghana	3.7	
46	Mauritius	4.5	—		116	Egypt	3.7	
47	Portugal	4.5	—		117	Tanzania	3.7	
48	South Africa	4.5	—		118	Paraguay	3.7	
49	Bahrain	4.5	—		119	Zambia	3.6	
50	Latvia	4.4	—		120	Cameroon	3.6	
51	Bulgaria	4.4	—		121	Lesotho	3.6	
52	Mexico	4.4	—		122	Bolivia	3.5	
53	Rwanda	4.4	—		123	Pakistan	3.5	
54	Kazakhstan	4.4	—		124	Gambia, The	3.5	
55	Costa Rica	4.4	—		125	Benin	3.5	
56	Turkey	4.4	—		126	Mali	3.5	
57	Slovenia	4.4	—		127	Zimbabwe	3.4	
58	Philippines	4.4	—		128	Nigeria	3.4	
59	Brunei Darussalam	4.3	—		129	Madagascar	3.3	
60	Georgia	4.3	—		130	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3	
61	Vietnam	4.3	—		131	Venezuela	3.3	
62	Colombia	4.3	—		132	Liberia	3.2	
63	Romania	4.3	—		133	Sierra Leone	3.2	
64	Jordan	4.3	—		134	Mozambique	3.1	
65	Botswana	4.3	—		135	Malawi	3.1	
66	Slovak Republic	4.3	—		136	Burundi	3.1	
67	Oman	4.3	—		137	Chad	2.9	
68	Peru	4.2	—		138	Mauritania	2.9	
69	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	—		139	Yemen	2.7	
70	Hungary	4.2	—					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

GCI Global Competitiveness Index – Nýskapar riknar tjóðir

Pláss / 139	Land/Tjóð	Stig	Trend	Teinur frá besta avriki
1	Switzerland	5.8	↔	
2	Singapore	5.7	↔	
3	United States	5.7	↔	
4	Netherlands	5.6	↔	
5	Germany	5.6	↔	
6	Sweden	5.5	↔	
7	United Kingdom	5.5	↔	
8	Japan	5.5	↔	
9	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	↔	
10	Finland	5.4	↔	
11	Norway	5.4	↔	
12	Denmark	5.3	↔	
13	New Zealand	5.3	↔	
14	Taiwan, China	5.3	↔	
15	Canada	5.3	↔	
16	United Arab Emirates	5.3	↔	
17	Belgium	5.3	↔	
18	Qatar	5.2	↔	
19	Austria	5.2	↔	
20	Luxembourg	5.2	↔	
21	France	5.2	↔	
22	Australia	5.2	↔	
23	Ireland	5.2	↔	
24	Israel	5.2	↔	
25	Korea, Rep.	5.0	↔	
26	Iceland	5.0	↔	
27	Estonia	4.8	↔	
28	Czech Republic	4.7	↔	
29	Spain	4.7	↔	
30	Faroe Islands	4.5	↔	
31	Malta	4.5	↔	
32	Italy	4.5	↔	
33	Portugal	4.5	↔	
34	Bahrain	4.5	↔	
35	Cyprus	4.0	↔	
36	Greece	4.0	↔	
37	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	↔	

GCI Global Competitiveness Index – Norðurlond

Pláss / 139 Land/Tjóð Stig Trend Teinur frá besta avriki

6	Sweden	5.5	↘	
10	Finland	5.4	↘	
11	Norway	5.4	↘	
12	Denmark	5.3	↘	
27	Iceland	5.0	↘	
38	Faroe Islands	4.5		

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

Subindex A: Basic requirements

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.4			71	Jordan	4.6		
2	Switzerland	6.3			72	Mexico	4.6		
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			73	Romania	4.6		
4	Netherlands	6.1			74	Vietnam	4.5		
5	Qatar	6.1			75	Albania	4.5		
6	Norway	6.1			76	Namibia	4.4		
7	Sweden	6.1			77	Jamaica	4.4		
8	New Zealand	6.0			78	Peru	4.4		
9	Luxembourg	5.9			79	Tajikistan	4.4		
10	Germany	5.9			80	Tunisia	4.4		
11	United Arab Emirates	5.9			81	Greece	4.4		
12	Finland	5.9			82	Ecuador	4.4		
13	Denmark	5.8			83	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4		
14	Taiwan, China	5.8			84	Armenia	4.4		
15	Australia	5.8			85	South Africa	4.4		
16	Iceland	5.8			86	Colombia	4.3		
17	Canada	5.7			87	Montenegro	4.3		
18	Austria	5.7			88	Serbia	4.3		
19	Korea, Rep.	5.7			89	Algeria	4.3		
20	Estonia	5.7			90	Cape Verde	4.3		
21	Ireland	5.6			91	Bhutan	4.3		
22	Japan	5.6			92	Gabon	4.3		
23	United Kingdom	5.6			93	Honduras	4.3		
24	Belgium	5.6			94	Guatemala	4.3		
25	France	5.5			95	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.2		
26	Malaysia	5.5			96	Dominican Republic	4.2		
27	Faroe Islands	5.4			97	Cambodia	4.2		
28	United States	5.4			98	Nicaragua	4.2		
29	Israel	5.4			99	Nepal	4.2		
30	Malta	5.4			100	Lao PDR	4.2		
31	China	5.3			101	El Salvador	4.2		
32	Czech Republic	5.3			102	Moldova	4.1		
33	Saudi Arabia	5.2			103	Ukraine	4.0		
34	Spain	5.2			104	Brazil	4.0		
35	Panama	5.1			105	Côte d'Ivoire	4.0		
36	Lithuania	5.1			106	Bangladesh	4.0		
37	Kuwait	5.1			107	Ethiopia	4.0		
38	Chile	5.1			108	Mongolia	3.9		
39	Slovenia	5.1			109	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9		
40	Mauritius	5.1			110	Lesotho	3.9		
41	Bahrain	5.0			111	Argentina	3.9		
42	Latvia	5.0			112	Paraguay	3.9		
43	Oman	5.0			113	Senegal	3.9		
44	Portugal	5.0			114	Bolivia	3.8		
45	Thailand	4.9			115	Tanzania	3.8		
46	Poland	4.9			116	Kenya	3.8		
47	Georgia	4.9			117	Uganda	3.8		
48	Italy	4.9			118	Egypt	3.8		
49	Uruguay	4.9			119	Zambia	3.7		
50	Azerbaijan	4.9			120	Cameroon	3.6		
51	Brunei Darussalam	4.8			121	Zimbabwe	3.6		
52	Morocco	4.8			122	Ghana	3.6		
53	Indonesia	4.8			123	Benin	3.6		
54	Rwanda	4.7			124	Mali	3.6		
55	Slovak Republic	4.7			125	Gambia, The	3.6		
56	Botswana	4.7			126	Lebanon	3.6		
57	Turkey	4.7			127	Pakistan	3.5		
58	Costa Rica	4.7			128	Madagascar	3.4		
59	Barbados	4.7			129	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3		
60	Russian Federation	4.7			130	Sierra Leone	3.3		
61	Bulgaria	4.7			131	Burundi	3.3		
62	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.6			132	Mauritania	3.2		
63	Kazakhstan	4.6			133	Liberia	3.2		
64	India	4.6			134	Mozambique	3.2		
65	Sri Lanka	4.6			135	Venezuela	3.1		
66	Philippines	4.6			136	Chad	3.1		
67	Macedonia, FYR	4.6			137	Nigeria	3.1		
68	Cyprus	4.6			138	Malawi	3.0		
69	Croatia	4.6			139	Yemen	2.7		
70	Hungary	4.6							

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1st pillar: Institutions

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.1	▬	▬	71	Panama	4.0	▬	▬
2	Singapore	6.1	▬	▬	72	Cape Verde	4.0	▬	▬
3	New Zealand	6.0	▬	▬	73	Ghana	3.9	▬	▬
4	Sweden	5.9	▬	▬	74	Jamaica	3.9	▬	▬
5	Norway	5.9	▬	▬	75	Turkey	3.9	▬	▬
6	Switzerland	5.9	▬	▬	76	Ethiopia	3.9	▬	▬
7	United Arab Emirates	5.8	▬	▬	77	Albania	3.8	▬	▬
8	Luxembourg	5.8	▬	▬	78	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	▬	▬
9	Hong Kong SAR	5.7	▬	▬	79	Tunisia	3.8	▬	▬
10	Qatar	5.7	▬	▬	80	Liberia	3.8	▬	▬
11	Netherlands	5.7	▬	▬	81	Montenegro	3.8	▬	▬
12	Ireland	5.6	▬	▬	82	Greece	3.8	▬	▬
13	Rwanda	5.6	▬	▬	83	Vietnam	3.8	▬	▬
14	United Kingdom	5.5	▬	▬	84	Tanzania	3.8	▬	▬
15	Denmark	5.5	▬	▬	85	Thailand	3.7	▬	▬
16	Faroe Islands	5.4	▬	▬	86	Gabon	3.7	▬	▬
17	Japan	5.4	▬	▬	87	Kenya	3.6	▬	▬
18	Iceland	5.4	▬	▬	88	Egypt	3.6	▬	▬
19	Canada	5.4	▬	▬	89	Russian Federation	3.6	▬	▬
20	Australia	5.3	▬	▬	90	Croatia	3.6	▬	▬
21	Austria	5.2	▬	▬	91	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6	▬	▬
22	Belgium	5.2	▬	▬	92	Philippines	3.6	▬	▬
23	Germany	5.2	▬	▬	93	Romania	3.6	▬	▬
24	Estonia	5.1	▬	▬	94	Uganda	3.5	▬	▬
25	Saudi Arabia	5.1	▬	▬	95	Malawi	3.5	▬	▬
26	Bahrain	5.0	▬	▬	96	Benin	3.5	▬	▬
27	Malaysia	5.0	▬	▬	97	Mongolia	3.5	▬	▬
28	United States	5.0	▬	▬	98	Bulgaria	3.5	▬	▬
29	Oman	5.0	▬	▬	99	Mali	3.5	▬	▬
30	France	4.9	▬	▬	100	Algeria	3.5	▬	▬
31	Taiwan, China	4.8	▬	▬	101	Nepal	3.5	▬	▬
32	Israel	4.8	▬	▬	102	Cameroon	3.5	▬	▬
33	Uruguay	4.7	▬	▬	103	Slovak Republic	3.5	▬	▬
34	Bhutan	4.7	▬	▬	104	Italy	3.5	▬	▬
35	Jordan	4.6	▬	▬	105	Cambodia	3.5	▬	▬
36	Chile	4.5	▬	▬	106	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	▬	▬
37	Mauritius	4.5	▬	▬	107	Peru	3.4	▬	▬
38	Botswana	4.5	▬	▬	108	Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	▬	▬
39	Malta	4.5	▬	▬	109	Zimbabwe	3.3	▬	▬
40	Namibia	4.5	▬	▬	110	Honduras	3.3	▬	▬
41	South Africa	4.5	▬	▬	111	Guatemala	3.3	▬	▬
42	Tajikistan	4.4	▬	▬	112	Pakistan	3.3	▬	▬
43	India	4.4	▬	▬	113	Colombia	3.3	▬	▬
44	Georgia	4.4	▬	▬	114	Ecuador	3.3	▬	▬
45	Barbados	4.3	▬	▬	115	Hungary	3.3	▬	▬
46	China	4.3	▬	▬	116	Serbia	3.3	▬	▬
47	Portugal	4.3	▬	▬	117	Mexico	3.3	▬	▬
48	Brunei Darussalam	4.2	▬	▬	118	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3	▬	▬
49	Azerbaijan	4.2	▬	▬	119	Nigeria	3.3	▬	▬
50	Kazakhstan	4.2	▬	▬	120	Lebanon	3.3	▬	▬
51	Morocco	4.2	▬	▬	121	Brazil	3.2	▬	▬
52	Lithuania	4.2	▬	▬	122	Sierra Leone	3.2	▬	▬
53	Gambia, The	4.2	▬	▬	123	Nicaragua	3.2	▬	▬
54	Lesotho	4.2	▬	▬	124	Dominican Republic	3.2	▬	▬
55	Czech Republic	4.2	▬	▬	125	Mozambique	3.2	▬	▬
56	Spain	4.1	▬	▬	126	Bangladesh	3.1	▬	▬
57	Indonesia	4.1	▬	▬	127	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	▬	▬
58	Sri Lanka	4.1	▬	▬	128	Madagascar	3.1	▬	▬
59	Slovenia	4.1	▬	▬	129	Moldova	3.1	▬	▬
60	Kuwait	4.1	▬	▬	130	Ukraine	3.0	▬	▬
61	Costa Rica	4.1	▬	▬	131	Argentina	3.0	▬	▬
62	Zambia	4.0	▬	▬	132	Paraguay	3.0	▬	▬
63	Cyprus	4.0	▬	▬	133	El Salvador	3.0	▬	▬
64	Korea, Rep.	4.0	▬	▬	134	Bolivia	2.9	▬	▬
65	Latvia	4.0	▬	▬	135	Burundi	2.9	▬	▬
66	Poland	4.0	▬	▬	136	Mauritania	2.8	▬	▬
67	Armenia	4.0	▬	▬	137	Chad	2.7	▬	▬
68	Macedonia, FYR	4.0	▬	▬	138	Yemen	2.6	▬	▬
69	Lao PDR	4.0	▬	▬	139	Venezuela	2.2	▬	▬
70	Senegal	4.0	▬	▬					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.01 Property rights

In your country, to what extent are property rights, including financial assets, protected? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.5			71	Cape Verde	4.3	↔	
2	Finland	6.5			72	Azerbaijan	4.2	↔	
3	Sweden	6.3			73	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	↔	
4	Luxembourg	6.3			74	Uganda	4.2	↔	
5	Singapore	6.3			75	Poland	4.2	↔	
6	United Kingdom	6.3			76	Gambia, The	4.2	↔	
7	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			77	Lesotho	4.2	↔	
8	Ireland	6.2			78	Liberia	4.2	↔	
9	Netherlands	6.2			79	Senegal	4.2	↔	
10	Norway	6.2			80	Slovak Republic	4.2	↔	
11	Japan	6.2			81	Brazil	4.1	↔	
12	New Zealand	6.2	↔		82	Philippines	4.1	↔	
13	Austria	5.9			83	Colombia	4.1	↔	
14	Canada	5.9			84	Gabon	4.1	↔	
15	Australia	5.9			85	Mexico	4.1	↔	
16	Iceland	5.8			86	Cameroon	4.1	↔	
17	Germany	5.8			87	Nepal	4.1	↔	
18	Denmark	5.8			88	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	↔	
19	Qatar	5.8			89	Macedonia, FYR	4.1	↔	
20	United Arab Emirates	5.7			90	Greece	4.1	↔	
21	Belgium	5.7			91	Ethiopia	4.0	↔	
22	Rwanda	5.7			92	Dominican Republic	4.0	↔	
23	United States	5.6			93	Peru	4.0	↔	
24	Taiwan, China	5.6			94	Thailand	4.0	↔	
25	Estonia	5.5			95	Italy	4.0	↔	
26	Bahrain	5.5			96	Nigeria	4.0	↔	
27	Faroe Islands	5.4			97	Malawi	4.0	↔	
28	France	5.4			98	Vietnam	4.0	↔	
29	Oman	5.4			98	Honduras	4.0	↔	
30	South Africa	5.4			100	Romania	3.9	↔	
31	Israel	5.4			101	Egypt	3.9	↔	
32	Malaysia	5.3			102	India	3.9	↔	
33	Saudi Arabia	5.3			103	Tanzania	3.9	↔	
34	Chile	5.3			104	Montenegro	3.9	↔	
35	Namibia	5.2			105	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9	↔	
36	Uruguay	5.2			106	Benin	3.8	↔	
37	Botswana	5.0			107	Cambodia	3.8	↔	
38	Malta	5.0			108	Bangladesh	3.8	↔	
39	Jordan	5.0			109	El Salvador	3.8	↔	
40	Mauritius	5.0			110	Croatia	3.8	↔	
41	Panama	4.9			111	Mongolia	3.8	↔	
42	Barbados	4.9			112	Paraguay	3.8	↔	
43	Korea, Rep.	4.9			113	Lao PDR	3.8	↔	
44	Georgia	4.8			114	Mali	3.7	↔	
45	Bhutan	4.7			115	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7	↔	
46	Jamaica	4.7			116	Bulgaria	3.7	↔	
47	Morocco	4.7			117	Mozambique	3.6	↔	
48	Spain	4.7			118	Algeria	3.6	↔	
49	Costa Rica	4.6			119	Ecuador	3.6	↔	
50	Tunisia	4.5			120	Albania	3.5	↔	
51	China	4.5			121	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	↔	
52	Czech Republic	4.5			122	Sierra Leone	3.5	↔	
53	Portugal	4.5			123	Pakistan	3.5	↔	
54	Zambia	4.5			124	Russian Federation	3.5	↔	
55	Tajikistan	4.5			125	Nicaragua	3.2	↔	
56	Kuwait	4.4			126	Argentina	3.2	↔	
57	Latvia	4.4			127	Serbia	3.2	↔	
58	Lithuania	4.4			128	Madagascar	3.2	↔	
59	Kazakhstan	4.4			129	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	↔	
60	Kenya	4.4			130	Moldova	3.1	↔	
61	Indonesia	4.4			131	Bolivia	3.0	↔	
62	Sri Lanka	4.4			132	Ukraine	3.0	↔	
63	Turkey	4.4			133	Yemen	3.0	↔	
64	Slovenia	4.4			134	Chad	3.0	↔	
65	Guatemala	4.3			135	Hungary	2.9	↔	
66	Lebanon	4.3			136	Burundi	2.8	↔	
67	Armenia	4.3			137	Mauritania	2.7	↔	
68	Brunei Darussalam	4.3			138	Zimbabwe	2.6	↔	
69	Ghana	4.3			139	Venezuela	1.6	↔	
70	Cyprus	4.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.02 Intellectual property protection

In your country, to what extent is intellectual property protected? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Romania	4.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
2	Finland	6.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	72	Azerbaijan	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
3	Luxembourg	6.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Poland	4.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
4	Singapore	6.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Brazil	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
5	Netherlands	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	Philippines	4.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
6	New Zealand	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Lesotho	4.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
7	United Kingdom	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Kenya	4.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
8	Sweden	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	78	Dominican Republic	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
9	Ireland	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	Ghana	3.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
10	France	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Tunisia	3.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
11	Belgium	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	81	Macedonia, FYR	3.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
12	Norway	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	Guatemala	3.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
13	Hong Kong SAR	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	Mali	3.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
14	Japan	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Benin	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
15	Canada	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Armenia	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
16	United States	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Hungary	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
17	Austria	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Gambia, The	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
18	Australia	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Croatia	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
19	Germany	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Ethiopia	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
20	Qatar	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	90	Kuwait	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
21	South Africa	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
22	Israel	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Cape Verde	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
23	Iceland	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Vietnam	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
24	United Arab Emirates	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	Ecuador	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
25	Denmark	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Liberia	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
26	Estonia	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Turkey	3.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
27	Malaysia	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Lao PDR	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
28	Rwanda	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Zimbabwe	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
29	Taiwan, China	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
30	Bahrain	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Georgia	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
31	Jordan	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Peru	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
32	Czech Republic	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	Tanzania	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
33	Malta	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Gabon	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
34	Saudi Arabia	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Argentina	3.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36%;"></div></div>
35	Uruguay	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Uganda	3.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 35%;"></div></div>
36	Oman	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Montenegro	3.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 35%;"></div></div>
37	Panama	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 35%;"></div></div>
38	Portugal	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Madagascar	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
39	Slovenia	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Algeria	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
40	Namibia	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Pakistan	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
41	Faroe Islands	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	Paraguay	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
42	Spain	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Nepal	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
43	India	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Nigeria	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
44	Costa Rica	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	El Salvador	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
45	Sri Lanka	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	Moldova	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
46	Mauritius	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34%;"></div></div>
47	Bhutan	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	Bulgaria	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
48	Jamaica	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Russian Federation	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
49	Barbados	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Albania	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
50	Korea, Rep.	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Malawi	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
51	Indonesia	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Mongolia	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
52	Lithuania	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	Thailand	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
53	Chile	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Sierra Leone	3.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33%;"></div></div>
54	Italy	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Lebanon	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
55	Slovak Republic	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Egypt	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
56	Morocco	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	Ukraine	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
57	Botswana	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
58	Senegal	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Serbia	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
59	Brunei Darussalam	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Mozambique	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div>
60	Cyprus	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Bangladesh	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
61	Cameroon	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Cambodia	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
62	Greece	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Nicaragua	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
63	China	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 29%;"></div></div>
64	Latvia	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Chad	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28%;"></div></div>
65	Zambia	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Mauritania	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28%;"></div></div>
66	Tajikistan	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	136	Bolivia	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27%;"></div></div>
67	Colombia	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Burundi	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27%;"></div></div>
68	Mexico	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Yemen	2.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23%;"></div></div>
69	Honduras	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	139	Venezuela	2.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20%;"></div></div>
70	Kazakhstan	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.03 Diversion of public funds

In your country, how common is illegal diversion of public funds to companies, individuals, or groups? [1 = very commonly occurs; 7 = never occurs]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	6.4	~		71	Armenia	3.5	~	
2	Finland	6.3	~		72	Slovenia	3.5	~	
3	Singapore	6.2	~		73	Nepal	3.5	~	
4	Sweden	6.2	~		74	Senegal	3.5	~	
5	United Arab Emirates	6.2	~		75	Zambia	3.4	~	
6	Luxembourg	6.1	~		76	Mali	3.4	~	
7	Norway	6.0	~		77	Latvia	3.4	~	
8	Switzerland	6.0	~		78	Jamaica	3.3	~	
9	Ireland	6.0	~		79	Costa Rica	3.3	~	
10	Netherlands	6.0	~		80	Pakistan	3.3	~	
11	Faroe Islands	5.9	~		81	Greece	3.3	~	
12	Qatar	5.9	~		82	Algeria	3.3	~	
13	Hong Kong SAR	5.9	~		83	Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	~	
14	Denmark	5.9	~		84	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3	~	
15	United Kingdom	5.8	~		85	Albania	3.2	~	
16	Australia	5.6	~		86	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2	~	
17	Rwanda	5.6	~		87	Tanzania	3.2	~	
18	Belgium	5.5	~		88	Italy	3.2	~	
19	Saudi Arabia	5.4	~		89	Thailand	3.1	~	
20	Iceland	5.4	~		90	Kenya	3.1	~	
21	Japan	5.4	~		91	Ghana	3.1	~	
22	Canada	5.3	~		92	Spain	3.1	~	
23	Bahrain	5.2	~		93	Russian Federation	3.1	~	
24	Jordan	5.2	~		94	Serbia	3.0	~	
25	France	5.0	~		95	Bulgaria	3.0	~	
26	Germany	5.0	~		96	Mauritania	3.0	~	
27	United States	4.9	~		97	South Africa	3.0	~	
28	Bhutan	4.8	~		98	Mongolia	2.9	~	
29	Estonia	4.8	~		99	Croatia	2.9	~	
30	Oman	4.8	~		100	Bangladesh	2.9	~	
31	Austria	4.7	~		101	Gabon	2.9	~	
32	Malaysia	4.7	~		102	Lebanon	2.9	~	
33	Uruguay	4.6	~		103	Philippines	2.9	~	
34	Brunei Darussalam	4.6	~		104	Panama	2.9	~	
35	India	4.5	~		105	Benin	2.9	~	
36	Tajikistan	4.5	~		106	Czech Republic	2.9	~	
37	Taiwan, China	4.5	~		107	Romania	2.8	~	
38	Israel	4.4	~		108	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	~	
39	Turkey	4.3	~		109	Hungary	2.7	~	
40	Botswana	4.3	~		110	Zimbabwe	2.7	~	
41	Barbados	4.3	~		111	Peru	2.6	~	
42	Malta	4.2	~		112	Madagascar	2.6	~	
43	Georgia	4.2	~		113	Honduras	2.6	~	
44	Chile	4.2	~		114	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.6	~	
45	China	4.1	~		115	Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	~	
46	Gambia, The	4.1	~		116	Ecuador	2.5	~	
47	Tunisia	4.1	~		117	Sierra Leone	2.5	~	
48	Liberia	4.0	~		118	Uganda	2.5	~	
49	Morocco	4.0	~		119	Nicaragua	2.5	~	
50	Ethiopia	4.0	~		120	Malawi	2.5	~	
51	Portugal	3.9	~		121	Ukraine	2.5	~	
52	Indonesia	3.9	~		122	El Salvador	2.4	~	
53	Cape Verde	3.9	~		123	Slovak Republic	2.4	~	
54	Lesotho	3.9	~		124	Guatemala	2.4	~	
55	Poland	3.9	~		125	Mozambique	2.4	~	
56	Lao PDR	3.9	~		126	Mexico	2.3	~	
57	Mauritius	3.9	~		127	Cameroon	2.3	~	
58	Kuwait	3.8	~		128	Nigeria	2.2	~	
59	Namibia	3.8	~		129	Argentina	2.2	~	
60	Vietnam	3.8	~		130	Colombia	2.2	~	
61	Azerbaijan	3.7	~		131	Moldova	2.2	~	
62	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	~		132	Burundi	2.1	~	
63	Montenegro	3.7	~		133	Yemen	2.0	~	
64	Lithuania	3.6	~		134	Dominican Republic	1.9	~	
65	Kazakhstan	3.6	~		135	Paraguay	1.9	~	
66	Cyprus	3.6	~		136	Brazil	1.8	~	
67	Sri Lanka	3.5	~		137	Bolivia	1.8	~	
68	Egypt	3.5	~		138	Chad	1.6	~	
69	Cambodia	3.5	~		139	Venezuela	1.2	~	
70	Korea, Rep.	3.5	~						

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.04 Public trust in politicians

In your country, how do you rate the ethical standards of politicians? [1 = extremely low; 7 = extremely high]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.4			71	Macedonia, FYR	3.0		
2	United Arab Emirates	6.2			72	Gabon	3.0		
3	Norway	5.9			73	Cameroon	3.0		
4	New Zealand	5.9			74	Kuwait	3.0		
5	Finland	5.8			75	Turkey	2.9		
6	Qatar	5.8			76	Chile	2.9		
7	Rwanda	5.7			77	Costa Rica	2.9		
8	Luxembourg	5.7			78	Georgia	2.9		
9	Sweden	5.7			79	Kenya	2.9		
10	Netherlands	5.6			80	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8		
11	Switzerland	5.5			81	Ukraine	2.8		
12	Saudi Arabia	5.2			82	Albania	2.8		
13	Denmark	5.1			83	Benin	2.8		
14	Ireland	4.9			84	Algeria	2.8		
15	Belgium	4.8			85	Egypt	2.8		
16	Germany	4.8			86	Pakistan	2.7		
17	United Kingdom	4.7			87	Bulgaria	2.7		
18	Uruguay	4.7			88	Sierra Leone	2.6		
19	Oman	4.7			89	Burundi	2.6		
20	Canada	4.7			90	Sri Lanka	2.6		
21	Hong Kong SAR	4.6			91	Slovenia	2.6		
22	Bahrain	4.5			92	Jamaica	2.6		
23	Australia	4.5			93	Czech Republic	2.6		
24	Iceland	4.5			94	Mozambique	2.6		
25	Bhutan	4.4			95	Panama	2.5		
26	Japan	4.4			96	Latvia	2.5		
27	Malaysia	4.3			97	Korea, Rep.	2.5		
28	Tajikistan	4.2			98	Hungary	2.5		
29	Austria	4.2			99	Uganda	2.4		
30	China	4.2			100	Philippines	2.4		
31	India	4.2			101	Spain	2.4		
32	Kazakhstan	4.1			102	Honduras	2.4		
33	Taiwan, China	4.1			103	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.4		
34	Brunei Darussalam	4.0			104	Cyprus	2.4		
35	Azerbaijan	4.0			105	Poland	2.4		
36	Jordan	3.9			106	Chad	2.4		
37	Estonia	3.9			107	Serbia	2.3		
38	Botswana	3.9			108	Greece	2.3		
39	France	3.9			109	Madagascar	2.2		
40	United States	3.9			110	South Africa	2.2		
41	Ethiopia	3.8			111	Slovak Republic	2.2		
42	Lao PDR	3.8			112	Thailand	2.2		
43	Mauritania	3.8			113	Yemen	2.1		
44	Gambia, The	3.7			114	Croatia	2.1		
45	Liberia	3.6			115	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1		
46	Namibia	3.6			116	Malawi	2.1		
47	Vietnam	3.6			117	Italy	1.9		
48	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6			118	Bangladesh	1.9		
49	Indonesia	3.6			119	Trinidad and Tobago	1.9		
50	Faroe Islands	3.5			120	Moldova	1.9		
51	Cape Verde	3.5			121	Romania	1.9		
52	Israel	3.4			122	Nepal	1.9		
53	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4			123	Ecuador	1.9		
54	Morocco	3.4			124	Peru	1.9		
55	Tanzania	3.4			125	Mexico	1.8		
56	Barbados	3.4			126	Lebanon	1.8		
57	Russian Federation	3.3			127	Mongolia	1.8		
58	Malta	3.3			128	Guatemala	1.8		
59	Senegal	3.2			129	Colombia	1.7		
60	Mali	3.2			130	Argentina	1.7		
61	Lesotho	3.2			131	Dominican Republic	1.7		
62	Mauritius	3.1			132	Nigeria	1.7		
63	Cambodia	3.1			133	Nicaragua	1.7		
64	Tunisia	3.1			134	El Salvador	1.7		
65	Montenegro	3.1			135	Zimbabwe	1.6		
66	Armenia	3.1			136	Venezuela	1.5		
67	Lithuania	3.1			137	Bolivia	1.5		
68	Ghana	3.1			138	Paraguay	1.5		
69	Zambia	3.0			139	Brazil	1.3		
70	Portugal	3.0							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.05 Irregular payments and bribes

Average score across the five components of the following Executive Opinion Survey question: In your country, how common is it for firms to make undocumented extra payments or bribes connected with (a) imports and exports; (b) public utilities; (c) annual tax payments; (d) awarding of public contracts and licenses; (e) obtaining favorable judicial decisions? In each case, the answer ranges from 1 [very common] to 7 [never occurs]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.8	—	██████████	71	Peru	3.9	—	██████████
2	New Zealand	6.7	—	██████████	72	Panama	3.9	—	██████████
3	Singapore	6.7	—	██████████	73	Montenegro	3.9	—	██████████
4	Iceland	6.6	—	██████████	74	Liberia	3.9	—	██████████
5	Denmark	6.5	—	██████████	75	Morocco	3.9	—	██████████
6	United Arab Emirates	6.5	—	██████████	76	Mongolia	3.8	—	██████████
7	Sweden	6.5	—	██████████	77	Lao PDR	3.8	—	██████████
8	Luxembourg	6.4	—	██████████	78	Jamaica	3.8	—	██████████
9	Ireland	6.4	—	██████████	79	Sri Lanka	3.8	—	██████████
10	Norway	6.4	—	██████████	80	Azerbaijan	3.8	—	██████████
11	Switzerland	6.4	—	██████████	81	Thailand	3.7	—	██████████
12	Faroe Islands	6.4	—	██████████	82	Ecuador	3.7	—	██████████
13	Hong Kong SAR	6.3	—	██████████	83	Serbia	3.7	—	██████████
14	Netherlands	6.2	—	██████████	84	Russian Federation	3.6	—	██████████
15	Qatar	6.2	—	██████████	85	Indonesia	3.6	—	██████████
16	Japan	6.2	—	██████████	86	Senegal	3.6	—	██████████
17	United Kingdom	6.2	—	██████████	87	Guatemala	3.6	—	██████████
18	Australia	6.1	—	██████████	88	Bulgaria	3.6	—	██████████
19	Estonia	6.1	—	██████████	89	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	—	██████████
20	Austria	5.9	—	██████████	90	Slovak Republic	3.6	—	██████████
21	Rwanda	5.9	—	██████████	91	Romania	3.6	—	██████████
22	Canada	5.9	—	██████████	92	El Salvador	3.5	—	██████████
23	Belgium	5.8	—	██████████	93	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	—	██████████
24	Georgia	5.6	—	██████████	94	Ethiopia	3.5	—	██████████
25	Bahrain	5.6	—	██████████	95	Colombia	3.5	—	██████████
26	Uruguay	5.5	—	██████████	96	Tunisia	3.5	—	██████████
27	Taiwan, China	5.5	—	██████████	97	Zambia	3.5	—	██████████
28	Israel	5.5	—	██████████	98	Honduras	3.5	—	██████████
29	France	5.5	—	██████████	99	Gabon	3.5	—	██████████
30	Germany	5.5	—	██████████	100	Zimbabwe	3.4	—	██████████
31	Saudi Arabia	5.4	—	██████████	101	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	—	██████████
32	Chile	5.4	—	██████████	102	Algeria	3.3	—	██████████
33	United States	5.3	—	██████████	103	Trinidad and Tobago	3.3	—	██████████
34	Oman	5.2	—	██████████	104	Mexico	3.3	—	██████████
35	Slovenia	5.2	—	██████████	105	Vietnam	3.3	—	██████████
36	Brunei Darussalam	5.1	—	██████████	106	Philippines	3.2	—	██████████
37	Portugal	5.1	—	██████████	107	Nicaragua	3.1	—	██████████
38	Lithuania	4.9	—	██████████	108	Argentina	3.1	—	██████████
39	Macedonia, FYR	4.9	—	██████████	109	Malawi	3.1	—	██████████
40	Poland	4.8	—	██████████	110	Ghana	3.1	—	██████████
41	Malaysia	4.8	—	██████████	111	Pakistan	3.1	—	██████████
42	Bhutan	4.8	—	██████████	112	Brazil	3.1	—	██████████
43	Jordan	4.7	—	██████████	113	Dominican Republic	3.1	—	██████████
44	Spain	4.7	—	██████████	114	Kenya	3.0	—	██████████
45	Malta	4.6	—	██████████	115	Cambodia	3.0	—	██████████
46	Mauritius	4.6	—	██████████	116	Burundi	3.0	—	██████████
47	Botswana	4.6	—	██████████	117	Moldova	3.0	—	██████████
48	Latvia	4.5	—	██████████	118	Mozambique	3.0	—	██████████
49	Cyprus	4.5	—	██████████	119	Uganda	3.0	—	██████████
50	India	4.5	—	██████████	120	Ukraine	2.9	—	██████████
51	Barbados	4.5	—	██████████	121	Lebanon	2.9	—	██████████
52	Czech Republic	4.5	—	██████████	122	Tanzania	2.9	—	██████████
53	Korea, Rep.	4.5	—	██████████	123	Nepal	2.9	—	██████████
54	South Africa	4.4	—	██████████	124	Cameroon	2.9	—	██████████
55	China	4.3	—	██████████	125	Paraguay	2.9	—	██████████
56	Turkey	4.3	—	██████████	126	Mali	2.8	—	██████████
57	Italy	4.3	—	██████████	127	Bolivia	2.7	—	██████████
58	Hungary	4.3	—	██████████	128	Madagascar	2.7	—	██████████
59	Cape Verde	4.2	—	██████████	129	Lesotho	2.7	—	██████████
60	Tajikistan	4.2	—	██████████	130	Nigeria	2.6	—	██████████
61	Namibia	4.2	—	██████████	131	Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	—	██████████
62	Kazakhstan	4.2	—	██████████	132	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.6	—	██████████
63	Costa Rica	4.2	—	██████████	133	Benin	2.5	—	██████████
64	Kuwait	4.1	—	██████████	134	Venezuela	2.5	—	██████████
65	Egypt	4.1	—	██████████	135	Sierra Leone	2.4	—	██████████
66	Armenia	4.0	—	██████████	136	Bangladesh	2.2	—	██████████
67	Albania	4.0	—	██████████	137	Chad	2.1	—	██████████
68	Croatia	4.0	—	██████████	138	Yemen	2.1	—	██████████
69	Gambia, The	4.0	—	██████████	139	Mauritania	1.9	—	██████████
70	Greece	4.0	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.06 Judicial independence

In your country, how independent is the judicial system from influences of the government, individuals, or companies? [1 = not independent at all; 7 = entirely independent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.7	↔	██████████	71	Romania	3.9	↔	██████████
2	New Zealand	6.7	↔	██████████	72	Tanzania	3.9	↔	██████████
3	Norway	6.6	↔	██████████	73	Korea, Rep.	3.9	↔	██████████
4	Faroe Islands	6.6	↔	██████████	74	Ethiopia	3.8	↔	██████████
5	Switzerland	6.5	↔	██████████	75	Italy	3.8	↔	██████████
6	Sweden	6.5	↔	██████████	76	Tunisia	3.8	↔	██████████
7	Ireland	6.4	↔	██████████	77	Nigeria	3.8	↔	██████████
8	Netherlands	6.4	↔	██████████	78	Lao PDR	3.8	↔	██████████
9	Hong Kong SAR	6.3	↔	██████████	79	Liberia	3.8	↔	██████████
10	United Kingdom	6.3	↔	██████████	80	Brazil	3.8	↔	██████████
11	Australia	6.2	↔	██████████	81	Philippines	3.8	↔	██████████
12	Luxembourg	6.2	↔	██████████	82	Poland	3.8	↔	██████████
13	Denmark	6.2	↔	██████████	83	Slovenia	3.7	↔	██████████
14	Canada	6.1	↔	██████████	84	Morocco	3.7	↔	██████████
15	Israel	6.1	↔	██████████	85	Mali	3.7	↔	██████████
16	Japan	6.1	↔	██████████	86	Azerbaijan	3.7	↔	██████████
17	South Africa	5.8	↔	██████████	87	Senegal	3.6	↔	██████████
18	Belgium	5.7	↔	██████████	88	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	↔	██████████
19	Estonia	5.7	↔	██████████	89	Pakistan	3.6	↔	██████████
20	United Arab Emirates	5.7	↔	██████████	90	Uganda	3.6	↔	██████████
21	Iceland	5.7	↔	██████████	91	Montenegro	3.6	↔	██████████
22	Uruguay	5.6	↔	██████████	92	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	↔	██████████
23	Qatar	5.6	↔	██████████	93	Vietnam	3.5	↔	██████████
24	Singapore	5.6	↔	██████████	94	Gambia, The	3.5	↔	██████████
25	Germany	5.6	↔	██████████	95	Algeria	3.4	↔	██████████
26	Rwanda	5.5	↔	██████████	96	Russian Federation	3.4	↔	██████████
27	Austria	5.4	↔	██████████	97	Benin	3.4	↔	██████████
28	Saudi Arabia	5.3	↔	██████████	98	Guatemala	3.3	↔	██████████
29	France	5.3	↔	██████████	99	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3	↔	██████████
30	United States	5.3	↔	██████████	100	El Salvador	3.2	↔	██████████
31	Namibia	5.2	↔	██████████	101	Mongolia	3.2	↔	██████████
32	Costa Rica	5.2	↔	██████████	102	Armenia	3.2	↔	██████████
33	Bahrain	5.1	↔	██████████	103	Hungary	3.1	↔	██████████
34	Mauritius	5.0	↔	██████████	104	Peru	3.1	↔	██████████
35	Jordan	4.9	↔	██████████	105	Croatia	3.1	↔	██████████
36	Jamaica	4.9	↔	██████████	106	Mexico	3.1	↔	██████████
37	Barbados	4.9	↔	██████████	107	Macedonia, FYR	3.1	↔	██████████
38	Chile	4.8	↔	██████████	108	Turkey	3.1	↔	██████████
39	Bhutan	4.8	↔	██████████	109	Gabon	3.1	↔	██████████
40	Kuwait	4.7	↔	██████████	110	Lebanon	3.0	↔	██████████
41	Portugal	4.7	↔	██████████	111	Bulgaria	3.0	↔	██████████
42	Botswana	4.7	↔	██████████	112	Cameroon	3.0	↔	██████████
43	Cyprus	4.7	↔	██████████	113	Mozambique	2.9	↔	██████████
44	Oman	4.7	↔	██████████	114	Colombia	2.9	↔	██████████
45	Malta	4.6	↔	██████████	115	Honduras	2.9	↔	██████████
46	Malaysia	4.6	↔	██████████	116	Zimbabwe	2.9	↔	██████████
47	Ghana	4.6	↔	██████████	117	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	↔	██████████
48	Egypt	4.5	↔	██████████	118	Bangladesh	2.9	↔	██████████
49	Lesotho	4.5	↔	██████████	119	Panama	2.9	↔	██████████
50	Tajikistan	4.4	↔	██████████	120	Mauritania	2.8	↔	██████████
51	Czech Republic	4.4	↔	██████████	121	Slovak Republic	2.8	↔	██████████
52	Sri Lanka	4.4	↔	██████████	122	Argentina	2.8	↔	██████████
53	Taiwan, China	4.4	↔	██████████	123	Serbia	2.8	↔	██████████
54	Cape Verde	4.3	↔	██████████	124	Cambodia	2.8	↔	██████████
55	India	4.3	↔	██████████	125	Sierra Leone	2.7	↔	██████████
56	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	↔	██████████	126	Albania	2.6	↔	██████████
57	China	4.2	↔	██████████	127	Madagascar	2.5	↔	██████████
58	Malawi	4.1	↔	██████████	128	Dominican Republic	2.5	↔	██████████
59	Lithuania	4.1	↔	██████████	129	Yemen	2.3	↔	██████████
60	Nepal	4.1	↔	██████████	130	Ukraine	2.3	↔	██████████
61	Indonesia	4.1	↔	██████████	131	Chad	2.2	↔	██████████
62	Brunei Darussalam	4.1	↔	██████████	132	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.2	↔	██████████
63	Kenya	4.0	↔	██████████	133	Paraguay	2.2	↔	██████████
64	Georgia	4.0	↔	██████████	134	Moldova	2.0	↔	██████████
65	Thailand	4.0	↔	██████████	135	Ecuador	1.9	↔	██████████
66	Spain	4.0	↔	██████████	136	Burundi	1.7	↔	██████████
67	Latvia	4.0	↔	██████████	137	Nicaragua	1.7	↔	██████████
68	Zambia	4.0	↔	██████████	138	Bolivia	1.6	↔	██████████
69	Kazakhstan	3.9	↔	██████████	139	Venezuela	1.1	↔	██████████
70	Greece	3.9	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials

In your country, to what extent do government officials show favoritism to well-connected firms and individuals when deciding upon policies and contracts? [1 = show favoritism to a great extent; 7 = do not show favoritism at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	5.8	↔	██████████	71	Algeria	3.0	↔	██████████
2	Finland	5.6	↔	██████████	72	Mauritius	3.0	↔	██████████
3	Sweden	5.6	↔	██████████	73	Albania	3.0	↔	██████████
4	United Arab Emirates	5.4	↔	██████████	74	Pakistan	3.0	↔	██████████
5	New Zealand	5.4	↔	██████████	75	Thailand	3.0	↔	██████████
6	Qatar	5.3	↔	██████████	76	Poland	3.0	↔	██████████
7	Switzerland	5.2	↔	██████████	77	Cambodia	3.0	↔	██████████
8	Netherlands	5.2	↔	██████████	78	Russian Federation	3.0	↔	██████████
9	Rwanda	5.2	↔	██████████	79	Gabon	3.0	↔	██████████
10	Ireland	5.2	↔	██████████	80	Malta	3.0	↔	██████████
11	Norway	5.1	↔	██████████	81	Turkey	2.9	↔	██████████
12	Luxembourg	5.1	↔	██████████	82	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	↔	██████████
13	Japan	4.9	↔	██████████	83	Korea, Rep.	2.9	↔	██████████
14	Denmark	4.9	↔	██████████	84	Ghana	2.9	↔	██████████
15	Faroe Islands	4.7	↔	██████████	85	Slovenia	2.9	↔	██████████
16	Hong Kong SAR	4.6	↔	██████████	86	Kuwait	2.8	↔	██████████
17	United Kingdom	4.6	↔	██████████	87	Greece	2.8	↔	██████████
18	Germany	4.6	↔	██████████	88	Zambia	2.8	↔	██████████
19	Saudi Arabia	4.5	↔	██████████	89	Sri Lanka	2.8	↔	██████████
20	Belgium	4.5	↔	██████████	90	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8	↔	██████████
21	Malaysia	4.4	↔	██████████	91	Barbados	2.8	↔	██████████
22	Bahrain	4.3	↔	██████████	92	Jamaica	2.8	↔	██████████
23	Australia	4.2	↔	██████████	93	Kenya	2.7	↔	██████████
24	Estonia	4.2	↔	██████████	94	Panama	2.7	↔	██████████
25	Uruguay	4.2	↔	██████████	95	Philippines	2.7	↔	██████████
26	China	4.1	↔	██████████	96	Honduras	2.7	↔	██████████
27	Iceland	4.1	↔	██████████	97	Czech Republic	2.7	↔	██████████
28	Taiwan, China	4.1	↔	██████████	98	Bulgaria	2.7	↔	██████████
29	Egypt	4.1	↔	██████████	99	Cameroon	2.7	↔	██████████
30	India	4.1	↔	██████████	100	Latvia	2.6	↔	██████████
31	France	4.0	↔	██████████	101	Peru	2.6	↔	██████████
32	Canada	4.0	↔	██████████	102	Uganda	2.6	↔	██████████
33	Oman	3.9	↔	██████████	103	Croatia	2.6	↔	██████████
34	Gambia, The	3.9	↔	██████████	104	Cyprus	2.6	↔	██████████
35	Ethiopia	3.9	↔	██████████	105	Madagascar	2.6	↔	██████████
36	Jordan	3.9	↔	██████████	106	Serbia	2.5	↔	██████████
37	Austria	3.9	↔	██████████	107	Nepal	2.5	↔	██████████
38	United States	3.8	↔	██████████	108	Burundi	2.5	↔	██████████
39	Bhutan	3.8	↔	██████████	109	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5	↔	██████████
40	Indonesia	3.8	↔	██████████	110	Ukraine	2.5	↔	██████████
41	Tajikistan	3.8	↔	██████████	111	Mozambique	2.4	↔	██████████
42	Lao PDR	3.7	↔	██████████	112	Sierra Leone	2.4	↔	██████████
43	Liberia	3.7	↔	██████████	113	Colombia	2.3	↔	██████████
44	Azerbaijan	3.6	↔	██████████	114	Chad	2.3	↔	██████████
45	Botswana	3.6	↔	██████████	115	Malawi	2.3	↔	██████████
46	Georgia	3.5	↔	██████████	116	South Africa	2.3	↔	██████████
47	Israel	3.5	↔	██████████	117	Guatemala	2.3	↔	██████████
48	Morocco	3.5	↔	██████████	118	Bangladesh	2.2	↔	██████████
49	Mauritania	3.5	↔	██████████	119	Lebanon	2.2	↔	██████████
50	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4	↔	██████████	120	Romania	2.2	↔	██████████
51	Tunisia	3.4	↔	██████████	121	Italy	2.2	↔	██████████
52	Brunei Darussalam	3.4	↔	██████████	122	Brazil	2.2	↔	██████████
53	Cape Verde	3.4	↔	██████████	123	El Salvador	2.2	↔	██████████
54	Chile	3.4	↔	██████████	124	Ecuador	2.1	↔	██████████
55	Portugal	3.4	↔	██████████	125	Mexico	2.1	↔	██████████
56	Kazakhstan	3.4	↔	██████████	126	Paraguay	2.1	↔	██████████
57	Mali	3.3	↔	██████████	127	Yemen	2.1	↔	██████████
58	Lesotho	3.3	↔	██████████	128	Nigeria	2.1	↔	██████████
59	Vietnam	3.3	↔	██████████	129	Dominican Republic	2.0	↔	██████████
60	Senegal	3.3	↔	██████████	130	Nicaragua	2.0	↔	██████████
61	Tanzania	3.3	↔	██████████	131	Moldova	2.0	↔	██████████
62	Armenia	3.2	↔	██████████	132	Argentina	2.0	↔	██████████
63	Côte d'Ivoire	3.2	↔	██████████	133	Mongolia	1.9	↔	██████████
64	Macedonia, FYR	3.2	↔	██████████	134	Zimbabwe	1.9	↔	██████████
65	Montenegro	3.1	↔	██████████	135	Trinidad and Tobago	1.9	↔	██████████
66	Costa Rica	3.1	↔	██████████	136	Hungary	1.9	↔	██████████
67	Benin	3.1	↔	██████████	137	Slovak Republic	1.9	↔	██████████
68	Lithuania	3.1	↔	██████████	138	Bolivia	1.8	↔	██████████
69	Spain	3.0	↔	██████████	139	Venezuela	1.4	↔	██████████
70	Namibia	3.0	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.08 Wastefulness of government spending

In your country, how efficiently does the government spend public revenue? [1 = extremely inefficient; 7 = extremely efficient in providing goods and services]

Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Qatar	6.0			70	Georgia	3.2		
2	United Arab Emirates	6.0			71	Korea, Rep.	3.2		
3	Singapore	5.9			72	Mali	3.2		
4	Rwanda	5.7			73	Namibia	3.2		
5	New Zealand	5.1			74	France	3.1		
6	Oman	5.1			75	United States	3.1		
7	Czech Republic	5.0			76	Algeria	3.1		
8	Malaysia	4.9			77	Sierra Leone	3.0		
9	Finland	4.8			78	Armenia	3.0		
10	Sweden	4.8			79	Israel	3.0		
11	Switzerland	4.8			80	Latvia	3.0		
12	Saudi Arabia	4.7			81	Nicaragua	3.0		
13	Norway	4.6			82	Iran, Islamic Rep	2.9		
14	Hong Kong SAR	4.5			83	Vietnam	2.9		
15	Bhutan	4.5			84	Tanzania	2.9		
16	Luxembourg	4.5			85	Poland	2.9		
17	Bahrain	4.3			86	Cameroon	2.8		
18	Netherlands	4.3			87	Russian Federation	2.8		
19	Estonia	4.3			88	Portugal	2.8		
20	Germany	4.2			89	South Africa	2.8		
21	Chile	4.2			90	Lithuania	2.8		
22	Japan	4.1			91	Kuwait	2.8		
23	Canada	4.1			92	Mozambique	2.7		
24	China	4.1			93	Hungary	2.6		
25	Lao PDR	4.1			94	Bulgaria	2.6		
26	Botswana	4.1			95	Mexico	2.6		
27	Gambia, The	4.0			96	Mauritania	2.6		
28	Tajikistan	3.9			97	Colombia	2.6		
29	Liberia	3.9			98	Moldova	2.6		
30	Indonesia	3.9			99	Pakistan	2.6		
31	Macedonia, FYR	3.8			100	Uruguay	2.6		
32	Ireland	3.8			101	Chad	2.6		
33	Jordan	3.8			102	Malawi	2.6		
34	United Kingdom	3.8			103	Bangladesh	2.6		
35	Malta	3.8			104	Uganda	2.5		
36	Iceland	3.8			105	Cambodia	2.5		
37	Denmark	3.8			106	Nepal	2.5		
38	Turkey	3.7			107	Spain	2.5		
39	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7			108	Trinidad and Tobago	2.5		
40	Lesotho	3.7			109	Thailand	2.5		
41	Kazakhstan	3.7			110	Romania	2.5		
42	Ecuador	3.6			111	Madagascar	2.4		
43	Morocco	3.6			112	Dominican Republic	2.4		
44	Cape Verde	3.6			113	Peru	2.4		
45	Taiwan, China	3.6			114	Costa Rica	2.4		
46	Mauritius	3.6			115	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4		
47	Senegal	3.6			116	Mongolia	2.3		
48	Zambia	3.6			117	Burundi	2.3		
49	Faroe Islands	3.5			118	Jamaica	2.3		
50	Ghana	3.5			119	Slovak Republic	2.3		
51	India	3.5			120	Honduras	2.3		
52	Sri Lanka	3.5			121	Guatemala	2.3		
53	Australia	3.5			122	Croatia	2.2		
54	Azerbaijan	3.5			123	Egypt	2.2		
55	Austria	3.4			124	Greece	2.2		
56	Ethiopia	3.4			125	Serbia	2.2		
57	Montenegro	3.4			126	Slovenia	2.2		
58	Cyprus	3.4			127	Nigeria	2.2		
59	Barbados	3.4			128	Zimbabwe	2.1		
60	Panama	3.3			129	Brazil	1.9		
61	Belgium	3.3			130	Ukraine	1.9		
62	Philippines	3.3			131	Italy	1.9		
63	Kenya	3.3			132	Paraguay	1.9		
64	Bolivia	3.3			133	Yemen	1.8		
65	Albania	3.3			134	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7		
66	Tunisia	3.3			135	Argentina	1.5		
67	Gabon	3.2			136	Lebanon	1.4		
68	El Salvador	3.2			137	Venezuela	1.2		
69	Benin	3.2							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.09 Burden of government regulation

In your country, how burdensome is it for companies to comply with public administration's requirements (e.g., permits, regulations, reporting)? [1 = extremely burdensome; 7 = not burdensome at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	5.6	↘		71	Paraguay	3.5	↘	
2	Rwanda	5.5			72	Turkey	3.4	↘	
3	United Arab Emirates	5.3			73	Guatemala	3.4	↘	
4	Hong Kong SAR	5.2			74	Mali	3.4	↘	
5	Qatar	5.1			75	Ukraine	3.4	↘	
6	Malaysia	4.9			76	Pakistan	3.4	↘	
7	Switzerland	4.8			77	Malawi	3.4	↘	
8	Georgia	4.8			78	Australia	3.4	↘	
9	Ireland	4.7			79	Cameroon	3.4	↘	
10	Bahrain	4.7			80	Gabon	3.4	↘	
11	Albania	4.6			81	Sierra Leone	3.4	↘	
12	Luxembourg	4.5			82	Benin	3.3	↘	
13	Finland	4.5			83	Mongolia	3.3	↘	
14	Tajikistan	4.5			84	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↘	
15	Gambia, The	4.4			85	Denmark	3.3	↘	
16	Faroe Islands	4.4			86	Latvia	3.3	↘	
17	Iceland	4.3			87	Algeria	3.2	↘	
18	Azerbaijan	4.3			88	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	↘	
19	Germany	4.3			89	Vietnam	3.2	↘	
20	Lesotho	4.2			90	Belgium	3.2	↘	
21	Norway	4.2			91	Mozambique	3.2	↘	
22	China	4.1			92	Mauritania	3.2	↘	
23	Sweden	4.1			93	Lithuania	3.2	↘	
24	India	4.1			94	Bangladesh	3.2	↘	
25	Estonia	4.1			95	Madagascar	3.2	↘	
26	United Kingdom	4.1			96	Chad	3.2	↘	
27	New Zealand	4.0			97	Jamaica	3.1	↘	
28	Côte d'Ivoire	4.0			98	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.1	↘	
29	Saudi Arabia	4.0			99	Nepal	3.1	↘	
30	United States	4.0			100	Uruguay	3.1	↘	
31	Taiwan, China	4.0	↘		101	Yemen	3.1	↘	
32	Netherlands	4.0	↘		102	Lebanon	3.0	↘	
33	Namibia	4.0			103	Burundi	3.0	↘	
34	Cyprus	4.0			104	Russian Federation	3.0	↘	
35	Liberia	3.9			105	Tunisia	3.0	↘	
36	Lao PDR	3.9			106	Korea, Rep.	3.0	↘	
37	Kenya	3.9			107	South Africa	3.0	↘	
38	Indonesia	3.9			108	Nigeria	3.0	↘	
39	Kazakhstan	3.8			109	Kuwait	2.9	↘	
40	Mauritius	3.8			110	Portugal	2.8	↘	
41	Canada	3.8			111	Dominican Republic	2.8	↘	
42	Panama	3.8			112	Czech Republic	2.8	↘	
43	Armenia	3.7			113	Moldova	2.8	↘	
44	Uganda	3.7			114	Spain	2.8	↘	
45	Jordan	3.7			115	Nicaragua	2.8	↘	
46	Oman	3.7			116	France	2.8	↘	
47	Israel	3.7			117	Slovenia	2.7	↘	
48	Zambia	3.7			118	Philippines	2.7	↘	
49	Bhutan	3.7			119	Mexico	2.7	↘	
50	Macedonia, FYR	3.7			120	Poland	2.7	↘	
51	Austria	3.7			121	El Salvador	2.7	↘	
52	Senegal	3.7			122	Honduras	2.7	↘	
53	Cape Verde	3.6			123	Romania	2.7	↘	
54	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.6			124	Hungary	2.6	↘	
55	Japan	3.6			125	Colombia	2.6	↘	
56	Ethiopia	3.6			126	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	↘	
57	Sri Lanka	3.6			127	Costa Rica	2.6	↘	
58	Morocco	3.6			128	Bolivia	2.5	↘	
59	Montenegro	3.6			129	Serbia	2.4	↘	
60	Tanzania	3.5			130	Greece	2.4	↘	
61	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5			131	Zimbabwe	2.4	↘	
62	Thailand	3.5			132	Slovak Republic	2.3	↘	
63	Ghana	3.5			133	Argentina	2.2	↘	
64	Egypt	3.5			134	Ecuador	2.2	↘	
65	Barbados	3.5			135	Peru	2.2	↘	
66	Cambodia	3.5			136	Croatia	2.0	↘	
67	Bulgaria	3.5			137	Italy	2.0	↘	
68	Botswana	3.5			138	Brazil	1.7	↘	
69	Chile	3.5			139	Venezuela	1.4	↘	
70	Malta	3.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes

In your country, how efficient are the legal and judicial systems for companies in settling disputes? [1 = extremely inefficient; 7 = extremely efficient]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.2			70	Lesotho	3.6		
2	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			71	Morocco	3.6		
3	Switzerland	5.8			72	Vietnam	3.5		
4	Sweden	5.7			73	Poland	3.5		
5	Finland	5.7			74	Malta	3.5		
6	United Kingdom	5.7			75	Montenegro	3.5		
7	Norway	5.6			76	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5		
8	New Zealand	5.6			77	Benin	3.5		
9	South Africa	5.6			78	Spain	3.5		
10	United Arab Emirates	5.5			79	Jamaica	3.4		
11	Rwanda	5.5			80	Macedonia, FYR	3.4		
12	Netherlands	5.5			81	Egypt	3.4		
13	Qatar	5.5			82	Russian Federation	3.4		
14	Luxembourg	5.4			83	Zimbabwe	3.4		
15	Japan	5.3			84	Gabon	3.4		
16	Iceland	5.2			85	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3		
17	Faroe Islands	5.1			86	Nigeria	3.3		
17	Germany	5.1			87	Costa Rica	3.3		
18	Denmark	5.1			88	Sierra Leone	3.3		
19	Malaysia	5.1			89	Cape Verde	3.3		
20	Canada	5.0			90	Mongolia	3.2		
21	United States	5.0			91	Slovenia	3.2		
22	France	4.9			92	Honduras	3.2		
23	Austria	4.8			93	Lebanon	3.2		
24	Saudi Arabia	4.8			94	Romania	3.2		
25	Bahrain	4.8			95	Bulgaria	3.1		
26	Bhutan	4.8			96	Turkey	3.1		
27	Australia	4.7			97	Nepal	3.1		
28	Mauritius	4.7			98	Cyprus	3.1		
29	Botswana	4.7			99	Czech Republic	3.1		
30	Ireland	4.7			100	Malawi	3.1		
31	Oman	4.6			101	Panama	3.0		
32	India	4.6			102	Mozambique	3.0		
33	Namibia	4.6			103	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0		
34	Jordan	4.5			104	Burundi	3.0		
35	Senegal	4.5			105	Chad	3.0		
36	Tajikistan	4.5			106	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0		
37	Israel	4.5			107	Ecuador	3.0		
38	Belgium	4.5			108	Guatemala	3.0		
39	Kuwait	4.4			109	Pakistan	3.0		
40	Estonia	4.3			110	Philippines	3.0		
41	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2			111	Colombia	2.9		
42	Sri Lanka	4.2			112	Dominican Republic	2.9		
43	Azerbaijan	4.2			113	Mexico	2.9		
44	Ghana	4.2			114	Hungary	2.9		
45	Gambia, The	4.2			115	Cambodia	2.9		
46	China	4.1			116	Latvia	2.9		
47	Kazakhstan	4.1			117	Nicaragua	2.9		
48	Lao PDR	4.1			118	Bangladesh	2.8		
49	Zambia	4.1			119	Argentina	2.8		
50	Korea, Rep.	4.0			120	Albania	2.8		
51	Tanzania	4.0			121	Ukraine	2.8		
52	Indonesia	4.0			122	Madagascar	2.7		
53	Georgia	4.0			123	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7		
54	Thailand	4.0			124	Serbia	2.7		
55	Ethiopia	4.0			125	Brazil	2.7		
56	Kenya	3.9			126	Portugal	2.7		
57	Chile	3.9			127	El Salvador	2.6		
58	Brunei Darussalam	3.8			128	Yemen	2.6		
59	Liberia	3.8			129	Peru	2.4		
60	Uganda	3.8			130	Greece	2.4		
61	Lithuania	3.8			131	Mauritania	2.4		
62	Uruguay	3.7			132	Bolivia	2.3		
63	Mali	3.7			133	Paraguay	2.3		
64	Tunisia	3.7			134	Croatia	2.2		
65	Taiwan, China	3.7			135	Moldova	2.2		
66	Cameroon	3.6			136	Italy	2.2		
67	Algeria	3.6			137	Slovak Republic	2.1		
68	Armenia	3.6			138	Venezuela	1.6		
69	Barbados	3.6							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs

In your country, how easy is it for private businesses to challenge government actions and/or regulations through the legal system? [1 = extremely difficult; 7 = extremely easy]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	71	Uganda	3.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
2	Finland	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	72	Cameroon	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
3	Hong Kong SAR	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	73	Egypt	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
4	New Zealand	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	74	Jamaica	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
5	Netherlands	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	75	Cyprus	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
6	Norway	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	76	Algeria	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
7	Luxembourg	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	77	Cape Verde	3.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
8	Qatar	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	78	Montenegro	3.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
9	United Kingdom	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	79	Malawi	3.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
10	South Africa	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	80	Barbados	3.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
11	Singapore	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	81	Armenia	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
12	Iceland	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	82	Benin	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
13	Sweden	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	83	Bulgaria	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
14	Rwanda	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	84	Philippines	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
15	Germany	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	85	Greece	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
16	Ireland	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	86	Nigeria	3.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
17	Malaysia	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	87	Nepal	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
18	United States	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	88	Guatemala	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
19	Canada	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	89	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
20	United Arab Emirates	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	90	Slovenia	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
21	Bahrain	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	91	Portugal	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
22	Japan	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	92	Russian Federation	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
23	Belgium	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	93	Macedonia, FYR	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
24	Austria	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	94	Czech Republic	3.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
25	Namibia	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	95	Panama	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
26	Estonia	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	96	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
27	France	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	97	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
28	Australia	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	98	Gabon	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
29	India	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	99	Latvia	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
30	Botswana	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	100	Lithuania	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
31	Mauritius	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	101	Pakistan	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
32	Israel	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	102	Honduras	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
33	Saudi Arabia	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	103	Poland	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
34	Denmark	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	104	Mexico	3.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
35	Faroe Islands	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	105	Colombia	2.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
36	Kuwait	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	106	Lebanon	2.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
37	Uruguay	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	107	Bangladesh	2.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
38	Oman	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	108	Brazil	2.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
39	Senegal	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	109	Hungary	2.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
40	Bhutan	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	110	Albania	2.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
41	Tajikistan	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	111	Peru	2.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
42	Jordan	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	112	Cambodia	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
43	Indonesia	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	113	Zimbabwe	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
44	Costa Rica	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	114	Burundi	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
45	Ghana	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	115	Chad	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
46	Malta	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	116	Serbia	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
47	China	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	117	El Salvador	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
48	Chile	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	118	Turkey	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
49	Sri Lanka	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	119	Yemen	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
50	Azerbaijan	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	120	Argentina	2.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
51	Kenya	3.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	121	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
52	Lao PDR	3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	122	Romania	2.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
53	Georgia	3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	123	Mozambique	2.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
54	Ethiopia	3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	124	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
55	Liberia	3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	125	Sierra Leone	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
56	Tanzania	3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	126	Italy	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
57	Gambia, The	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	127	Ukraine	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
58	Kazakhstan	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	128	Dominican Republic	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
59	Zambia	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	129	Madagascar	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
60	Korea, Rep.	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	130	Paraguay	2.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
61	Taiwan, China	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	131	Croatia	2.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
62	Spain	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	132	Brunei Darussalam	2.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
63	Thailand	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	133	Mauritania	2.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
64	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	134	Slovak Republic	2.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
65	Morocco	3.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	135	Moldova	2.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
66	Lesotho	3.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	136	Nicaragua	2.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
67	Tunisia	3.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	137	Ecuador	2.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
68	Mongolia	3.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	138	Bolivia	1.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
69	Mali	3.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	139	Venezuela	1.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
70	Vietnam	3.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.12 Transparency of government policymaking

In your country, how easy is it for companies to obtain information about changes in government policies and regulations affecting their activities?
[1 = extremely difficult; 7 = extremely easy]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.3			71	Slovenia	4.1		
2	New Zealand	6.2			72	Latvia	4.1		
3	Switzerland	6.1			73	Mongolia	4.1		
4	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			74	Senegal	4.1		
5	Luxembourg	6.0			75	Tanzania	4.1		
6	Norway	6.0			76	Russian Federation	4.0		
7	Finland	6.0			77	Guatemala	4.0		
8	Netherlands	5.9			78	Czech Republic	4.0		
9	Rwanda	5.9			79	Colombia	4.0		
10	Sweden	5.8			80	Montenegro	4.0		
11	Ireland	5.8			81	Trinidad and Tobago	4.0		
12	United Kingdom	5.7			82	Sri Lanka	3.9		
13	Japan	5.6			83	Portugal	3.9		
14	United Arab Emirates	5.6			84	Dominican Republic	3.9		
15	Qatar	5.5			85	Slovak Republic	3.9		
16	Canada	5.4			86	Ghana	3.9		
17	Iceland	5.4			87	Philippines	3.9		
18	United States	5.4			88	Thailand	3.9		
19	Germany	5.4			89	Vietnam	3.8		
20	Austria	5.3			90	Kyrgyz Republic	3.8		
21	Taiwan, China	5.2			91	Serbia	3.8		
22	Malaysia	5.1			92	Tunisia	3.8		
23	Australia	5.1			93	Brunei Darussalam	3.8		
24	Estonia	5.1			94	Paraguay	3.8		
25	Uruguay	5.0			95	Malawi	3.8		
26	Denmark	5.0			96	Lao PDR	3.8		
27	Bahrain	4.9			97	Bangladesh	3.8		
28	Mauritius	4.8			98	Egypt	3.7		
29	Kazakhstan	4.8			99	Ethiopia	3.7		
30	Malta	4.8			100	Ukraine	3.7		
31	Belgium	4.8			101	Honduras	3.7		
32	Namibia	4.8			102	Mali	3.7		
33	Chile	4.7			103	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7		
34	Botswana	4.7			104	Kuwait	3.7		
35	Tajikistan	4.6			105	Sierra Leone	3.7		
36	France	4.6			106	Lesotho	3.7		
37	Oman	4.6			107	Moldova	3.7		
38	Saudi Arabia	4.6			108	Nepal	3.6		
39	Israel	4.6			109	Pakistan	3.6		
40	China	4.6			110	Poland	3.6		
41	Azerbaijan	4.6			111	Romania	3.6		
42	Gambia, The	4.5			112	Bulgaria	3.5		
43	Georgia	4.5			113	Zimbabwe	3.5		
44	South Africa	4.5			114	Nigeria	3.5		
45	Albania	4.5			115	Benin	3.5		
46	Costa Rica	4.5			116	Korea, Rep.	3.5		
47	Turkey	4.5			117	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5		
48	Armenia	4.5			118	Liberia	3.5		
49	Morocco	4.5			119	Bolivia	3.4		
50	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4			120	Ecuador	3.4		
51	India	4.4			121	Croatia	3.4		
52	Panama	4.4			122	Greece	3.4		
53	Zambia	4.4			123	Mozambique	3.4		
54	Barbados	4.4			124	Nicaragua	3.3		
55	Kenya	4.3			125	Argentina	3.3		
56	Bhutan	4.3			126	Cambodia	3.3		
57	Macedonia, FYR	4.3			127	Lebanon	3.2		
58	Cyprus	4.3			128	Algeria	3.2		
59	Lithuania	4.3			129	Italy	3.1		
60	Spain	4.3			130	El Salvador	3.1		
61	Gabon	4.3			131	Brazil	3.1		
62	Indonesia	4.3			132	Yemen	3.0		
63	Uganda	4.3			133	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9		
64	Peru	4.3			134	Burundi	2.8		
65	Jamaica	4.2			135	Mauritania	2.8		
66	Mexico	4.2			136	Chad	2.7		
67	Faroe Islands	4.1			137	Hungary	2.7		
68	Cameroon	4.1			138	Madagascar	2.6		
69	Jordan	4.1			139	Venezuela	2.1		
70	Cape Verde	4.1							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.13 Business costs of terrorism

In your country, to what extent does the threat of terrorism impose costs on businesses? [1 = to a great extent, imposes huge costs; 7 = no costs at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Lesotho	6.7	✓		71	Cape Verde	5.2		
2	Uruguay	6.5			72	Jamaica	5.2		
3	Finland	6.4			73	Vietnam	5.2		
4	Iceland	6.4			74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2		
5	Zimbabwe	6.4			75	Trinidad and Tobago	5.2		
6	Nicaragua	6.3			76	Serbia	5.1		
7	United Arab Emirates	6.3			77	Denmark	5.1		
8	Malawi	6.2			78	Japan	5.1		
9	Rwanda	6.2			79	Malaysia	5.1		
10	Brazil	6.2			80	Italy	5.1		
11	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			81	Tajikistan	5.0		
12	Estonia	6.2			82	Korea, Rep.	5.0		
13	Croatia	6.2			83	Lao PDR	5.0		
14	Namibia	6.2			84	China	5.0		
15	Portugal	6.1			85	Côte d'Ivoire	4.9		
16	Ireland	6.1			86	Germany	4.9		
17	Qatar	6.1			87	Venezuela	4.9		
18	Oman	6.1			88	Belgium	4.8		
19	Mongolia	6.1			89	Ghana	4.8		
20	Sweden	6.0			90	Hungary	4.8		
21	Panama	6.0			91	Senegal	4.8		
22	Czech Republic	6.0			92	Mexico	4.8		
23	Costa Rica	5.9			93	United Kingdom	4.8		
24	Slovenia	5.9			94	Macedonia, FYR	4.8		
25	Latvia	5.9			95	Bahrain	4.8		
26	Switzerland	5.9			96	Cambodia	4.8		
27	Barbados	5.9			97	Madagascar	4.8		
28	Mauritius	5.9			98	Benin	4.7		
29	Bolivia	5.9			99	Paraguay	4.7		
30	Faroe Islands	5.8			100	Tanzania	4.7		
31	Norway	5.8			101	Sierra Leone	4.7		
32	Slovak Republic	5.8			102	Russian Federation	4.6		
33	Azerbaijan	5.8			103	Algeria	4.5		
34	Armenia	5.8			104	Jordan	4.5		
35	Botswana	5.8			105	United States	4.5		
36	Austria	5.8			106	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.5		
37	Dominican Republic	5.8			107	Peru	4.5		
38	Zambia	5.8			108	Bulgaria	4.5		
39	Georgia	5.7			109	Burundi	4.4		
40	New Zealand	5.7			110	Honduras	4.4		
41	Romania	5.7			111	Nepal	4.4		
42	Luxembourg	5.7			112	Guatemala	4.3		
43	Taiwan, China	5.7			113	Mozambique	4.3		
44	Morocco	5.7			114	France	4.3		
45	Bhutan	5.7			115	Liberia	4.3		
46	Lithuania	5.6			116	Indonesia	4.2		
47	Singapore	5.6			117	Bangladesh	4.2		
48	Ecuador	5.6			118	Ethiopia	4.2		
49	Kazakhstan	5.6			119	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2		
50	Sri Lanka	5.5			120	Turkey	4.1		
51	Moldova	5.5			121	Philippines	4.1		
52	Argentina	5.5			122	Thailand	4.0		
53	Saudi Arabia	5.5			123	India	4.0		
54	Cyprus	5.5			124	Uganda	3.7		
55	Poland	5.5			125	Cameroon	3.6		
56	Australia	5.4			126	Israel	3.4		
57	Albania	5.4			127	Mali	3.2		
58	Netherlands	5.4			128	Tunisia	3.2		
59	Malta	5.4			129	Ukraine	3.2		
60	Congo, Democratic Rep.	5.4			130	Mauritania	3.2		
61	Spain	5.4			131	Lebanon	3.0		
62	Gabon	5.4			132	El Salvador	3.0		
63	Gambia, The	5.4			133	Nigeria	3.0		
64	Greece	5.4			134	Colombia	2.9		
65	South Africa	5.3			135	Pakistan	2.7		
66	Chile	5.3			136	Egypt	2.7		
67	Kuwait	5.3			137	Chad	2.6		
68	Canada	5.3			138	Kenya	2.6		
69	Brunei Darussalam	5.3			139	Yemen	2.1		
70	Montenegro	5.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.14 Business costs of crime and violence

In your country, to what extent does the incidence of crime and violence impose costs on businesses? [1 = to a great extent, imposes huge costs; 7 = no costs at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United Arab Emirates	6.4	—	██████████	71	United States	4.6	↘	██████████
2	Lesotho	6.4	—	██████████	72	Algeria	4.6	—	██████████
3	Qatar	6.4	—	██████████	73	Bolivia	4.6	—	██████████
4	Finland	6.4	—	██████████	74	Gabon	4.6	—	██████████
5	Rwanda	6.3	—	██████████	75	Panama	4.5	—	██████████
6	Oman	6.3	—	██████████	76	Russian Federation	4.5	—	██████████
7	Singapore	6.2	—	██████████	77	Turkey	4.5	—	██████████
8	Faroe Islands	6.1	—	██████████	78	Macedonia, FYR	4.4	—	██████████
9	Iceland	6.1	—	██████████	79	Montenegro	4.4	—	██████████
10	Hong Kong SAR	6.1	—	██████████	80	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.4	—	██████████
11	Portugal	5.9	—	██████████	81	Serbia	4.4	—	██████████
12	Norway	5.8	—	██████████	82	India	4.4	—	██████████
13	Sweden	5.8	—	██████████	83	Benin	4.3	—	██████████
14	Luxembourg	5.8	—	██████████	84	Botswana	4.3	—	██████████
15	Slovenia	5.8	—	██████████	85	Cambodia	4.2	—	██████████
16	Saudi Arabia	5.7	—	██████████	86	Costa Rica	4.2	—	██████████
17	Switzerland	5.7	—	██████████	87	Chile	4.2	—	██████████
18	Hungary	5.7	—	██████████	88	Tanzania	4.2	—	██████████
19	Bhutan	5.7	—	██████████	89	Ghana	4.2	—	██████████
20	Croatia	5.6	—	██████████	90	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.2	—	██████████
21	Azerbaijan	5.5	—	██████████	91	Namibia	4.2	—	██████████
22	Estonia	5.5	—	██████████	92	Ethiopia	4.1	—	██████████
23	Austria	5.5	—	██████████	93	Liberia	4.1	—	██████████
24	Georgia	5.5	—	██████████	94	Nepal	4.1	—	██████████
25	Taiwan, China	5.5	—	██████████	95	Tunisia	4.1	—	██████████
26	Malta	5.4	—	██████████	96	Cape Verde	4.1	—	██████████
27	Spain	5.4	—	██████████	97	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	—	██████████
28	Armenia	5.4	—	██████████	98	Bulgaria	4.0	—	██████████
29	Denmark	5.4	—	██████████	99	Italy	4.0	—	██████████
30	Morocco	5.4	—	██████████	100	Kyrgyz Republic	4.0	—	██████████
31	New Zealand	5.4	—	██████████	101	Thailand	4.0	—	██████████
32	Bahrain	5.4	—	██████████	102	Barbados	3.9	—	██████████
33	Kuwait	5.3	—	██████████	103	Indonesia	3.9	—	██████████
34	Cyprus	5.3	—	██████████	104	Cameroon	3.9	—	██████████
35	Japan	5.3	—	██████████	105	Lebanon	3.9	—	██████████
36	Latvia	5.3	—	██████████	106	Sierra Leone	3.8	—	██████████
37	Canada	5.3	—	██████████	107	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	—	██████████
38	Gambia, The	5.3	—	██████████	108	Paraguay	3.8	—	██████████
39	Czech Republic	5.3	—	██████████	109	Uruguay	3.7	—	██████████
40	Romania	5.3	—	██████████	110	Ecuador	3.7	—	██████████
41	Kazakhstan	5.2	—	██████████	111	Philippines	3.7	—	██████████
42	Netherlands	5.2	—	██████████	112	Madagascar	3.6	—	██████████
43	Ireland	5.2	—	██████████	113	Uganda	3.6	—	██████████
44	Mauritius	5.2	—	██████████	114	Mali	3.6	—	██████████
45	Mongolia	5.2	—	██████████	115	Bangladesh	3.6	—	██████████
46	Australia	5.1	—	██████████	116	Argentina	3.5	—	██████████
47	Lithuania	5.1	—	██████████	117	Ukraine	3.5	—	██████████
48	United Kingdom	5.1	—	██████████	118	Mauritania	3.4	—	██████████
49	Belgium	5.1	—	██████████	119	Mozambique	3.3	—	██████████
50	Nicaragua	5.1	—	██████████	120	Burundi	3.3	—	██████████
51	Brunei Darussalam	5.0	—	██████████	121	Malawi	3.3	—	██████████
52	Poland	5.0	—	██████████	122	Nigeria	3.1	—	██████████
53	Greece	5.0	—	██████████	123	Dominican Republic	3.1	—	██████████
54	Sri Lanka	5.0	—	██████████	124	Chad	3.0	—	██████████
55	Israel	5.0	—	██████████	125	Egypt	2.9	—	██████████
56	Korea, Rep.	4.9	—	██████████	126	Pakistan	2.9	—	██████████
57	China	4.9	—	██████████	127	Peru	2.8	—	██████████
58	Lao PDR	4.9	—	██████████	128	Colombia	2.8	—	██████████
59	Tajikistan	4.9	—	██████████	129	Kenya	2.8	—	██████████
60	Jordan	4.9	—	██████████	130	Brazil	2.7	—	██████████
61	Malaysia	4.8	—	██████████	131	Mexico	2.7	—	██████████
62	Moldova	4.8	—	██████████	132	Yemen	2.6	—	██████████
63	Slovak Republic	4.8	—	██████████	133	Trinidad and Tobago	2.5	—	██████████
64	Germany	4.8	—	██████████	134	South Africa	2.4	—	██████████
65	France	4.8	—	██████████	135	Honduras	2.4	—	██████████
66	Zimbabwe	4.8	—	██████████	136	Guatemala	2.4	—	██████████
67	Albania	4.8	—	██████████	137	Jamaica	2.3	—	██████████
68	Zambia	4.7	—	██████████	138	El Salvador	1.8	—	██████████
69	Vietnam	4.7	—	██████████	139	Venezuela	1.6	—	██████████
70	Senegal	4.7	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.15 Organized crime

In your country, to what extent does organized crime (mafia-oriented racketeering, extortion) impose costs on businesses? [1 = to a great extent, imposes huge costs; 7 = no costs at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	United States	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
2	Norway	6.6		<div style="width: 98%;"></div>	72	Tanzania	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
3	Oman	6.6		<div style="width: 96%;"></div>	73	Bolivia	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
4	United Arab Emirates	6.6		<div style="width: 94%;"></div>	74	Gabon	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
5	Iceland	6.5		<div style="width: 92%;"></div>	75	Slovak Republic	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
6	Rwanda	6.4		<div style="width: 90%;"></div>	76	Vietnam	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
7	Singapore	6.4		<div style="width: 88%;"></div>	77	Senegal	4.9		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
8	Qatar	6.4		<div style="width: 86%;"></div>	78	Turkey	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
9	Lesotho	6.4		<div style="width: 84%;"></div>	79	China	4.7		<div style="width: 32%;"></div>
10	Faroe Islands	6.3		<div style="width: 82%;"></div>	80	Ecuador	4.6		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
11	Estonia	6.3		<div style="width: 80%;"></div>	81	Algeria	4.6		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
12	New Zealand	6.2		<div style="width: 78%;"></div>	82	Hungary	4.6		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
13	Portugal	6.2		<div style="width: 76%;"></div>	83	Ghana	4.6		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
14	Sweden	6.2		<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	84	Malawi	4.5		<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
15	Luxembourg	6.1		<div style="width: 72%;"></div>	85	Cape Verde	4.5		<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
16	Bhutan	6.1		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	86	Russian Federation	4.4		<div style="width: 38%;"></div>
17	Saudi Arabia	6.1		<div style="width: 68%;"></div>	87	Cambodia	4.4		<div style="width: 38%;"></div>
18	Switzerland	6.1		<div style="width: 66%;"></div>	88	Tunisia	4.4		<div style="width: 38%;"></div>
19	Hong Kong SAR	6.0		<div style="width: 64%;"></div>	89	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
20	Barbados	6.0		<div style="width: 62%;"></div>	90	Philippines	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
21	Austria	6.0		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	91	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
22	Netherlands	5.8		<div style="width: 58%;"></div>	92	Moldova	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
23	Mauritius	5.8		<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	93	Nepal	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
24	Bahrain	5.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>	94	Ethiopia	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
25	Ireland	5.8		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	95	Albania	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
26	Denmark	5.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	96	Cameroon	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
27	Georgia	5.8		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>	97	Macedonia, FYR	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
28	Latvia	5.8		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>	98	India	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
29	Malta	5.7		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>	99	Liberia	4.3		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
30	Nicaragua	5.7		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>	100	South Africa	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
31	Czech Republic	5.7		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	101	Montenegro	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
32	Morocco	5.7		<div style="width: 38%;"></div>	102	Sierra Leone	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
33	Spain	5.7		<div style="width: 36%;"></div>	103	Paraguay	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
34	Slovenia	5.7		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>	104	Benin	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
35	Australia	5.6		<div style="width: 32%;"></div>	105	Thailand	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
36	United Kingdom	5.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>	106	Lebanon	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
37	Kuwait	5.6		<div style="width: 28%;"></div>	107	Argentina	4.2		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
38	Uruguay	5.6		<div style="width: 26%;"></div>	108	Serbia	4.1		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
39	Gambia, The	5.5		<div style="width: 24%;"></div>	109	Indonesia	4.1		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
40	Azerbaijan	5.5		<div style="width: 22%;"></div>	110	Uganda	4.1		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
41	Brunei Darussalam	5.5		<div style="width: 20%;"></div>	111	Nigeria	4.0		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
42	Zimbabwe	5.5		<div style="width: 18%;"></div>	112	Dominican Republic	4.0		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
43	Lithuania	5.4		<div style="width: 16%;"></div>	113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
44	Mongolia	5.4		<div style="width: 14%;"></div>	114	Bangladesh	3.9		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
45	Canada	5.4		<div style="width: 12%;"></div>	115	Mali	3.9		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
46	Belgium	5.4		<div style="width: 10%;"></div>	116	Madagascar	3.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
47	Chile	5.4		<div style="width: 8%;"></div>	117	Trinidad and Tobago	3.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
48	Taiwan, China	5.4		<div style="width: 6%;"></div>	118	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
49	Japan	5.4		<div style="width: 4%;"></div>	119	Bulgaria	3.7		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
50	Jordan	5.3		<div style="width: 2%;"></div>	120	Egypt	3.7		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
51	Greece	5.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	121	Brazil	3.7		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
52	Poland	5.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	122	Mozambique	3.6		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
53	Panama	5.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	123	Italy	3.5		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
54	Kazakhstan	5.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	124	Ukraine	3.3		<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
55	Botswana	5.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	125	Burundi	3.3		<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
56	France	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	126	Kenya	3.3		<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
57	Croatia	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	127	Yemen	3.2		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>
58	Armenia	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	128	Côte d'Ivoire	3.2		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>
59	Israel	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	129	Chad	3.1		<div style="width: 62%;"></div>
60	Malaysia	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	130	Mauritania	3.1		<div style="width: 62%;"></div>
61	Namibia	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	131	Pakistan	3.1		<div style="width: 62%;"></div>
62	Romania	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	132	Peru	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 64%;"></div>
63	Cyprus	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	133	Colombia	2.9		<div style="width: 64%;"></div>
64	Zambia	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	134	Guatemala	2.6		<div style="width: 68%;"></div>
65	Germany	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	135	Jamaica	2.6		<div style="width: 68%;"></div>
66	Sri Lanka	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	136	Mexico	2.6		<div style="width: 68%;"></div>
67	Tajikistan	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	137	Honduras	2.5		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>
68	Costa Rica	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	138	Venezuela	2.4		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>
69	Lao PDR	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	139	El Salvador	1.9		<div style="width: 74%;"></div>
70	Korea, Rep.	4.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.16 Reliability of police services

In your country, to what extent can police services be relied upon to enforce law and order? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.8	—		71	Hungary	4.3		
2	New Zealand	6.6			72	Indonesia	4.3		
3	Switzerland	6.6			73	Italy	4.3		
4	Singapore	6.5			74	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.3		
5	Norway	6.5			75	Tunisia	4.3		
6	Rwanda	6.4			76	Azerbaijan	4.3		
7	United Arab Emirates	6.4			77	Tanzania	4.3		
8	Iceland	6.4			78	Cape Verde	4.3		
9	Faroe Islands	6.3			79	Uruguay	4.2		
10	Qatar	6.3			80	Sri Lanka	4.2		
11	Canada	6.3			81	Romania	4.2		
12	Australia	6.3			82	Latvia	4.2		
13	Oman	6.3			83	Vietnam	4.2		
14	Luxembourg	6.2			84	Mongolia	4.2		
15	Netherlands	6.2			85	Poland	4.1		
16	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			86	Kazakhstan	4.1		
17	Spain	6.2			87	Benin	4.1		
18	Austria	6.2			88	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1		
19	Japan	6.1			89	Uganda	4.0		
20	Ireland	6.1			90	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0		
21	Estonia	6.1			91	Gabon	3.9		
22	United Kingdom	6.1			92	Ecuador	3.9	—	
23	Jordan	6.0			93	Ethiopia	3.9		
24	United States	6.0			94	Kenya	3.9		
25	Denmark	6.0			95	Nepal	3.8		
26	Chile	5.9			96	Jamaica	3.8		
27	Belgium	5.9			97	Malawi	3.8		
28	Saudi Arabia	5.8			98	Serbia	3.7		
29	Morocco	5.8			99	Montenegro	3.7		
30	France	5.8			100	Nicaragua	3.7		
31	Sweden	5.7			101	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7		
32	Portugal	5.7			102	Slovak Republic	3.6		
33	Lesotho	5.7			103	Mali	3.6		
34	Bahrain	5.7			104	Liberia	3.6		
35	Bhutan	5.5			105	Ukraine	3.5		
36	Barbados	5.5			106	Bulgaria	3.5		
37	Slovenia	5.5			107	Lebanon	3.5		
38	Taiwan, China	5.5			108	Sierra Leone	3.5		
39	Malaysia	5.4			109	Zimbabwe	3.5		
40	Germany	5.3			110	Russian Federation	3.5		
41	Georgia	5.3			111	Philippines	3.5		
42	Korea, Rep.	5.3			112	Brazil	3.4		
43	Israel	5.1			113	Zambia	3.4		
44	Senegal	5.1			114	Colombia	3.4		
45	Kuwait	5.1			115	Egypt	3.3		
46	Albania	5.0			116	South Africa	3.3		
47	Malta	5.0			117	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2		
48	Macedonia, FYR	5.0			118	Moldova	3.2		
49	Gambia, The	4.9			119	Pakistan	3.1		
50	Croatia	4.9			120	Bangladesh	3.1		
51	Botswana	4.8			121	Cambodia	3.0		
52	Tajikistan	4.8			122	Nigeria	3.0		
53	Mauritius	4.8			123	Argentina	3.0		
54	India	4.7			124	Madagascar	2.9		
55	Greece	4.7			125	Chad	2.9		
56	Lithuania	4.7			126	Paraguay	2.8		
57	China	4.7			127	Trinidad and Tobago	2.8		
58	Brunei Darussalam	4.7			128	Mozambique	2.8		
59	Ghana	4.7			129	Guatemala	2.7		
60	Panama	4.7			130	Peru	2.6		
61	Algeria	4.7			131	Mexico	2.5		
62	Thailand	4.6			132	Honduras	2.5		
63	Czech Republic	4.5			133	Bolivia	2.5		
64	Costa Rica	4.5			134	Dominican Republic	2.4		
65	Cyprus	4.5			135	El Salvador	2.3		
66	Namibia	4.4			136	Yemen	2.2		
67	Lao PDR	4.4			137	Burundi	2.2		
68	Armenia	4.4			138	Mauritania	2.1		
69	Turkey	4.3			139	Venezuela	1.9		
70	Cameroon	4.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [ij]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[ij]

1.17 Ethical behavior of firms

In your country, how do you rate the corporate ethics of companies (ethical behavior in interactions with public officials, politicians and other firms)? [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = excellent—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Sweden	6.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Armenia	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
2	New Zealand	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	72	Philippines	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
3	Singapore	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	73	Spain	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
4	Finland	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	74	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
5	Denmark	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	75	Cambodia	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
6	United Arab Emirates	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	76	Senegal	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
7	Switzerland	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	77	Czech Republic	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
8	Norway	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	78	Egypt	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
9	Netherlands	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	79	Kenya	3.8		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
10	Luxembourg	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	80	Cyprus	3.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
11	Japan	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	81	Morocco	3.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
12	Qatar	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	82	Greece	3.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
13	Australia	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	83	Gabon	3.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
14	United Kingdom	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	84	Tanzania	3.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
15	Belgium	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	85	Vietnam	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
16	Ireland	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	86	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
17	Hong Kong SAR	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	87	Panama	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
18	Canada	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	88	Bulgaria	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
19	Faroe Islands	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	89	Croatia	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
20	Austria	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	90	Uganda	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
21	Iceland	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	91	Pakistan	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
22	Rwanda	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	92	Liberia	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
23	Germany	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	93	Thailand	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
24	Bahrain	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	94	Turkey	3.6		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
25	Saudi Arabia	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	95	Tunisia	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
26	Malaysia	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	96	Honduras	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
27	France	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	97	Guatemala	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
28	United States	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	98	Benin	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
29	Estonia	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	99	Korea, Rep.	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
30	Jordan	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	100	Malawi	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
31	Uruguay	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	101	Italy	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
32	Oman	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	102	Peru	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
33	Israel	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	103	Lebanon	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
34	Barbados	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	104	Mali	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
35	Bhutan	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	105	Colombia	3.5		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
36	Taiwan, China	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	106	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
37	South Africa	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	107	Ukraine	3.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
38	India	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	108	Algeria	3.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
39	Brunei Darussalam	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	109	Zimbabwe	3.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
40	Tajikistan	4.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	110	Serbia	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
41	Botswana	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	111	Madagascar	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
42	Mauritius	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	112	Ecuador	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
43	Malta	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	113	Mexico	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
44	Albania	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	114	Romania	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
45	Lithuania	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	115	Slovak Republic	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
46	Namibia	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	116	Mongolia	3.3		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
47	Indonesia	4.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	117	Nepal	3.2		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
48	Azerbaijan	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	118	Nigeria	3.2		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
49	Zambia	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	119	Cameroon	3.2		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
50	Chile	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	120	Sierra Leone	3.2		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
51	Portugal	4.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	121	Nicaragua	3.2		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
52	Kazakhstan	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	122	Bangladesh	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
53	China	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	123	Moldova	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
54	Lesotho	4.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	124	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
55	Macedonia, FYR	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	125	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
56	Lao PDR	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	126	El Salvador	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
57	Sri Lanka	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	127	Mozambique	3.1		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
58	Costa Rica	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	128	Yemen	3.0		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
59	Gambia, The	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	129	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
60	Cape Verde	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	130	Burundi	2.9		<div style="width: 45%;"></div>
61	Poland	4.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	131	Dominican Republic	2.9		<div style="width: 45%;"></div>
62	Latvia	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	132	Brazil	2.8		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
63	Jamaica	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	133	Argentina	2.7		<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
64	Ethiopia	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	134	Venezuela	2.7		<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
65	Ghana	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	135	Paraguay	2.7		<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
66	Russian Federation	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	136	Chad	2.7		<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
67	Slovenia	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	137	Hungary	2.6		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
68	Montenegro	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	138	Bolivia	2.6		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
69	Georgia	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	139	Mauritania	2.5		<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
70	Kuwait	3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards

In your country, how strong are financial auditing and reporting standards? [1 = extremely weak; 7 = extremely strong]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	South Africa	6.7	↔	<div style="width: 95.7%;"><div style="width: 95.7%;"></div></div>	71	Lebanon	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>
2	Finland	6.6		<div style="width: 94.3%;"><div style="width: 94.3%;"></div></div>	72	Latvia	4.5		<div style="width: 64.3%;"><div style="width: 64.3%;"></div></div>
3	Norway	6.4		<div style="width: 91.4%;"><div style="width: 91.4%;"></div></div>	73	Brazil	4.5		<div style="width: 64.3%;"><div style="width: 64.3%;"></div></div>
4	New Zealand	6.4		<div style="width: 91.4%;"><div style="width: 91.4%;"></div></div>	74	Brunei Darussalam	4.5		<div style="width: 64.3%;"><div style="width: 64.3%;"></div></div>
5	Singapore	6.3		<div style="width: 89.9%;"><div style="width: 89.9%;"></div></div>	75	Bulgaria	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
6	Switzerland	6.2		<div style="width: 88.5%;"><div style="width: 88.5%;"></div></div>	76	Slovenia	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
7	Hong Kong SAR	6.2		<div style="width: 88.5%;"><div style="width: 88.5%;"></div></div>	77	Nicaragua	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
8	Canada	6.2		<div style="width: 88.5%;"><div style="width: 88.5%;"></div></div>	78	Kuwait	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
9	Sweden	6.2		<div style="width: 88.5%;"><div style="width: 88.5%;"></div></div>	79	Romania	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
10	Netherlands	6.1		<div style="width: 87.1%;"><div style="width: 87.1%;"></div></div>	80	Macedonia, FYR	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
11	Luxembourg	6.1		<div style="width: 87.1%;"><div style="width: 87.1%;"></div></div>	81	Indonesia	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
12	Austria	6.1		<div style="width: 87.1%;"><div style="width: 87.1%;"></div></div>	82	Malawi	4.4		<div style="width: 62.9%;"><div style="width: 62.9%;"></div></div>
13	Australia	6.1		<div style="width: 87.1%;"><div style="width: 87.1%;"></div></div>	83	Turkey	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
14	United Kingdom	6.0		<div style="width: 85.7%;"><div style="width: 85.7%;"></div></div>	84	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
15	Faroe Islands	5.9		<div style="width: 84.3%;"><div style="width: 84.3%;"></div></div>	85	Egypt	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
16	Malta	5.8		<div style="width: 82.9%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	86	Croatia	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
17	Israel	5.8		<div style="width: 82.9%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	87	Kenya	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
18	Japan	5.8		<div style="width: 82.9%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	88	Cyprus	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
19	Germany	5.8		<div style="width: 82.9%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	89	Kazakhstan	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
20	United States	5.8		<div style="width: 82.9%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	90	Venezuela	4.3		<div style="width: 61.4%;"><div style="width: 61.4%;"></div></div>
21	Belgium	5.7		<div style="width: 81.4%;"><div style="width: 81.4%;"></div></div>	91	Gambia, The	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
22	Estonia	5.7		<div style="width: 81.4%;"><div style="width: 81.4%;"></div></div>	92	Azerbaijan	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
23	Taiwan, China	5.7		<div style="width: 81.4%;"><div style="width: 81.4%;"></div></div>	93	Tunisia	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
24	Denmark	5.6		<div style="width: 80.0%;"><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	94	Ghana	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
25	United Arab Emirates	5.6		<div style="width: 80.0%;"><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	95	Paraguay	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
26	France	5.6		<div style="width: 80.0%;"><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	96	Albania	4.2		<div style="width: 60.0%;"><div style="width: 60.0%;"></div></div>
27	Qatar	5.6		<div style="width: 80.0%;"><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	97	Tajikistan	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
28	Slovak Republic	5.5		<div style="width: 78.6%;"><div style="width: 78.6%;"></div></div>	98	Uganda	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
29	Bahrain	5.4		<div style="width: 77.1%;"><div style="width: 77.1%;"></div></div>	99	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
30	Chile	5.4		<div style="width: 77.1%;"><div style="width: 77.1%;"></div></div>	100	Italy	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
31	Iceland	5.4		<div style="width: 77.1%;"><div style="width: 77.1%;"></div></div>	101	Gabon	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
32	Barbados	5.4		<div style="width: 77.1%;"><div style="width: 77.1%;"></div></div>	102	Serbia	4.1		<div style="width: 58.6%;"><div style="width: 58.6%;"></div></div>
33	Uruguay	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	103	Cape Verde	4.0		<div style="width: 57.1%;"><div style="width: 57.1%;"></div></div>
34	Namibia	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	104	Russian Federation	4.0		<div style="width: 57.1%;"><div style="width: 57.1%;"></div></div>
35	Malaysia	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	105	Nepal	4.0		<div style="width: 57.1%;"><div style="width: 57.1%;"></div></div>
36	Czech Republic	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	106	Greece	4.0		<div style="width: 57.1%;"><div style="width: 57.1%;"></div></div>
37	Saudi Arabia	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	107	Montenegro	3.9		<div style="width: 55.7%;"><div style="width: 55.7%;"></div></div>
38	Panama	5.3		<div style="width: 75.7%;"><div style="width: 75.7%;"></div></div>	108	Senegal	3.9		<div style="width: 55.7%;"><div style="width: 55.7%;"></div></div>
39	Peru	5.2		<div style="width: 74.3%;"><div style="width: 74.3%;"></div></div>	109	Portugal	3.9		<div style="width: 55.7%;"><div style="width: 55.7%;"></div></div>
40	Jamaica	5.2		<div style="width: 74.3%;"><div style="width: 74.3%;"></div></div>	110	Zambia	3.9		<div style="width: 55.7%;"><div style="width: 55.7%;"></div></div>
41	Rwanda	5.2		<div style="width: 74.3%;"><div style="width: 74.3%;"></div></div>	111	Hungary	3.9		<div style="width: 55.7%;"><div style="width: 55.7%;"></div></div>
42	Oman	5.2		<div style="width: 74.3%;"><div style="width: 74.3%;"></div></div>	112	Tanzania	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
43	Guatemala	5.1		<div style="width: 72.9%;"><div style="width: 72.9%;"></div></div>	113	Ethiopia	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
44	Ecuador	5.1		<div style="width: 72.9%;"><div style="width: 72.9%;"></div></div>	114	Argentina	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
45	Philippines	5.1		<div style="width: 72.9%;"><div style="width: 72.9%;"></div></div>	115	Lesotho	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
46	Lithuania	5.0		<div style="width: 71.4%;"><div style="width: 71.4%;"></div></div>	116	Burundi	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
47	Honduras	5.0		<div style="width: 71.4%;"><div style="width: 71.4%;"></div></div>	117	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
48	Poland	5.0		<div style="width: 71.4%;"><div style="width: 71.4%;"></div></div>	118	Sierra Leone	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
49	Bolivia	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	119	Liberia	3.8		<div style="width: 54.3%;"><div style="width: 54.3%;"></div></div>
50	Mexico	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	120	Cameroon	3.7		<div style="width: 52.9%;"><div style="width: 52.9%;"></div></div>
51	Zimbabwe	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	121	Lao PDR	3.7		<div style="width: 52.9%;"><div style="width: 52.9%;"></div></div>
52	Thailand	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	122	Pakistan	3.7		<div style="width: 52.9%;"><div style="width: 52.9%;"></div></div>
53	Sri Lanka	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	123	Vietnam	3.6		<div style="width: 51.4%;"><div style="width: 51.4%;"></div></div>
54	Jordan	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	124	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6		<div style="width: 51.4%;"><div style="width: 51.4%;"></div></div>
55	Ireland	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	125	Mozambique	3.6		<div style="width: 51.4%;"><div style="width: 51.4%;"></div></div>
56	Costa Rica	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	126	Madagascar	3.6		<div style="width: 51.4%;"><div style="width: 51.4%;"></div></div>
57	Nigeria	4.9		<div style="width: 70.0%;"><div style="width: 70.0%;"></div></div>	127	Benin	3.6		<div style="width: 51.4%;"><div style="width: 51.4%;"></div></div>
58	Mauritius	4.8		<div style="width: 68.6%;"><div style="width: 68.6%;"></div></div>	128	Mongolia	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
59	Colombia	4.8		<div style="width: 68.6%;"><div style="width: 68.6%;"></div></div>	129	Moldova	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
60	Botswana	4.8		<div style="width: 68.6%;"><div style="width: 68.6%;"></div></div>	130	Ukraine	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
61	Bhutan	4.8		<div style="width: 68.6%;"><div style="width: 68.6%;"></div></div>	131	Cambodia	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
62	Georgia	4.7		<div style="width: 67.1%;"><div style="width: 67.1%;"></div></div>	132	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
63	Korea, Rep.	4.7		<div style="width: 67.1%;"><div style="width: 67.1%;"></div></div>	133	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
64	Spain	4.7		<div style="width: 67.1%;"><div style="width: 67.1%;"></div></div>	134	Bangladesh	3.5		<div style="width: 50.0%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>
65	India	4.7		<div style="width: 67.1%;"><div style="width: 67.1%;"></div></div>	135	Mali	3.3		<div style="width: 47.1%;"><div style="width: 47.1%;"></div></div>
66	Morocco	4.6		<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>	136	Algeria	3.1		<div style="width: 44.3%;"><div style="width: 44.3%;"></div></div>
67	Armenia	4.6		<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>	137	Chad	2.8		<div style="width: 40.0%;"><div style="width: 40.0%;"></div></div>
68	Dominican Republic	4.6		<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>	138	Mauritania	2.5		<div style="width: 35.7%;"><div style="width: 35.7%;"></div></div>
69	China	4.6		<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>	138	Yemen	2.5		<div style="width: 35.7%;"><div style="width: 35.7%;"></div></div>
70	El Salvador	4.6		<div style="width: 65.7%;"><div style="width: 65.7%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards

In your country, to what extent is management accountable to investors and boards of directors? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	6.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Venezuela	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
2	Norway	6.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	72	Bulgaria	4.9		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
3	South Africa	6.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	73	Kazakhstan	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
4	Sweden	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	74	Russian Federation	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
5	Finland	6.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	75	Dominican Republic	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
6	Austria	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	76	Benin	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
7	Denmark	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	77	Burundi	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
8	Switzerland	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	78	Georgia	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
9	Luxembourg	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	79	Morocco	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
10	France	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	80	El Salvador	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
11	Singapore	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	81	Côte d'Ivoire	4.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
12	Australia	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	82	Armenia	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
13	Netherlands	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	83	Albania	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
14	Ireland	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	84	Zimbabwe	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
15	United States	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	85	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
16	Canada	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	86	Portugal	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
17	Belgium	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	87	Slovenia	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
18	United Kingdom	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	88	Senegal	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
19	United Arab Emirates	5.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	89	Thailand	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
20	Faroe Islands	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	90	Brazil	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
21	Japan	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	91	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
22	Estonia	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	92	Croatia	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
23	Germany	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	93	Argentina	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
24	Qatar	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	94	Tajikistan	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
25	Iceland	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	95	India	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
26	Czech Republic	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	96	Lao PDR	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
27	Lithuania	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	97	Azerbaijan	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
28	Rwanda	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	98	Brunei Darussalam	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
29	Taiwan, China	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	99	Nepal	4.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
30	Israel	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	100	Serbia	4.5		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
31	Malaysia	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	101	Jordan	4.5		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
32	Colombia	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	102	Tunisia	4.5		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
33	Gabon	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	103	Mali	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
34	Hong Kong SAR	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	104	Madagascar	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
35	Guatemala	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	105	Paraguay	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
36	Mauritius	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	106	Greece	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
37	Peru	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	107	Nicaragua	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
38	Bahrain	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	108	Lebanon	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
39	Chile	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	109	Moldova	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
40	Honduras	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	110	Korea, Rep.	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
41	Jamaica	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	111	Sierra Leone	4.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
42	Spain	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	112	Hungary	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
43	Panama	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	113	Cape Verde	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
44	Kenya	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	114	Tanzania	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
45	Philippines	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	115	Montenegro	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
46	Slovak Republic	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	116	Cambodia	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
47	Oman	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	117	China	4.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
48	Poland	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	118	Bangladesh	4.2		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
49	Ecuador	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	119	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
50	Nigeria	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	120	Romania	4.2		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
51	Uganda	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	121	Italy	4.2		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
52	Saudi Arabia	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	122	Ukraine	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
53	Botswana	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	123	Mozambique	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
54	Mexico	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	124	Pakistan	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
55	Zambia	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	125	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
56	Latvia	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	126	Bolivia	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
57	Ghana	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	127	Liberia	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
58	Turkey	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	128	Kuwait	4.1		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
59	Sri Lanka	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	129	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
60	Gambia, The	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	130	Vietnam	4.0		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
61	Uruguay	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	131	Cyprus	4.0		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
62	Malawi	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	132	Egypt	3.9		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
63	Malta	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	133	Ethiopia	3.8		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
64	Bhutan	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	134	Mongolia	3.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
65	Costa Rica	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	135	Chad	3.7		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
66	Namibia	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	136	Lesotho	3.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
67	Macedonia, FYR	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	137	Algeria	3.4		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
68	Barbados	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	138	Yemen	3.3		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
69	Indonesia	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	139	Mauritania	2.2		<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
70	Cameroon	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests

In your country, to what extent are the interests of minority shareholders protected by the legal system? [1 = not protected at all; 7 = fully protected]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	South Africa	6.2	~		71	Colombia	4.1		
2	Finland	6.1			72	Mexico	4.0		
3	Norway	5.9			73	Lebanon	4.0		
4	New Zealand	5.7			74	Zimbabwe	4.0		
5	Qatar	5.7			75	Tanzania	4.0		
6	Singapore	5.7			76	Cameroon	4.0		
7	Sweden	5.6			77	Macedonia, FYR	4.0		
8	United Kingdom	5.4			78	Gambia, The	4.0		
9	Hong Kong SAR	5.4			79	Dominican Republic	3.9		
10	Canada	5.3			80	Lao PDR	3.9		
11	United Arab Emirates	5.3			81	Tajikistan	3.9		
12	Luxembourg	5.3			82	Spain	3.9		
13	Japan	5.3			83	Turkey	3.9		
14	Taiwan, China	5.3			84	Egypt	3.9		
15	United States	5.2			85	Greece	3.8		
16	Austria	5.2			86	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8		
17	Netherlands	5.2			87	Lithuania	3.8		
18	Israel	5.1			88	Cyprus	3.8		
19	Switzerland	5.1			89	Armenia	3.8		
20	Malaysia	5.1			90	Bulgaria	3.8		
21	Bahrain	5.1			91	Cape Verde	3.8		
22	Faroe Islands	5.0			92	Ethiopia	3.8		
23	Belgium	5.0			93	Liberia	3.8		
24	Rwanda	5.0			94	Uganda	3.8		
25	Australia	5.0			95	Brazil	3.7		
26	Iceland	5.0			96	Portugal	3.7		
27	Malta	5.0			97	Croatia	3.7		
28	Denmark	5.0			98	Korea, Rep.	3.7		
29	Oman	5.0			99	Slovenia	3.7		
30	Saudi Arabia	4.9			100	Slovak Republic	3.7		
31	Namibia	4.9			101	Algeria	3.7		
32	France	4.8			102	Guatemala	3.7		
33	Germany	4.8			103	Vietnam	3.7		
34	Ireland	4.7			104	Ecuador	3.7		
35	Mauritius	4.7			105	Malawi	3.6		
36	Jamaica	4.6			106	Georgia	3.6		
37	Chile	4.5			107	Nepal	3.6		
38	India	4.5			108	Bolivia	3.6		
39	Panama	4.5			109	Benin	3.6		
40	Thailand	4.5			110	Pakistan	3.6		
41	Uruguay	4.4			111	Montenegro	3.6		
42	Jordan	4.4			112	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6		
43	Botswana	4.4			113	Cambodia	3.6		
44	Czech Republic	4.4			114	Burundi	3.5		
45	Estonia	4.3			115	Latvia	3.5		
46	Sri Lanka	4.3			116	Paraguay	3.5		
47	Morocco	4.3			117	Russian Federation	3.5		
48	Indonesia	4.3			118	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5		
49	China	4.3			119	Romania	3.5		
50	Bhutan	4.2			120	El Salvador	3.5		
51	Nigeria	4.2			121	Lesotho	3.4		
52	Brunei Darussalam	4.2			122	Mali	3.4		
53	Ghana	4.2			123	Italy	3.4		
54	Philippines	4.2			124	Bangladesh	3.4		
55	Peru	4.2			125	Sierra Leone	3.4		
56	Barbados	4.2			126	Mozambique	3.4		
57	Honduras	4.2			127	Nicaragua	3.4		
58	Albania	4.2			128	Mongolia	3.3		
59	Zambia	4.2			129	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3		
60	Senegal	4.2			130	Argentina	3.3		
61	Hungary	4.1			131	Chad	3.3		
62	Tunisia	4.1			132	Yemen	3.1		
63	Kenya	4.1			133	Venezuela	3.1		
64	Gabon	4.1			134	Moldova	3.0		
65	Azerbaijan	4.1			135	Serbia	3.0		
66	Kazakhstan	4.1			136	Madagascar	3.0		
67	Costa Rica	4.1			137	Ukraine	2.8		
68	Poland	4.1			138	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8		
69	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1			139	Mauritania	2.3		
70	Kuwait	4.1							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

1.21 Strength of investor protection

Strength of Investor Protection Index on a 0–10 (best) scale

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	8.3	↘	██████████
1	New Zealand	8.3		██████████
1	Singapore	8.3		██████████
4	Malaysia	7.8		██████████
4	United Kingdom	7.8	↘	██████████
6	Canada	7.7		██████████
7	Slovenia	7.5		██████████
8	Albania	7.3	—	██████████
8	India	7.3		██████████
8	Ireland	7.3		██████████
8	Israel	7.3		██████████
8	Korea, Rep.	7.3		██████████
8	Mongolia	7.3		██████████
14	Bulgaria	7.2		██████████
14	Colombia	7.2		██████████
14	Macedonia, FYR	7.2		██████████
14	Norway	7.2		██████████
14	South Africa	7.2		██████████
14	Sweden	7.2		██████████
20	Denmark	6.8		██████████
20	Georgia	6.8		██████████
20	Iceland	6.8		██████████
20	Nigeria	6.8		██████████
20	Turkey	6.8		██████████
20	Faroe Islands	6.8		██████████
26	Taiwan, China	6.7		██████████
26	Cyprus	6.7		██████████
26	Kazakhstan	6.7		██████████
26	Pakistan	6.7		██████████
30	Brazil	6.5		██████████
30	Croatia	6.5		██████████
30	France	6.5		██████████
30	Mauritius	6.5		██████████
30	Spain	6.5		██████████
30	Tajikistan	6.5		██████████
30	United States	6.5		██████████
37	Austria	6.3		██████████
37	Azerbaijan	6.3		██████████
37	Chile	6.3		██████████
37	Italy	6.3	↘	██████████
37	Japan	6.3	↘	██████████
37	Kyrgyz Republic	6.3		██████████
37	Malta	6.3		██████████
37	Moldova	6.3		██████████
37	Montenegro	6.3		██████████
37	Thailand	6.3		██████████
37	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3		██████████
48	Greece	6.2		██████████
48	Lithuania	6.2		██████████
50	Argentina	6.0		██████████
50	Armenia	6.0	↘	██████████
50	Germany	6.0	↘	██████████
50	Latvia	6.0	↘	██████████
50	Peru	6.0		██████████
50	Poland	6.0	↘	██████████
50	Sri Lanka	6.0	↘	██████████
50	United Arab Emirates	6.0		██████████
58	Belgium	5.8		██████████
58	Czech Republic	5.8		██████████
58	Jamaica	5.8		██████████
58	Mexico	5.8		██████████
58	Nepal	5.8		██████████
58	Romania	5.8		██████████
64	Australia	5.7	—	██████████
64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.7		██████████
64	Finland	5.7		██████████
64	Ghana	5.7		██████████
64	Kuwait	5.7		██████████
64	Namibia	5.7		██████████
64	Netherlands	5.7		██████████

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
64	Panama	5.7	↘	██████████
64	Portugal	5.7		██████████
64	Russian Federation	5.7		██████████
74	Botswana	5.5		██████████
74	Dominican Republic	5.5		██████████
74	Estonia	5.5		██████████
74	Hungary	5.5		██████████
74	Serbia	5.5		██████████
74	Zimbabwe	5.5		██████████
81	Bangladesh	5.3		██████████
81	Indonesia	5.3		██████████
81	Rwanda	5.3		██████████
81	Sierra Leone	5.3		██████████
81	Slovak Republic	5.3		██████████
81	Ukraine	5.3		██████████
81	Zambia	5.3		██████████
88	Lesotho	5.2		██████████
88	Mozambique	5.2		██████████
88	Saudi Arabia	5.2		██████████
88	Uganda	5.2		██████████
92	Madagascar	5.0	↘	██████████
92	Morocco	5.0	↘	██████████
92	Switzerland	5.0	↘	██████████
92	Tunisia	5.0	↘	██████████
96	Bahrain	4.8		██████████
96	Cambodia	4.8		██████████
98	Bhutan	4.7		██████████
98	Burundi	4.7		██████████
98	Ecuador	4.7	↘	██████████
98	Kenya	4.7	↘	██████████
98	Malawi	4.7		██████████
103	Egypt	4.5		██████████
103	Luxembourg	4.5		██████████
103	Qatar	4.5		██████████
103	Tanzania	4.5		██████████
103	Uruguay	4.5		██████████
103	Vietnam	4.5		██████████
103	Yemen	4.5		██████████
110	Brunei Darussalam	4.3		██████████
110	Cameroon	4.3		██████████
110	China	4.3		██████████
110	Honduras	4.3	↘	██████████
110	Lebanon	4.3	↘	██████████
110	Mauritania	4.3		██████████
110	Oman	4.3		██████████
117	Bolivia	4.2		██████████
117	Paraguay	4.2		██████████
119	Benin	4.0		██████████
119	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0		██████████
119	Nicaragua	4.0		██████████
122	Chad	3.8		██████████
122	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8		██████████
122	El Salvador	3.8		██████████
122	Gabon	3.8		██████████
122	Philippines	3.8		██████████
122	Senegal	3.8	↘	██████████
128	Cape Verde	3.7		██████████
128	Gambia, The	3.7		██████████
128	Jordan	3.7		██████████
131	Barbados	3.5		██████████
131	Costa Rica	3.5		██████████
131	Ethiopia	3.5		██████████
131	Mali	3.5		██████████
135	Algeria	3.3		██████████
135	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3		██████████
135	Guatemala	3.3		██████████
138	Lao PDR	3.2		██████████
138	Venezuela	3.2		██████████
140	Liberia	2.8		██████████

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]

2nd pillar: Infrastructure

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	6.7	—	██████████	71	Bulgaria	4.0	—	██████████
2	Singapore	6.5	—	██████████	72	Ecuador	4.0	—	██████████
3	Netherlands	6.4	—	██████████	73	Brazil	4.0	—	██████████
4	United Arab Emirates	6.3	—	██████████	74	Sri Lanka	3.9	—	██████████
5	Japan	6.3	—	██████████	75	Serbia	3.9	—	██████████
6	Switzerland	6.2	—	██████████	76	Ukraine	3.9	—	██████████
7	France	6.1	—	██████████	77	Montenegro	3.9	—	██████████
8	Germany	6.1	—	██████████	78	Jamaica	3.9	—	██████████
9	United Kingdom	6.0	—	██████████	79	Brunei Darussalam	3.9	—	██████████
10	Korea, Rep.	6.0	—	██████████	80	Vietnam	3.9	—	██████████
11	United States	5.9	—	██████████	81	Macedonia, FYR	3.8	—	██████████
12	Spain	5.9	—	██████████	82	Guatemala	3.8	—	██████████
13	Taiwan, China	5.8	—	██████████	83	Armenia	3.8	—	██████████
14	Austria	5.8	—	██████████	84	Tunisia	3.7	—	██████████
15	Canada	5.7	—	██████████	85	Colombia	3.7	—	██████████
16	Luxembourg	5.7	—	██████████	86	Argentina	3.7	—	██████████
17	Australia	5.6	—	██████████	87	Moldova	3.6	—	██████████
18	Qatar	5.6	—	██████████	88	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	—	██████████
19	Iceland	5.6	—	██████████	89	Romania	3.6	—	██████████
20	Sweden	5.6	—	██████████	90	Peru	3.6	—	██████████
21	Denmark	5.6	—	██████████	91	Botswana	3.5	—	██████████
22	Portugal	5.5	—	██████████	92	Albania	3.5	—	██████████
23	Belgium	5.5	—	██████████	93	Bhutan	3.4	—	██████████
24	Malaysia	5.4	—	██████████	94	Gambia, The	3.4	—	██████████
25	Italy	5.4	—	██████████	95	Cape Verde	3.4	—	██████████
26	Finland	5.3	—	██████████	96	Philippines	3.4	—	██████████
27	New Zealand	5.3	—	██████████	97	Egypt	3.4	—	██████████
28	Israel	5.3	—	██████████	98	Rwanda	3.3	—	██████████
29	Ireland	5.2	—	██████████	99	Kenya	3.3	—	██████████
30	Barbados	5.1	—	██████████	100	Honduras	3.3	—	██████████
31	Saudi Arabia	5.1	—	██████████	101	Algeria	3.3	—	██████████
32	Bahrain	5.0	—	██████████	102	Dominican Republic	3.2	—	██████████
33	Estonia	5.0	—	██████████	103	Bolivia	3.2	—	██████████
34	Norway	4.9	—	██████████	104	Tajikistan	3.2	—	██████████
35	Russian Federation	4.9	—	██████████	105	Nicaragua	3.2	—	██████████
36	Panama	4.9	—	██████████	106	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	—	██████████
37	Greece	4.8	—	██████████	107	Cambodia	3.2	—	██████████
38	Oman	4.8	—	██████████	108	Gabon	3.1	—	██████████
39	Slovenia	4.8	—	██████████	109	Lao PDR	3.1	—	██████████
40	Malta	4.7	—	██████████	110	Senegal	3.0	—	██████████
41	Mauritius	4.7	—	██████████	111	Mongolia	2.9	—	██████████
42	China	4.7	—	██████████	112	Ghana	2.9	—	██████████
43	Czech Republic	4.7	—	██████████	113	Mali	2.9	—	██████████
44	Chile	4.7	—	██████████	114	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	—	██████████
45	Lithuania	4.7	—	██████████	115	Bangladesh	2.8	—	██████████
46	Croatia	4.6	—	██████████	116	Ethiopia	2.8	—	██████████
47	Faroe Islands	4.5	—	██████████	117	Pakistan	2.7	—	██████████
48	Uruguay	4.5	—	██████████	118	Lebanon	2.7	—	██████████
49	Turkey	4.4	—	██████████	119	Tanzania	2.7	—	██████████
50	Thailand	4.4	—	██████████	120	Lesotho	2.6	—	██████████
51	Cyprus	4.4	—	██████████	121	Liberia	2.6	—	██████████
52	Latvia	4.4	—	██████████	122	Venezuela	2.6	—	██████████
53	Kuwait	4.4	—	██████████	123	Paraguay	2.6	—	██████████
54	Poland	4.3	—	██████████	124	Zimbabwe	2.5	—	██████████
55	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	—	██████████	125	Mozambique	2.5	—	██████████
56	Azerbaijan	4.3	—	██████████	126	Zambia	2.4	—	██████████
57	Jordan	4.3	—	██████████	127	Uganda	2.4	—	██████████
58	Mexico	4.3	—	██████████	128	Sierra Leone	2.3	—	██████████
59	Morocco	4.3	—	██████████	129	Benin	2.2	—	██████████
60	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2	—	██████████	130	Mauritania	2.2	—	██████████
61	Indonesia	4.2	—	██████████	131	Nepal	2.2	—	██████████
62	Slovak Republic	4.2	—	██████████	132	Cameroon	2.2	—	██████████
63	Hungary	4.2	—	██████████	133	Nigeria	2.1	—	██████████
64	Kazakhstan	4.2	—	██████████	134	Madagascar	2.0	—	██████████
65	South Africa	4.2	—	██████████	135	Burundi	1.9	—	██████████
66	Georgia	4.1	—	██████████	136	Malawi	1.9	—	██████████
67	Namibia	4.1	—	██████████	137	Yemen	1.8	—	██████████
68	Costa Rica	4.1	—	██████████	138	Chad	1.8	—	██████████
69	India	4.0	—	██████████	139	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.7	—	██████████
70	El Salvador	4.0	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure

How do you assess the general state of infrastructure (e.g., transport, communications, and energy) in your country? [1 = extremely underdeveloped—among the worst in the world; 7 = extensive and efficient—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Jamaica	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 57.7%;"></div>
2	Singapore	6.4	↔	<div style="width: 91.4%;"></div>	72	Macedonia, FYR	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 57.7%;"></div>
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.4	↔	<div style="width: 91.4%;"></div>	73	Thailand	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
4	United Arab Emirates	6.3	↔	<div style="width: 89.2%;"></div>	74	Kazakhstan	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
5	Netherlands	6.2	↔	<div style="width: 87.7%;"></div>	75	Russian Federation	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
6	Japan	6.2	↔	<div style="width: 87.7%;"></div>	76	Georgia	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
7	Finland	6.1	↔	<div style="width: 86.2%;"></div>	77	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
8	France	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 84.6%;"></div>	78	Botswana	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
9	Austria	5.9	↔	<div style="width: 83.1%;"></div>	79	Bhutan	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 55.4%;"></div>
10	Denmark	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 81.5%;"></div>	80	Bulgaria	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 55.4%;"></div>
11	Iceland	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 81.5%;"></div>	81	Indonesia	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 53.8%;"></div>
12	United States	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 80.0%;"></div>	82	Lao PDR	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 52.3%;"></div>
13	Germany	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 80.0%;"></div>	83	Gambia, The	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 52.3%;"></div>
14	Korea, Rep.	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 78.5%;"></div>	84	Honduras	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 52.3%;"></div>
15	Luxembourg	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 78.5%;"></div>	85	Tunisia	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 52.3%;"></div>
16	Portugal	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 78.5%;"></div>	86	Vietnam	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50.8%;"></div>
17	Spain	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 76.9%;"></div>	87	Cape Verde	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50.8%;"></div>
18	Sweden	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 76.9%;"></div>	88	Uruguay	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50.8%;"></div>
19	Malaysia	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 76.9%;"></div>	89	Ukraine	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50.8%;"></div>
20	Faroe Islands	5.4	↔	<div style="width: 75.4%;"></div>	90	Guatemala	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50.8%;"></div>
21	Taiwan, China	5.4	↔	<div style="width: 75.4%;"></div>	91	Tanzania	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 49.2%;"></div>
22	Canada	5.2	↔	<div style="width: 73.8%;"></div>	92	El Salvador	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 49.2%;"></div>
23	Estonia	5.2	↔	<div style="width: 73.8%;"></div>	93	Dominican Republic	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 49.2%;"></div>
24	Bahrain	5.2	↔	<div style="width: 73.8%;"></div>	94	Pakistan	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 49.2%;"></div>
25	United Kingdom	5.2	↔	<div style="width: 73.8%;"></div>	95	Ethiopia	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
26	Barbados	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 72.3%;"></div>	96	Cambodia	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
27	Belgium	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 72.3%;"></div>	97	Montenegro	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
28	Qatar	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 72.3%;"></div>	98	Lesotho	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
29	Lithuania	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 72.3%;"></div>	99	Uganda	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
30	Turkey	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 70.8%;"></div>	100	Romania	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 47.7%;"></div>
31	Saudi Arabia	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 69.2%;"></div>	101	Zambia	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 46.2%;"></div>
32	Oman	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 69.2%;"></div>	102	Algeria	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 46.2%;"></div>
33	Norway	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 67.7%;"></div>	103	Mongolia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
34	Australia	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 67.7%;"></div>	104	Ghana	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
35	Azerbaijan	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 67.7%;"></div>	105	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
36	New Zealand	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 67.7%;"></div>	106	Nicaragua	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
37	Czech Republic	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 66.2%;"></div>	107	Costa Rica	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
38	Panama	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 66.2%;"></div>	108	Serbia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 44.6%;"></div>
39	Ireland	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 66.2%;"></div>	109	Egypt	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 43.1%;"></div>
40	Israel	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 66.2%;"></div>	110	Argentina	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 43.1%;"></div>
41	Slovenia	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 64.6%;"></div>	111	Moldova	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 43.1%;"></div>
42	Rwanda	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 64.6%;"></div>	112	Zimbabwe	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 43.1%;"></div>
43	Mauritius	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 64.6%;"></div>	113	Philippines	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
44	China	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	114	Colombia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
45	Chile	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	115	Bolivia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
46	Namibia	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	116	Peru	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
47	Jordan	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	117	Brazil	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
48	Ecuador	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	118	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 41.5%;"></div>
49	Croatia	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	119	Liberia	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 40.0%;"></div>
50	Hungary	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	120	Gabon	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 40.0%;"></div>
51	Morocco	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	121	Bangladesh	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 38.5%;"></div>
52	India	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 63.1%;"></div>	122	Senegal	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 38.5%;"></div>
53	Latvia	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 61.5%;"></div>	123	Madagascar	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 37.0%;"></div>
54	Slovak Republic	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 61.5%;"></div>	124	Mozambique	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 35.4%;"></div>
55	Cyprus	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 61.5%;"></div>	125	Nepal	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 35.4%;"></div>
56	Sri Lanka	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 61.5%;"></div>	126	Malawi	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 33.8%;"></div>
57	Kenya	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>	127	Venezuela	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 33.8%;"></div>
58	Italy	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>	128	Benin	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 32.3%;"></div>
59	Armenia	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>	129	Mali	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 32.3%;"></div>
60	South Africa	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	130	Sierra Leone	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 32.3%;"></div>
61	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	131	Paraguay	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 32.3%;"></div>
62	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	132	Lebanon	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 30.8%;"></div>
63	Kuwait	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	133	Nigeria	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 30.8%;"></div>
64	Malta	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	134	Burundi	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 29.2%;"></div>
65	Greece	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	135	Cameroon	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 29.2%;"></div>
66	Poland	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	136	Yemen	2.1	↔	<div style="width: 27.7%;"></div>
67	Tajikistan	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 58.5%;"></div>	137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.9	↔	<div style="width: 26.2%;"></div>
68	Brunei Darussalam	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 56.9%;"></div>	138	Chad	1.7	↔	<div style="width: 24.6%;"></div>
69	Albania	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 56.9%;"></div>	139	Mauritania	1.6	↔	<div style="width: 23.1%;"></div>
70	Mexico	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 56.9%;"></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.02 Quality of roads

In your country, how is the quality (extensiveness and condition) of road infrastructure [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = extremely good—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United Arab Emirates	6.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Tajikistan	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
2	Singapore	6.3	↔	<div style="width: 90%;"></div>	72	Senegal	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.2	↔	<div style="width: 85%;"></div>	73	Poland	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
4	Netherlands	6.1	↔	<div style="width: 80%;"></div>	74	El Salvador	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
5	Japan	6.1	↔	<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	75	Gambia, The	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
6	France	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	76	Indonesia	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
7	Switzerland	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>	77	Honduras	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
8	Austria	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	78	Pakistan	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
9	Faroe Islands	5.9	↔	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	79	Georgia	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
10	Portugal	5.9	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	80	Jamaica	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
11	Denmark	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 45%;"></div>	81	Bhutan	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
12	Taiwan, China	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	82	Armenia	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>
13	Finland	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>	83	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>
14	United States	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 30%;"></div>	84	Ethiopia	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>
15	Korea, Rep.	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>	85	Nicaragua	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>
16	Luxembourg	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>	86	Zambia	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
17	Germany	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>	87	Ghana	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
18	Spain	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>	88	Tunisia	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
19	Croatia	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>	89	Uganda	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
20	Oman	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	90	Vietnam	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
21	Malaysia	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	91	Tanzania	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
22	Sweden	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	92	Lao PDR	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
23	Canada	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	93	Guatemala	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
24	Namibia	5.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	94	Cambodia	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
25	Ecuador	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	95	Bulgaria	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
26	Bahrain	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	96	Latvia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
27	Qatar	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	97	Algeria	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
28	United Kingdom	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	98	Mali	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
29	Turkey	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	99	Uruguay	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
30	South Africa	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	100	Lesotho	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
31	Chile	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	101	Malta	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
32	Rwanda	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	102	Zimbabwe	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
33	Ireland	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	103	Montenegro	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
34	Israel	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	104	Argentina	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
35	Cyprus	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	105	Liberia	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
36	Belgium	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	106	Bolivia	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
37	Lithuania	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	107	Philippines	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
38	Saudi Arabia	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	108	Egypt	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
39	Iceland	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	109	Kazakhstan	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
40	China	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	110	Mongolia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
41	Australia	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	111	Peru	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
42	Brunei Darussalam	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	112	Brazil	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
43	Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	113	Malawi	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
44	Sri Lanka	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	114	Bangladesh	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
45	Mauritius	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	115	Benin	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
46	Estonia	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	116	Serbia	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
47	Italy	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	117	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
48	New Zealand	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	118	Burundi	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
49	Panama	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	119	Nepal	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
50	Barbados	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	120	Venezuela	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
51	Azerbaijan	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	121	Colombia	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
52	India	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	122	Gabon	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
53	Slovenia	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	123	Sierra Leone	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
54	Kuwait	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	124	Russian Federation	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
55	Dominican Republic	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	125	Lebanon	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
56	Morocco	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	126	Costa Rica	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
57	Albania	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	127	Nigeria	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
58	Jordan	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	128	Chad	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
59	Mexico	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	129	Romania	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
60	Greece	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	130	Yemen	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
61	Thailand	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	131	Cameroon	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
62	Kenya	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	132	Kyrgyz Republic	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
63	Botswana	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	133	Moldova	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
64	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	134	Mozambique	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
65	Slovak Republic	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	135	Ukraine	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
66	Czech Republic	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	136	Mauritania	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
67	Cape Verde	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	137	Paraguay	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
68	Norway	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	138	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
69	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	139	Madagascar	2.0	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
70	Hungary	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure

In your country, how would you assess the following aspects of transport infrastructure? (b) Railroad system [1 = extremely underdeveloped—among the worst in the world; 7 = extensive and efficient—among the best in the world]

Rank / 106	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 106	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	6.7	↔	██████████	54	Bulgaria	3.1	↔	██████████
2	Switzerland	6.6	↔	██████████	55	Turkey	3.0	↔	██████████
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.4	↔	██████████	56	Saudi Arabia	3.0	↔	██████████
4	France	5.8	↔	██████████	57	Algeria	3.0	↔	██████████
5	Singapore	5.7	↔	██████████	58	Slovenia	3.0	↔	██████████
6	Finland	5.7	↔	██████████	59	Mexico	2.9	↔	██████████
7	Netherlands	5.6	↔	██████████	60	Montenegro	2.9	↔	██████████
8	Spain	5.6	↔	██████████	61	Kenya	2.8	↔	██████████
9	Korea, Rep.	5.5	↔	██████████	62	Greece	2.8	↔	██████████
10	Taiwan, China	5.4	↔	██████████	63	Tunisia	2.8	↔	██████████
11	Germany	5.4	↔	██████████	64	Gabon	2.8	↔	██████████
12	Austria	5.3	↔	██████████	65	Liberia	2.8	↔	██████████
13	United States	5.1	↔	██████████	66	Armenia	2.7	↔	██████████
14	China	5.1	↔	██████████	67	Macedonia, FYR	2.7	↔	██████████
15	Malaysia	5.1	↔	██████████	68	Croatia	2.7	↔	██████████
16	Luxembourg	5.1	↔	██████████	69	Mongolia	2.7	↔	██████████
17	Belgium	4.9	↔	██████████	70	Moldova	2.7	↔	██████████
18	Canada	4.8	↔	██████████	71	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	↔	██████████
19	United Kingdom	4.8	↔	██████████	72	Bangladesh	2.7	↔	██████████
20	Denmark	4.7	↔	██████████	73	Egypt	2.6	↔	██████████
21	Slovak Republic	4.6	↔	██████████	74	Zambia	2.6	↔	██████████
22	Czech Republic	4.6	↔	██████████	75	Jordan	2.5	↔	██████████
23	India	4.5	↔	██████████	76	Tanzania	2.5	↔	██████████
24	Lithuania	4.5	↔	██████████	77	Thailand	2.5	↔	██████████
25	Russian Federation	4.4	↔	██████████	78	Mozambique	2.4	↔	██████████
26	Kazakhstan	4.3	↔	██████████	79	Romania	2.4	↔	██████████
27	Panama	4.2	↔	██████████	80	Chile	2.4	↔	██████████
28	Portugal	4.2	↔	██████████	81	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	↔	██████████
29	Azerbaijan	4.2	↔	██████████	82	Cameroon	2.4	↔	██████████
30	Sweden	4.1	↔	██████████	83	Zimbabwe	2.3	↔	██████████
31	Italy	4.1	↔	██████████	84	Mali	2.2	↔	██████████
32	Latvia	4.1	↔	██████████	85	Senegal	2.2	↔	██████████
33	Estonia	4.0	↔	██████████	86	Serbia	2.1	↔	██████████
34	Ukraine	4.0	↔	██████████	87	Argentina	2.1	↔	██████████
35	Ireland	4.0	↔	██████████	88	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	↔	██████████
36	Australia	4.0	↔	██████████	89	Philippines	2.0	↔	██████████
37	Morocco	3.9	↔	██████████	90	Mauritania	2.0	↔	██████████
38	Georgia	3.9	↔	██████████	91	Peru	1.9	↔	██████████
39	Indonesia	3.8	↔	██████████	92	Bolivia	1.9	↔	██████████
40	South Africa	3.8	↔	██████████	93	Brazil	1.9	↔	██████████
41	Tajikistan	3.7	↔	██████████	94	Malawi	1.8	↔	██████████
42	Norway	3.6	↔	██████████	95	Madagascar	1.8	↔	██████████
43	Sri Lanka	3.6	↔	██████████	96	Ghana	1.8	↔	██████████
44	Hungary	3.5	↔	██████████	97	Costa Rica	1.8	↔	██████████
45	Israel	3.5	↔	██████████	98	Cambodia	1.6	↔	██████████
46	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	↔	██████████	99	Uganda	1.6	↔	██████████
47	New Zealand	3.4	↔	██████████	100	Benin	1.6	↔	██████████
48	Ethiopia	3.4	↔	██████████	101	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.5	↔	██████████
49	Poland	3.3	↔	██████████	102	Venezuela	1.5	↔	██████████
50	Namibia	3.2	↔	██████████	103	Nigeria	1.5	↔	██████████
51	Botswana	3.2	↔	██████████	104	Colombia	1.4	↔	██████████
52	Vietnam	3.1	↔	██████████	105	Albania	1.4	↔	██████████
53	Pakistan	3.1	↔	██████████	106	Uruguay	1.2	↔	██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.04 Quality of port infrastructure

In your country, how do you assess the quality of seaports (for landlocked countries – please assess access to seaports) [1 = extremely underdeveloped – among the worst in the world; 7 = extensive and efficient – among the best in the world]

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Netherlands	6.8	—	██████████	71	Bulgaria	4.0	—	██████████
2	Singapore	6.7	—	██████████	72	Georgia	4.0	—	██████████
3	United Arab Emirates	6.4	—	██████████	73	Russian Federation	4.0	—	██████████
4	Hong Kong SAR	6.4	—	██████████	74	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9	—	██████████
5	Panama	6.3	—	██████████	75	Austria	3.9	—	██████████
6	Belgium	6.3	—	██████████	76	Indonesia	3.9	—	██████████
7	Finland	6.2	—	██████████	77	Cambodia	3.9	—	██████████
8	Iceland	5.9	—	██████████	78	Vietnam	3.8	—	██████████
9	Faroe Islands	5.7	—	██████████	79	Macedonia, FYR	3.8	—	██████████
10	Denmark	5.7	—	██████████	80	Argentina	3.8	—	██████████
11	United States	5.7	—	██████████	81	Lebanon	3.8	—	██████████
12	Germany	5.6	—	██████████	82	Trinidad and Tobago	3.8	—	██████████
13	United Kingdom	5.6	—	██████████	83	Ghana	3.7	—	██████████
14	Sweden	5.6	—	██████████	84	Colombia	3.7	—	██████████
15	Estonia	5.6	—	██████████	85	Pakistan	3.7	—	██████████
16	Qatar	5.5	—	██████████	86	Benin	3.7	—	██████████
17	Spain	5.5	—	██████████	87	Guatemala	3.7	—	██████████
18	Malaysia	5.4	—	██████████	88	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	—	██████████
19	Norway	5.4	—	██████████	89	Peru	3.6	—	██████████
20	Canada	5.4	—	██████████	90	Bangladesh	3.5	—	██████████
21	Taiwan, China	5.3	—	██████████	91	Ethiopia	3.5	—	██████████
22	New Zealand	5.3	—	██████████	92	El Salvador	3.5	—	██████████
23	Japan	5.3	—	██████████	93	Mozambique	3.5	—	██████████
24	France	5.3	—	██████████	94	Liberia	3.5	—	██████████
25	Namibia	5.3	—	██████████	95	Madagascar	3.5	—	██████████
26	Malta	5.3	—	██████████	96	Cape Verde	3.4	—	██████████
27	Ireland	5.2	—	██████████	97	Ukraine	3.4	—	██████████
28	Korea, Rep.	5.2	—	██████████	98	Czech Republic	3.4	—	██████████
29	Côte d'Ivoire	5.2	—	██████████	99	Romania	3.4	—	██████████
30	Portugal	5.1	—	██████████	100	Tanzania	3.4	—	██████████
31	Bahrain	5.1	—	██████████	101	Tunisia	3.3	—	██████████
32	Slovenia	5.1	—	██████████	102	Gabon	3.2	—	██████████
33	Latvia	5.1	—	██████████	103	Costa Rica	3.2	—	██████████
34	Lithuania	4.9	—	██████████	104	Hungary	3.2	—	██████████
35	Chile	4.9	—	██████████	105	Rwanda	3.2	—	██████████
36	Barbados	4.9	—	██████████	106	Algeria	3.2	—	██████████
37	Australia	4.9	—	██████████	107	Zimbabwe	3.2	—	██████████
38	South Africa	4.9	—	██████████	108	Kazakhstan	3.1	—	██████████
39	Morocco	4.8	—	██████████	109	Paraguay	3.1	—	██████████
40	Uruguay	4.8	—	██████████	110	Botswana	3.0	—	██████████
41	Ecuador	4.7	—	██████████	111	Slovak Republic	3.0	—	██████████
42	Jamaica	4.7	—	██████████	112	Sierra Leone	3.0	—	██████████
43	Saudi Arabia	4.6	—	██████████	113	Cameroon	3.0	—	██████████
44	China	4.6	—	██████████	114	Philippines	2.9	—	██████████
45	Oman	4.6	—	██████████	115	Brazil	2.9	—	██████████
46	Croatia	4.6	—	██████████	116	Mauritania	2.9	—	██████████
47	Dominican Republic	4.6	—	██████████	117	Nicaragua	2.8	—	██████████
48	Greece	4.5	—	██████████	118	Nigeria	2.8	—	██████████
49	India	4.5	—	██████████	119	Serbia	2.7	—	██████████
50	Jordan	4.5	—	██████████	120	Venezuela	2.6	—	██████████
51	Israel	4.5	—	██████████	121	Yemen	2.6	—	██████████
52	Honduras	4.5	—	██████████	122	Uganda	2.5	—	██████████
53	Turkey	4.5	—	██████████	123	Armenia	2.4	—	██████████
54	Luxembourg	4.4	—	██████████	124	Burundi	2.3	—	██████████
55	Senegal	4.4	—	██████████	125	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.3	—	██████████
56	Switzerland	4.4	—	██████████	126	Mali	2.3	—	██████████
57	Italy	4.4	—	██████████	127	Bolivia	2.2	—	██████████
58	Mexico	4.4	—	██████████	128	Moldova	2.2	—	██████████
59	Egypt	4.3	—	██████████	129	Zambia	2.2	—	██████████
60	Azerbaijan	4.3	—	██████████	130	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	—	██████████
61	Sri Lanka	4.3	—	██████████	131	Malawi	2.2	—	██████████
62	Cyprus	4.3	—	██████████	132	Chad	2.0	—	██████████
63	Albania	4.2	—	██████████	133	Lao PDR	2.0	—	██████████
64	Mauritius	4.2	—	██████████	134	Tajikistan	2.0	—	██████████
65	Kenya	4.2	—	██████████	135	Bhutan	1.9	—	██████████
66	Thailand	4.2	—	██████████	136	Kyrgyz Republic	1.5	—	██████████
67	Poland	4.1	—	██████████	137	Nepal	1.3	—	██████████
68	Kuwait	4.1	—	██████████	138	Mongolia	1.3	—	██████████
69	Gambia, The	4.0	—	██████████					
70	Montenegro	4.0	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure

In your country, how is the quality (extensiveness and condition) of airports [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = extremely good—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.9	↔	██████████	71	Slovenia	4.3	↔	██████████
2	United Arab Emirates	6.7	↔	██████████	72	Tajikistan	4.3	↔	██████████
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.6	↔	██████████	73	Poland	4.3	↔	██████████
4	Netherlands	6.5	↔	██████████	74	Hungary	4.3	↔	██████████
5	Finland	6.2	↔	██████████	75	El Salvador	4.3	↔	██████████
6	Panama	6.2	↔	██████████	76	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	↔	██████████
7	Qatar	6.2	↔	██████████	77	Colombia	4.2	↔	██████████
8	Switzerland	6.1	↔	██████████	78	Bulgaria	4.1	↔	██████████
9	United States	6.1	↔	██████████	79	Croatia	4.1	↔	██████████
10	South Africa	6.0	↔	██████████	80	Gambia, The	4.1	↔	██████████
11	Iceland	6.0	↔	██████████	81	Peru	4.1	↔	██████████
12	Germany	5.9	↔	██████████	82	Montenegro	4.1	↔	██████████
13	France	5.9	↔	██████████	83	Lebanon	4.1	↔	██████████
14	Spain	5.8	↔	██████████	84	Honduras	4.1	↔	██████████
15	Norway	5.8	↔	██████████	85	Brunei Darussalam	4.1	↔	██████████
16	Canada	5.8	↔	██████████	86	Senegal	4.1	↔	██████████
17	Denmark	5.8	↔	██████████	87	Vietnam	4.1	↔	██████████
18	United Kingdom	5.8	↔	██████████	88	Argentina	4.1	↔	██████████
19	Belgium	5.7	↔	██████████	89	Georgia	4.0	↔	██████████
20	Malaysia	5.7	↔	██████████	90	Botswana	4.0	↔	██████████
21	Korea, Rep.	5.7	↔	██████████	91	Kazakhstan	4.0	↔	██████████
22	Sweden	5.7	↔	██████████	92	Pakistan	4.0	↔	██████████
23	New Zealand	5.7	↔	██████████	93	Ghana	4.0	↔	██████████
24	Japan	5.6	↔	██████████	94	Serbia	3.9	↔	██████████
25	Ireland	5.6	↔	██████████	95	Moldova	3.9	↔	██████████
26	Malta	5.6	↔	██████████	96	Brazil	3.9	↔	██████████
27	Luxembourg	5.5	↔	██████████	97	Bolivia	3.9	↔	██████████
28	Portugal	5.4	↔	██████████	98	Tunisia	3.9	↔	██████████
29	Turkey	5.4	↔	██████████	99	Guatemala	3.9	↔	██████████
30	Israel	5.4	↔	██████████	100	Cambodia	3.9	↔	██████████
31	Czech Republic	5.3	↔	██████████	101	Lao PDR	3.8	↔	██████████
32	Barbados	5.3	↔	██████████	102	Romania	3.7	↔	██████████
33	Taiwan, China	5.3	↔	██████████	103	Cape Verde	3.7	↔	██████████
34	Jordan	5.3	↔	██████████	104	Ukraine	3.7	↔	██████████
35	Austria	5.3	↔	██████████	105	Bhutan	3.7	↔	██████████
36	Azerbaijan	5.3	↔	██████████	106	Ethiopia	3.7	↔	██████████
37	Australia	5.3	↔	██████████	107	Kuwait	3.6	↔	██████████
38	Côte d'Ivoire	5.2	↔	██████████	108	Zimbabwe	3.6	↔	██████████
39	Faroe Islands	5.1	↔	██████████	109	Gabon	3.6	↔	██████████
40	Ecuador	5.1	↔	██████████	110	Nicaragua	3.6	↔	██████████
41	Latvia	5.1	↔	██████████	111	Mali	3.5	↔	██████████
42	Jamaica	5.0	↔	██████████	112	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4	↔	██████████
43	Thailand	5.0	↔	██████████	113	Slovak Republic	3.4	↔	██████████
44	Greece	4.9	↔	██████████	114	Mozambique	3.4	↔	██████████
45	Cyprus	4.9	↔	██████████	115	Liberia	3.2	↔	██████████
46	Saudi Arabia	4.9	↔	██████████	116	Bangladesh	3.2	↔	██████████
47	Bahrain	4.9	↔	██████████	117	Philippines	3.2	↔	██████████
48	Chile	4.9	↔	██████████	118	Algeria	3.2	↔	██████████
49	Kenya	4.8	↔	██████████	119	Benin	3.2	↔	██████████
50	China	4.8	↔	██████████	120	Nigeria	3.2	↔	██████████
51	Dominican Republic	4.8	↔	██████████	121	Uganda	3.2	↔	██████████
52	Macedonia, FYR	4.8	↔	██████████	122	Zambia	3.2	↔	██████████
53	Egypt	4.8	↔	██████████	123	Madagascar	3.2	↔	██████████
54	Mauritius	4.8	↔	██████████	124	Tanzania	3.2	↔	██████████
55	Oman	4.7	↔	██████████	125	Mongolia	3.1	↔	██████████
56	Morocco	4.7	↔	██████████	126	Chad	2.9	↔	██████████
57	Rwanda	4.6	↔	██████████	127	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	↔	██████████
58	Namibia	4.6	↔	██████████	128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8	↔	██████████
59	Sri Lanka	4.6	↔	██████████	129	Sierra Leone	2.7	↔	██████████
60	Costa Rica	4.6	↔	██████████	130	Venezuela	2.7	↔	██████████
61	Italy	4.6	↔	██████████	131	Cameroon	2.7	↔	██████████
62	Mexico	4.6	↔	██████████	132	Nepal	2.6	↔	██████████
63	Indonesia	4.5	↔	██████████	133	Paraguay	2.6	↔	██████████
64	India	4.5	↔	██████████	134	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.6	↔	██████████
65	Estonia	4.5	↔	██████████	135	Burundi	2.6	↔	██████████
66	Russian Federation	4.4	↔	██████████	136	Mauritania	2.4	↔	██████████
67	Uruguay	4.4	↔	██████████	137	Malawi	2.4	↔	██████████
68	Armenia	4.4	↔	██████████	138	Yemen	2.2	↔	██████████
69	Albania	4.4	↔	██████████	139	Lesotho	1.0	↔	██████████
70	Lithuania	4.4	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.06 Available airline seat kilometers

Airline seat kilometers (in millions) available on all flights (domestic and international service) originating in country per week (year average)

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United States	37743.9	↗	██████████	70	Ecuador	186.7	↗	██████████
2	China	17363.7	↗	██████████	71	Lebanon	180.4		██████████
3	United Kingdom	7390.4	↗	██████████	72	Bahrain	177.3		██████████
4	Japan	5977.1	↗	██████████	73	Venezuela	163.9		██████████
5	United Arab Emirates	5966.3	↗	██████████	74	Costa Rica	163.5		██████████
6	Germany	5338.4	↗	██████████	75	Jamaica	157.3		██████████
7	Australia	4841.0	↗	██████████	76	Tunisia	139.2	↘	██████████
8	India	4324.2	↗	██████████	77	Bulgaria	126.7	↘	██████████
9	Spain	4318.5	↗	██████████	78	Ghana	120.8		██████████
10	France	3997.5	↗	██████████	79	Croatia	112.2		██████████
11	Canada	3831.3	↗	██████████	80	Tanzania	107.6	↗	██████████
12	Brazil	3558.3	↘	██████████	81	Cambodia	106.7	↗	██████████
13	Russian Federation	3352.5	↘	██████████	82	El Salvador	104.6		██████████
14	Indonesia	3228.4	↗	██████████	83	Nepal	101.7		██████████
15	Thailand	3140.9	↗	██████████	84	Azerbaijan	100.7		██████████
16	Turkey	2982.2	↗	██████████	85	Malta	93.7		██████████
17	Hong Kong SAR	2768.0	↗	██████████	86	Bolivia	92.2		██████████
18	Korea, Rep.	2631.0	↗	██████████	87	Serbia	87.4		██████████
19	Italy	2613.1	↗	██████████	88	Senegal	84.9		██████████
20	Singapore	2479.8	↗	██████████	89	Latvia	76.9		██████████
21	Mexico	2330.2	↗	██████████	90	Barbados	76.8		██████████
22	Netherlands	1977.1	↗	██████████	91	Kyrgyz Republic	69.6		██████████
23	Malaysia	1921.6	↗	██████████	92	Uruguay	66.4		██████████
24	Saudi Arabia	1778.9	↗	██████████	93	Côte d'Ivoire	65.5		██████████
25	Qatar	1682.4	↗	██████████	94	Lithuania	64.1		██████████
26	Taiwan, China	1443.8	↗	██████████	95	Tajikistan	62.3		██████████
27	Philippines	1301.6	↗	██████████	96	Trinidad and Tobago	58.9		██████████
28	South Africa	1218.6	↘	██████████	97	Cameroon	58.1		██████████
29	Vietnam	1194.7	↗	██████████	98	Cape Verde	55.6		██████████
30	Switzerland	1074.0	↗	██████████	99	Georgia	55.4		██████████
31	Portugal	938.1	↗	██████████	100	Brunei Darussalam	50.0		██████████
32	Argentina	924.5	↗	██████████	101	Guatemala	45.8		██████████
33	New Zealand	912.7	↗	██████████	102	Uganda	45.6		██████████
34	Greece	772.0	↗	██████████	103	Armenia	45.4		██████████
35	Colombia	693.7	↗	██████████	104	Mozambique	42.8		██████████
36	Chile	672.8	↗	██████████	105	Namibia	41.5		██████████
37	Belgium	671.1	↗	██████████	106	Luxembourg	39.2		██████████
38	Sweden	650.0	↗	██████████	107	Zambia	38.5		██████████
39	Norway	614.6	↗	██████████	108	Congo, Democratic Rep.	38.3		██████████
40	Denmark	604.6	↗	██████████	109	Slovak Republic	36.6		██████████
41	Egypt	590.1	↘	██████████	110	Madagascar	33.4		██████████
42	Ireland	589.1	↗	██████████	111	Gabon	33.3		██████████
43	Peru	580.6	↗	██████████	112	Mali	32.3		██████████
44	Israel	574.3	↗	██████████	113	Paraguay	29.7		██████████
45	Austria	516.6	↗	██████████	114	Moldova	29.3		██████████
46	Pakistan	515.0	↗	██████████	115	Lao PDR	28.6		██████████
47	Finland	488.2	↗	██████████	116	Mongolia	28.5		██████████
48	Morocco	474.4	↗	██████████	117	Estonia	28.1		██████████
49	Panama	443.3	↗	██████████	118	Honduras	25.6		██████████
50	Poland	442.3	↗	██████████	119	Nicaragua	24.9		██████████
51	Dominican Republic	427.9	↗	██████████	120	Rwanda	24.4		██████████
52	Ethiopia	398.3	↗	██████████	121	Zimbabwe	23.2		██████████
53	Iran, Islamic Rep.	376.9	↗	██████████	122	Macedonia, FYR	22.1		██████████
54	Sri Lanka	352.1	↗	██████████	123	Montenegro	20.9		██████████
55	Nigeria	318.0	↘	██████████	124	Albania	19.4		██████████
56	Oman	313.4	↗	██████████	125	Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.2		██████████
57	Kuwait	301.0	↗	██████████	126	Slovenia	16.2		██████████
58	Bangladesh	292.6	↗	██████████	127	Benin	15.0		██████████
59	Kazakhstan	283.8	↗	██████████	128	Gambia, The	13.2		██████████
60	Ukraine	270.2	↗	██████████	129	Mauritania	11.7		██████████
61	Romania	266.0	↗	██████████	130	Faroe Islands	11.3		██████████
62	Kenya	264.4	↘	██████████	131	Chad	10.2		██████████
63	Czech Republic	236.3	↗	██████████	132	Liberia	10.1		██████████
64	Algeria	233.2	↗	██████████	133	Botswana	8.3		██████████
65	Iceland	220.7	↗	██████████	134	Malawi	8.1		██████████
66	Cyprus	212.2	↘	██████████	135	Sierra Leone	7.7		██████████
67	Mauritius	199.9	↘	██████████	136	Bhutan	3.1		██████████
68	Jordan	199.6	↗	██████████	137	Burundi	1.4		██████████
69	Hungary	188.1	↗	██████████	138	Yemen	0.6		██████████
					139	Lesotho	0.3		██████████

Source: International Air Transport Association, SRS Analyser

2.07 Quality of electricity supply

In your country, how reliable is the electricity supply (lack of interruptions and lack of voltage fluctuations)? [1 = extremely unreliable; 7 = extremely reliable]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.9	↔	██████████	70	Colombia	4.8	↔	██████████
2	Singapore	6.8		██████████	71	Serbia	4.8		██████████
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.8		██████████	72	Armenia	4.8		██████████
4	Sweden	6.8		██████████	73	Hungary	4.8		██████████
5	Netherlands	6.8		██████████	74	Malta	4.8		██████████
6	Denmark	6.8		██████████	75	Romania	4.7		██████████
7	France	6.7		██████████	76	Jamaica	4.7		██████████
8	Iceland	6.7		██████████	77	Lao PDR	4.7		██████████
9	Norway	6.7		██████████	78	Ecuador	4.7		██████████
10	United Arab Emirates	6.7		██████████	79	Bulgaria	4.6		██████████
11	United Kingdom	6.7		██████████	80	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.6		██████████
12	Austria	6.6		██████████	81	Faroe Islands	4.5		██████████
13	Finland	6.6		██████████	82	Kazakhstan	4.5		██████████
14	Luxembourg	6.6		██████████	83	Albania	4.5		██████████
15	Japan	6.5		██████████	84	Sri Lanka	4.4		██████████
16	Canada	6.5		██████████	85	Turkey	4.4		██████████
17	United States	6.5		██████████	86	Vietnam	4.4		██████████
18	Ireland	6.5		██████████	87	Ukraine	4.4		██████████
19	Germany	6.4		██████████	88	Moldova	4.3		██████████
20	Czech Republic	6.4		██████████	89	India	4.3		██████████
21	Qatar	6.4		██████████	90	Indonesia	4.2		██████████
22	Australia	6.4		██████████	91	Rwanda	4.2		██████████
23	Slovenia	6.3		██████████	92	Brazil	4.1		██████████
24	New Zealand	6.3		██████████	93	Algeria	4.0		██████████
25	Spain	6.2		██████████	94	Montenegro	4.0		██████████
26	Oman	6.2		██████████	95	Philippines	4.0		██████████
27	Belgium	6.2		██████████	96	Nicaragua	4.0		██████████
28	Israel	6.2		██████████	97	Kenya	3.9		██████████
29	Korea, Rep.	6.2		██████████	98	Mongolia	3.8		██████████
30	Saudi Arabia	6.2		██████████	99	Honduras	3.7		██████████
31	Bahrain	6.2		██████████	100	Tajikistan	3.7		██████████
32	Portugal	6.1		██████████	101	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6		██████████
33	Barbados	6.0		██████████	102	Gambia, The	3.5		██████████
34	Slovak Republic	6.0		██████████	103	Egypt	3.5		██████████
35	Taiwan, China	6.0		██████████	104	Uganda	3.4		██████████
36	Uruguay	5.9		██████████	105	Ethiopia	3.4		██████████
37	Chile	5.9		██████████	106	Lesotho	3.4		██████████
38	Italy	5.9		██████████	107	Cambodia	3.3		██████████
39	Malaysia	5.8		██████████	108	Cape Verde	3.3		██████████
40	Croatia	5.8		██████████	109	Botswana	3.3		██████████
41	Bhutan	5.8		██████████	110	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2		██████████
42	Estonia	5.7		██████████	111	Bangladesh	3.2		██████████
43	Guatemala	5.7		██████████	112	Senegal	3.2		██████████
44	Costa Rica	5.6		██████████	113	South Africa	3.0		██████████
45	Lithuania	5.6		██████████	114	Tanzania	2.9		██████████
46	Namibia	5.5		██████████	115	Gabon	2.9		██████████
47	Kuwait	5.5		██████████	116	Paraguay	2.9		██████████
48	Poland	5.5		██████████	117	Mali	2.8		██████████
49	Jordan	5.5		██████████	118	Liberia	2.8		██████████
50	Mauritius	5.4		██████████	119	Mozambique	2.8		██████████
51	Latvia	5.4		██████████	120	Argentina	2.7		██████████
52	Brunei Darussalam	5.3		██████████	121	Zambia	2.5		██████████
53	Morocco	5.3		██████████	122	Pakistan	2.4		██████████
54	Cyprus	5.3		██████████	123	Mauritania	2.4		██████████
55	Greece	5.3		██████████	124	Dominican Republic	2.4		██████████
56	China	5.3		██████████	125	Zimbabwe	2.3		██████████
57	Panama	5.2		██████████	126	Malawi	2.3		██████████
58	Trinidad and Tobago	5.2		██████████	127	Ghana	2.2		██████████
59	Azerbaijan	5.1		██████████	128	Sierra Leone	2.2		██████████
60	Tunisia	5.1		██████████	129	Cameroon	2.1		██████████
61	Thailand	5.1		██████████	130	Burundi	2.1		██████████
62	Russian Federation	5.0		██████████	131	Madagascar	1.9		██████████
63	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.0		██████████	132	Chad	1.9		██████████
64	Bolivia	5.0		██████████	133	Nepal	1.8		██████████
65	Peru	4.9		██████████	134	Venezuela	1.8		██████████
66	Georgia	4.9		██████████	135	Benin	1.7		██████████
67	Macedonia, FYR	4.9		██████████	136	Lebanon	1.7		██████████
68	Mexico	4.9		██████████	137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.6		██████████
69	El Salvador	4.9		██████████	138	Nigeria	1.4		██████████
					139	Yemen	1.2		██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

2.08 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions

Number of mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 population

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Kuwait	231.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	70	Colombia	115.7	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
2	Hong Kong SAR	228.8		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Belgium	115.7		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
3	United Arab Emirates	187.3		<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	72	Armenia	115.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
4	Kazakhstan	187.2		<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	73	Iceland	114.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
5	Bahrain	185.3		<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	74	Greece	114.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
6	Jordan	179.4		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	75	Norway	113.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
7	Saudi Arabia	176.6		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	76	Slovenia	113.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
8	Panama	174.2		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	77	Algeria	113.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
9	Botswana	169.0		<div style="width: 65%;"></div>	78	Sri Lanka	112.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
10	Gabon	168.9		<div style="width: 65%;"></div>	79	Faroe Islands	111.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
11	Montenegro	162.2		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	80	Jamaica	111.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
12	Uruguay	160.2		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	81	Guatemala	111.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
13	Russian Federation	160.0		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	82	Azerbaijan	111.3		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
14	Oman	159.9		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	83	Egypt	111.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
15	South Africa	159.3		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	84	Portugal	110.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
16	Trinidad and Tobago	157.7		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	85	Peru	109.9		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
17	Austria	157.4		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	86	Brunei Darussalam	108.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
18	Qatar	153.6		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	87	Moldova	108.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
19	Italy	151.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	88	Spain	107.9		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
20	Costa Rica	150.7		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	89	Romania	107.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
21	Poland	148.7		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	90	Albania	106.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
22	Estonia	148.7		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	91	Lesotho	105.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
23	Luxembourg	148.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	92	Paraguay	105.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
24	Singapore	146.1		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	93	Macedonia, FYR	105.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
25	El Salvador	145.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	94	Mongolia	105.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
26	Ukraine	144.0		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	95	Croatia	103.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
27	Malaysia	143.9		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	96	Ireland	103.7		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
28	Argentina	143.9		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	97	France	102.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
29	Switzerland	142.0	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	98	Namibia	102.1	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
30	Mauritius	140.6	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	99	Senegal	99.9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
31	Mali	139.6	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	100	Tajikistan	98.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
32	Lithuania	139.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	101	Nepal	96.7		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
33	Finland	135.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	102	Turkey	96.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
34	Israel	133.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	103	Honduras	95.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
35	Cambodia	133.0	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	104	Cyprus	95.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
36	Australia	132.8	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	105	Iran, Islamic Rep.	93.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
37	Kyrgyz Republic	132.8		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	106	China	93.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
38	Indonesia	132.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	107	Venezuela	93.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
39	Gambia, The	131.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	108	Bolivia	92.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
40	Vietnam	130.6		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	109	Bosnia and Herzegovina	90.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
41	Sweden	130.4		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	110	Sierra Leone	89.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
42	Tunisia	129.9		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	111	Mauritania	89.3		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
43	Ghana	129.7		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	112	Bhutan	87.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
44	Chile	129.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	113	Lebanon	87.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
45	Malta	129.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	114	Benin	85.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
46	Bulgaria	129.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	115	Mexico	85.3		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
47	Czech Republic	129.2		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	116	Zimbabwe	84.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
48	Georgia	129.0		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	117	Bangladesh	83.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
49	Denmark	128.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	118	Dominican Republic	82.6		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
50	Taiwan, China	127.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	119	Nigeria	82.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
51	Cape Verde	127.2	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	120	Canada	81.9		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
52	Latvia	127.0	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	121	Liberia	81.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
53	Morocco	126.9	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	122	Kenya	80.7		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
54	Brazil	126.6	↗	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	123	Ecuador	79.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
55	Thailand	125.8		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	124	India	78.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
56	United Kingdom	125.8		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	125	Tanzania	75.9		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
57	Japan	125.1		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	126	Zambia	74.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
58	Netherlands	123.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	127	Mozambique	74.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
59	Slovak Republic	122.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	128	Cameroon	71.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
60	New Zealand	121.8		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	129	Rwanda	70.5		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
61	Serbia	120.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	130	Yemen	68.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
62	Côte d'Ivoire	119.3		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	131	Pakistan	66.9		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
63	Hungary	118.9		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	132	Lao PDR	53.1		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
64	Korea, Rep.	118.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	133	Congo, Democratic Rep.	53.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
65	Philippines	118.1		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	134	Uganda	50.4		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
66	United States	117.6		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	135	Burundi	46.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
67	Germany	116.7		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	136	Madagascar	46.0		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
68	Barbados	116.5		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	137	Ethiopia	42.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
69	Nicaragua	116.1		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	138	Chad	40.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
					139	Malawi	35.3		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

2.09 Fixed-telephone lines

Number of fixed-telephone lines per 100 population

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	France	59.9	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	71	El Salvador	14.7	↗	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
2	Taiwan, China	59.7		<div style="width: 99%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	72	Colombia	14.4		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
3	Hong Kong SAR	59.2		<div style="width: 98%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	73	Malaysia	14.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
4	Korea, Rep.	58.1		<div style="width: 95%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	74	Lao PDR	13.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
5	Germany	54.9		<div style="width: 91%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	75	Kuwait	13.4		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
6	Barbados	54.6		<div style="width: 90%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	76	Saudi Arabia	12.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
7	Malta	53.4		<div style="width: 89%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	77	Dominican Republic	12.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
8	United Kingdom	52.6		<div style="width: 88%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	78	Sri Lanka	12.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
9	Luxembourg	51.0		<div style="width: 85%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	79	Cape Verde	11.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
10	Switzerland	50.3		<div style="width: 84%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	80	Poland	11.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
11	Japan	50.2		<div style="width: 83%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	81	Guatemala	10.6		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
12	Iceland	49.9		<div style="width: 82%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	82	Oman	10.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
13	Greece	46.5		<div style="width: 78%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	83	Finland	9.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
14	Canada	44.3		<div style="width: 74%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	84	Peru	9.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
15	Portugal	44.1		<div style="width: 73%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	85	Jamaica	9.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
16	Israel	43.1		<div style="width: 72%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	86	Brunei Darussalam	9.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
17	Austria	42.2		<div style="width: 71%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	87	Indonesia	8.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
18	Faroe Islands	42.0		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	88	Mongolia	8.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
19	Netherlands	41.3		<div style="width: 69%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	89	Tunisia	8.4		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
20	Ireland	40.9		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	90	Algeria	8.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
21	Spain	40.6		<div style="width: 67%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	91	Bolivia	8.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
22	New Zealand	40.2		<div style="width: 66%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	92	Thailand	7.9		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
23	Belgium	40.1		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	93	Botswana	7.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
24	Iran, Islamic Rep.	38.3		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	94	South Africa	7.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
25	Australia	38.0		<div style="width: 63%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	95	Namibia	7.6		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
26	United States	37.5		<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	96	Egypt	7.4		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
27	Sweden	36.7		<div style="width: 61%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	97	Kyrgyz Republic	7.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
28	Serbia	36.5		<div style="width: 60%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	98	Albania	7.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
29	Slovenia	36.2		<div style="width: 59%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	99	Morocco	6.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
30	Singapore	36.0		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	100	Vietnam	6.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
31	Moldova	35.0		<div style="width: 57%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	101	Honduras	5.9		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
32	Croatia	34.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	102	Nicaragua	5.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
33	Italy	33.1		<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	103	Paraguay	5.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
34	Uruguay	32.3		<div style="width: 54%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	104	Tajikistan	5.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
35	Hungary	31.2		<div style="width: 53%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	105	Jordan	4.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
36	Mauritius	30.3		<div style="width: 52%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	106	Yemen	4.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
37	Estonia	30.3		<div style="width: 51%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	107	Cameroon	4.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
38	Denmark	29.9		<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	108	Philippines	3.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
39	Cyprus	27.8		<div style="width: 47%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	109	Nepal	3.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
40	Russian Federation	25.7		<div style="width: 44%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	110	Bhutan	2.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
41	Venezuela	24.9		<div style="width: 43%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	111	Gambia, The	2.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
42	Montenegro	24.8		<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	112	Zimbabwe	2.2		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
43	Kazakhstan	24.7		<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	113	Lesotho	2.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
44	Argentina	24.0		<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	114	Senegal	2.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
45	Bulgaria	23.3		<div style="width: 39%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	115	India	2.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
46	United Arab Emirates	23.1		<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	116	Benin	1.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
47	Georgia	22.1		<div style="width: 37%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	117	Cambodia	1.6		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
48	Ukraine	21.6		<div style="width: 36%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	118	Pakistan	1.6		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
49	Brazil	21.4		<div style="width: 35%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	119	Côte d'Ivoire	1.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
50	Bahrain	20.5		<div style="width: 34%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	120	Mauritania	1.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
51	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.2		<div style="width: 33%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	121	Gabon	1.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
52	Trinidad and Tobago	20.1		<div style="width: 32%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	122	Madagascar	1.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
53	Norway	20.0		<div style="width: 31%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	123	Mali	1.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
54	Romania	19.8		<div style="width: 30%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	124	Ghana	1.0		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
55	Latvia	19.5		<div style="width: 29%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	125	Ethiopia	0.9		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
56	Chile	19.2		<div style="width: 28%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	126	Uganda	0.8		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
57	Lebanon	19.2		<div style="width: 27%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	127	Zambia	0.7		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
58	Lithuania	18.7		<div style="width: 26%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	128	Bangladesh	0.5		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
59	Azerbaijan	18.7		<div style="width: 25%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	129	Mozambique	0.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
60	Armenia	18.4		<div style="width: 24%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	130	Tanzania	0.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
61	Qatar	18.2		<div style="width: 23%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	131	Sierra Leone	0.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
62	Czech Republic	18.1		<div style="width: 22%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	132	Malawi	0.3		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
63	Macedonia, FYR	17.7		<div style="width: 21%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	133	Burundi	0.2		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
64	Costa Rica	17.2		<div style="width: 20%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	134	Liberia	0.2		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
65	China	16.5		<div style="width: 19%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	135	Kenya	0.2		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
66	Mexico	15.9		<div style="width: 18%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	136	Rwanda	0.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
67	Slovak Republic	15.9		<div style="width: 17%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	137	Chad	0.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
68	Panama	15.6		<div style="width: 16%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	138	Nigeria	0.1		<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
69	Ecuador	15.5		<div style="width: 15%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>	139	Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.0		<div style="width: 0%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>
70	Turkey	15.0		<div style="width: 14%;"><div style="background-color: #0070C0; height: 10px;"></div></div>					

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Norway	6.8	↖	██████████	71	Tanzania	4.6	↖	██████████
2	Qatar	6.7	↖	██████████	72	United States	4.6	↖	██████████
3	Korea, Rep.	6.6	↖	██████████	73	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.6	↖	██████████
4	Switzerland	6.5	↖	██████████	74	Uganda	4.6	↖	██████████
5	Sweden	6.3	↖	██████████	75	Namibia	4.6	↖	██████████
6	Kuwait	6.3	↖	██████████	76	India	4.5	↖	██████████
7	Luxembourg	6.2	↖	██████████	77	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.5	↖	██████████
8	China	6.2	↖	██████████	78	Vietnam	4.5	↖	██████████
9	Hong Kong SAR	6.2	↖	██████████	79	Ethiopia	4.5	↖	██████████
10	Botswana	6.2	↖	██████████	80	South Africa	4.5	↖	██████████
11	Singapore	6.1	↖	██████████	81	Rwanda	4.5	↖	██████████
12	Estonia	6.1	↖	██████████	82	Oman	4.5	↖	██████████
13	Thailand	6.1	↖	██████████	83	Costa Rica	4.4	↖	██████████
14	Taiwan, China	6.1	↖	██████████	84	Ecuador	4.4	↖	██████████
15	Germany	6.0	↖	██████████	85	Croatia	4.4	↖	██████████
16	Panama	6.0	↖	██████████	86	United Kingdom	4.4	↖	██████████
17	New Zealand	6.0	↖	██████████	87	Spain	4.3	↖	██████████
18	Denmark	5.9	↖	██████████	88	Lao PDR	4.3	↖	██████████
19	Czech Republic	5.9	↖	██████████	89	Armenia	4.3	↖	██████████
20	Philippines	5.9	↖	██████████	90	Tajikistan	4.3	↖	██████████
21	Malta	5.8	↖	██████████	91	Kyrgyz Republic	4.3	↖	██████████
22	Netherlands	5.7	↖	██████████	92	Russian Federation	4.3	↖	██████████
23	Australia	5.7	↖	██████████	93	Senegal	4.3	↖	██████████
24	Latvia	5.6	↖	██████████	94	Albania	4.3	↖	██████████
25	Gabon	5.6	↖	██████████	95	Uruguay	4.3	↖	██████████
26	Dominican Republic	5.5	↖	██████████	96	Cameroon	4.2	↖	██████████
27	Nepal	5.5	↖	██████████	97	Sri Lanka	4.2	↖	██████████
28	Romania	5.5	↖	██████████	98	El Salvador	4.2	↖	██████████
29	Iceland	5.5	↖	██████████	99	Italy	4.2	↖	██████████
30	Indonesia	5.5	↖	██████████	100	Tunisia	4.2	↖	██████████
31	Austria	5.5	↖	██████████	101	Moldova	4.1	↖	██████████
32	Faroe Islands	5.4	↖	██████████	102	Zimbabwe	4.1	↖	██████████
33	Chile	5.4	↖	██████████	103	Madagascar	4.1	↖	██████████
34	Peru	5.4	↖	██████████	104	Serbia	4.1	↖	██████████
35	Lithuania	5.4	↖	██████████	105	Japan	4.1	↖	██████████
36	Malaysia	5.4	↖	██████████	106	Chad	4.1	↖	██████████
37	Lesotho	5.3	↖	██████████	107	Mauritania	4.0	↖	██████████
38	Slovak Republic	5.3	↖	██████████	108	Cape Verde	4.0	↖	██████████
39	United Arab Emirates	5.3	↖	██████████	109	Nigeria	4.0	↖	██████████
40	Azerbaijan	5.2	↖	██████████	110	Zambia	4.0	↖	██████████
41	Georgia	5.2	↖	██████████	111	Bolivia	4.0	↖	██████████
42	Canada	5.2	↖	██████████	112	Benin	4.0	↖	██████████
43	Bulgaria	5.2	↖	██████████	113	Jamaica	3.9	↖	██████████
44	Ireland	5.2	↖	██████████	114	Bahrain	3.9	↖	██████████
45	Macedonia, FYR	5.2	↖	██████████	115	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	↖	██████████
46	Poland	5.1	↖	██████████	116	Cyprus	3.8	↖	██████████
47	Finland	5.1	↖	██████████	117	Pakistan	3.8	↖	██████████
48	Hungary	5.1	↖	██████████	118	Bhutan	3.8	↖	██████████
49	Israel	5.1	↖	██████████	119	Jordan	3.7	↖	██████████
50	Morocco	5.1	↖	██████████	120	Montenegro	3.7	↖	██████████
51	Cambodia	5.0	↖	██████████	121	Portugal	3.7	↖	██████████
52	Mexico	5.0	↖	██████████	122	Mongolia	3.6	↖	██████████
53	Mali	5.0	↖	██████████	123	Kenya	3.6	↖	██████████
54	Colombia	5.0	↖	██████████	124	Sierra Leone	3.6	↖	██████████
55	Turkey	4.9	↖	██████████	125	Burundi	3.5	↖	██████████
56	Honduras	4.9	↖	██████████	126	Mozambique	3.5	↖	██████████
57	Nicaragua	4.9	↖	██████████	127	Brazil	3.5	↖	██████████
58	Guatemala	4.9	↖	██████████	128	Liberia	3.3	↖	██████████
59	Slovenia	4.9	↖	██████████	129	Ukraine	3.2	↖	██████████
60	Mauritius	4.9	↖	██████████	130	Barbados	3.2	↖	██████████
61	Paraguay	4.9	↖	██████████	131	Argentina	2.9	↖	██████████
62	Brunei Darussalam	4.9	↖	██████████	132	Greece	2.9	↖	██████████
63	Belgium	4.8	↖	██████████	133	Ghana	2.9	↖	██████████
64	Algeria	4.8	↖	██████████	134	Gambia, The	2.8	↖	██████████
65	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.8	↖	██████████	135	Egypt	2.7	↖	██████████
66	Bangladesh	4.8	↖	██████████	136	Venezuela	2.4	↖	██████████
67	Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	↖	██████████	137	Lebanon	2.3	↖	██████████
68	France	4.7	↖	██████████	138	Malawi	2.1	↖	██████████
69	Saudi Arabia	4.7	↖	██████████	139	Yemen	2.0	↖	██████████
70	Kazakhstan	4.7	↖	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

3.01 Government budget balance

General government budget balance as a percentage of GDP

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Qatar	10.3	↗		71	Côte d'Ivoire	-3.2	↖	
2	Norway	5.4			72	El Salvador	-3.2	↘	
3	Faroe Islands	4.5			73	Slovenia	-3.3		
4	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.9			74	Finland	-3.4		
5	Hong Kong SAR	1.5			75	Azerbaijan	-3.4		
6	Kuwait	1.2			76	Mauritius	-3.4		
7	Singapore	1.1			77	Mauritania	-3.5	↘	
8	Luxembourg	1.0			78	Uruguay	-3.5	↘	
9	Nepal	1.0			79	Russian Federation	-3.5		
10	Iceland	0.7			80	France	-3.6		
11	Germany	0.6			81	Serbia	-3.7		
12	Estonia	0.5			82	Macedonia, FYR	-3.7	↘	
13	New Zealand	0.3			83	Madagascar	-3.7	↘	
14	Thailand	0.3			84	Tanzania	-3.7		
15	Cambodia	0.1			85	United States	-3.7	↘	
16	Lesotho	0.1			86	Bangladesh	-3.9	↘	
17	Dominican Republic	0.1			87	Nigeria	-4.0	↘	
18	Philippines	-0.0			88	Albania	-4.0	↘	
19	Korea, Rep.	-0.2			89	Jordan	-4.0	↘	
20	Switzerland	-0.2			90	Croatia	-4.0	↘	
21	Jamaica	-0.4			91	South Africa	-4.0	↘	
22	Lithuania	-0.7			92	Mexico	-4.1	↘	
23	Sweden	-0.9			93	Greece	-4.2	↘	
24	Turkey	-1.0			94	Morocco	-4.3	↘	
25	Georgia	-1.2			95	Tunisia	-4.4	↘	
26	Ukraine	-1.2			96	Sierra Leone	-4.4	↘	
27	Zimbabwe	-1.2			97	Portugal	-4.4	↘	
28	Kyrgyz Republic	-1.3			98	United Kingdom	-4.4	↘	
29	Honduras	-1.4			99	Spain	-4.5	↘	
30	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-1.4			100	Senegal	-4.8	↘	
31	Nicaragua	-1.4			101	Cape Verde	-4.8	↘	
32	Guatemala	-1.5			102	United Arab Emirates	-4.9		
33	Romania	-1.5			103	Chad	-4.9	↘	
34	Malta	-1.5			104	Armenia	-4.9	↘	
35	Latvia	-1.5			105	Ghana	-5.0	↘	
36	Botswana	-1.6			106	Japan	-5.2	↘	
37	Ireland	-1.6			107	Pakistan	-5.3	↘	
38	Austria	-1.6			108	Ecuador	-5.3	↘	
39	Cyprus	-1.7			109	Kazakhstan	-5.3	↘	
40	Canada	-1.7			110	Cameroon	-5.8	↘	
41	Czech Republic	-1.9			111	Costa Rica	-5.8	↘	
42	Netherlands	-1.9			112	Namibia	-5.9	↘	
43	Denmark	-2.0			113	Malawi	-5.9	↘	
44	Mali	-2.1			114	Mozambique	-6.0	↘	
45	Tajikistan	-2.2			115	Sri Lanka	-6.1	↘	
46	Hungary	-2.2			116	Gambia, The	-6.5	↘	
47	Peru	-2.2			117	Vietnam	-6.5	↘	
48	Moldova	-2.3			118	Bolivia	-6.6	↘	
49	Gabon	-2.3			119	Burundi	-6.9	↘	
50	Chile	-2.3			120	India	-7.2	↘	
51	Bhutan	-2.4			121	Montenegro	-7.4	↘	
52	Paraguay	-2.5			122	Argentina	-7.4	↘	
53	Ethiopia	-2.5			123	Barbados	-7.7	↘	
54	Indonesia	-2.5			124	Benin	-7.9	↘	
55	Italy	-2.6			125	Zambia	-8.1	↘	
56	Slovak Republic	-2.7			126	Mongolia	-8.3	↘	
57	Taiwan, China	-2.7			127	Kenya	-8.4	↘	
58	China	-2.7			128	Lebanon	-8.9	↘	
59	Belgium	-2.8			129	Trinidad and Tobago	-9.5	↘	
60	Australia	-2.8			130	Brunei Darussalam	-9.8		
61	Panama	-2.8			131	Brazil	-10.3	↘	
62	Rwanda	-2.8			132	Yemen	-10.8	↘	
63	Colombia	-2.8			133	Egypt	-11.7	↘	
64	Bulgaria	-2.9			134	Liberia	-12.0	↘	
65	Lao PDR	-2.9			135	Bahrain	-15.1	↘	
66	Poland	-2.9			136	Algeria	-15.3	↘	
67	Iran, Islamic Rep.	-2.9			137	Saudi Arabia	-16.3	↘	
68	Uganda	-2.9			138	Venezuela	-18.7	↘	
69	Israel	-3.0			139	Oman	-20.4	↘	
70	Malaysia	-3.0							

Source: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition)

3.02 Gross national savings

Gross national savings as a percentage of GDP

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Qatar	54.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Chile	20.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.4%;"></div></div>
2	China	46.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 46.0%;"></div></div>	72	Poland	19.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.9%;"></div></div>
3	Singapore	46.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 46.0%;"></div></div>	73	Lao PDR	19.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.9%;"></div></div>
4	Panama	41.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41.5%;"></div></div>	74	Mexico	19.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.9%;"></div></div>
5	Norway	37.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37.6%;"></div></div>	75	Namibia	19.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.6%;"></div></div>
6	Botswana	37.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37.1%;"></div></div>	76	Nicaragua	19.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.3%;"></div></div>
7	Taiwan, China	36.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36.3%;"></div></div>	77	New Zealand	19.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.2%;"></div></div>
8	Korea, Rep.	35.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 35.7%;"></div></div>	78	Finland	19.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 19.0%;"></div></div>
9	Gabon	34.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34.8%;"></div></div>	79	Italy	18.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.9%;"></div></div>
10	Algeria	34.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34.6%;"></div></div>	80	Honduras	18.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.8%;"></div></div>
11	Nepal	33.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33.9%;"></div></div>	81	United States	18.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.7%;"></div></div>
12	Switzerland	33.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 33.3%;"></div></div>	82	Colombia	18.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.0%;"></div></div>
13	Thailand	32.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32.9%;"></div></div>	83	Senegal	17.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 17.7%;"></div></div>
14	Indonesia	32.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32.5%;"></div></div>	84	Uganda	17.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 17.7%;"></div></div>
15	India	32.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32.0%;"></div></div>	85	Oman	16.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.9%;"></div></div>
16	Morocco	32.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32.0%;"></div></div>	86	Albania	16.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.8%;"></div></div>
17	Cape Verde	31.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 31.5%;"></div></div>	87	Benin	16.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.7%;"></div></div>
18	Kuwait	31.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 31.4%;"></div></div>	88	Côte d'Ivoire	16.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.4%;"></div></div>
19	Zambia	31.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 31.1%;"></div></div>	89	Armenia	16.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.4%;"></div></div>
20	Malta	30.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30.9%;"></div></div>	90	Lithuania	16.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.4%;"></div></div>
21	Sweden	30.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30.4%;"></div></div>	91	Brazil	16.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.4%;"></div></div>
22	Iran, Islamic Rep.	30.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30.1%;"></div></div>	92	Mauritania	16.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.3%;"></div></div>
23	Macedonia, FYR	30.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 30.0%;"></div></div>	93	Cameroon	16.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 16.0%;"></div></div>
24	Vietnam	29.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 29.0%;"></div></div>	94	Argentina	15.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.6%;"></div></div>
25	Brunei Darussalam	29.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 29.0%;"></div></div>	95	Turkey	15.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.6%;"></div></div>
26	Bangladesh	28.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28.4%;"></div></div>	96	Ghana	15.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.6%;"></div></div>
27	Netherlands	28.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28.3%;"></div></div>	97	Portugal	15.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.6%;"></div></div>
28	Malaysia	28.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28.0%;"></div></div>	98	South Africa	15.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.1%;"></div></div>
29	United Arab Emirates	27.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.8%;"></div></div>	99	Costa Rica	15.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.1%;"></div></div>
30	Ireland	27.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.7%;"></div></div>	100	Ukraine	15.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.0%;"></div></div>
31	Slovenia	27.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.5%;"></div></div>	101	Paraguay	14.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.9%;"></div></div>
32	Czech Republic	27.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.4%;"></div></div>	102	Madagascar	14.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.9%;"></div></div>
33	Germany	27.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.3%;"></div></div>	103	Uruguay	14.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.8%;"></div></div>
34	Hungary	27.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.1%;"></div></div>	104	Montenegro	14.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.7%;"></div></div>
35	Lesotho	27.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.0%;"></div></div>	105	Kenya	14.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.4%;"></div></div>
36	Ethiopia	27.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.0%;"></div></div>	106	Chad	14.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.4%;"></div></div>
37	Azerbaijan	26.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 26.6%;"></div></div>	107	Kyrgyz Republic	14.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.2%;"></div></div>
38	Denmark	26.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 26.3%;"></div></div>	108	Pakistan	14.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.1%;"></div></div>
39	Faroe Islands	26.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 26.0%;"></div></div>	109	Bolivia	13.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 13.0%;"></div></div>
40	Estonia	25.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.9%;"></div></div>	110	Tunisia	12.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.9%;"></div></div>
41	Austria	25.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.8%;"></div></div>	111	Bahrain	12.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.9%;"></div></div>
42	Sri Lanka	25.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.8%;"></div></div>	112	Serbia	12.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.9%;"></div></div>
43	Japan	25.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.3%;"></div></div>	113	Moldova	12.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.9%;"></div></div>
44	Hong Kong SAR	24.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 24.8%;"></div></div>	114	United Kingdom	12.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.8%;"></div></div>
45	Romania	24.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 24.4%;"></div></div>	115	Jamaica	12.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.4%;"></div></div>
46	Kazakhstan	24.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 24.2%;"></div></div>	116	Venezuela	12.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.2%;"></div></div>
47	Philippines	23.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.7%;"></div></div>	117	Nigeria	12.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.0%;"></div></div>
48	Israel	23.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.5%;"></div></div>	118	Guatemala	11.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 11.7%;"></div></div>
49	Iceland	23.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.5%;"></div></div>	119	Jordan	11.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 11.4%;"></div></div>
50	Bulgaria	23.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.5%;"></div></div>	120	Cambodia	11.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 11.3%;"></div></div>
51	Luxembourg	23.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.4%;"></div></div>	121	Rwanda	11.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 11.2%;"></div></div>
52	Russian Federation	23.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.4%;"></div></div>	122	Egypt	10.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 10.9%;"></div></div>
53	Belgium	23.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 23.3%;"></div></div>	123	El Salvador	10.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 10.6%;"></div></div>
54	Croatia	22.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 22.7%;"></div></div>	124	Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 10.4%;"></div></div>
55	Tanzania	22.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 22.6%;"></div></div>	125	Cyprus	10.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 10.2%;"></div></div>
56	Australia	22.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 22.2%;"></div></div>	126	Greece	9.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 9.8%;"></div></div>
57	Spain	22.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 22.0%;"></div></div>	127	Tajikistan	8.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 8.5%;"></div></div>
58	Slovak Republic	21.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.8%;"></div></div>	128	Barbados	8.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 8.4%;"></div></div>
59	Georgia	21.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.7%;"></div></div>	129	Trinidad and Tobago	8.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 8.0%;"></div></div>
60	Mongolia	21.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.7%;"></div></div>	130	Congo, Democratic Rep.	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 5.5%;"></div></div>
61	Peru	21.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.6%;"></div></div>	131	Gambia, The	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 4.6%;"></div></div>
62	Bhutan	21.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.6%;"></div></div>	132	Liberia	4.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 4.4%;"></div></div>
63	France	21.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.4%;"></div></div>	133	Malawi	4.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 4.1%;"></div></div>
64	Saudi Arabia	21.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.2%;"></div></div>	134	Sierra Leone	3.9	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 3.9%;"></div></div>
65	Ecuador	21.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.2%;"></div></div>	135	Lebanon	-3.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: -3.7%;"></div></div>
66	Mali	21.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.2%;"></div></div>	136	Yemen	-3.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: -3.9%;"></div></div>
67	Latvia	20.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.6%;"></div></div>	137	Zimbabwe	-4.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: -4.3%;"></div></div>
68	Canada	20.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.5%;"></div></div>	138	Burundi	-4.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: -4.4%;"></div></div>
69	Dominican Republic	20.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.4%;"></div></div>	139	Mozambique	-13.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: -13.1%;"></div></div>
70	Mauritius	20.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.4%;"></div></div>					

Source: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition); US Central Intelligence Agency, [i]The World Factbook[i] (accessed August 12, 2016); national sources

3.03 Inflation

Annual percent change in consumer price index (year average)

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Albania	1.9	↘	■	71	Slovak Republic	-0.3	↘	■
1	Australia	1.5	■	■	72	Brunei Darussalam	-0.4	■	■
1	Austria	0.8	■	■	73	Croatia	-0.5	↘	■
1	Bahrain	1.8	■	■	74	Spain	-0.5	↘	■
1	Barbados	0.5	■	■	75	Slovenia	-0.5	↘	■
1	Belgium	0.6	■	■	76	Singapore	-0.5	↘	■
1	Cambodia	1.2	■	■	77	Ecuador	4.0	↘	■
1	Cameroon	2.8	■	■	78	Romania	-0.6	↘	■
1	Canada	1.1	■	■	79	Nicaragua	4.0	↘	■
1	China	1.4	■	■	80	Israel	-0.6	↘	■
1	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.0	■	■	81	Georgia	4.0	■	■
1	Costa Rica	0.8	■	■	82	Azerbaijan	4.0	↘	■
1	Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	■	■	83	Bolivia	4.1	↘	■
1	Dominican Republic	0.8	■	■	84	United Arab Emirates	4.1	■	■
1	Guatemala	2.4	■	■	85	Lithuania	-0.7	↘	■
1	Iceland	1.6	■	■	86	El Salvador	-0.7	↘	■
1	Japan	0.8	■	■	87	Jordan	-0.9	↘	■
1	Korea, Rep.	0.7	■	■	88	Chile	4.3	■	■
1	Malaysia	2.1	■	■	89	Thailand	-0.9	↘	■
1	Mali	1.4	■	■	90	Poland	-0.9	↘	■
1	Malta	1.2	■	■	91	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-1.0	■	■
1	Mauritius	1.3	■	■	92	Bulgaria	-1.1	■	■
1	Mexico	2.7	■	■	93	Greece	-1.1	↘	■
1	Montenegro	1.6	■	■	94	Pakistan	4.5	■	■
1	Morocco	1.6	■	■	95	Switzerland	-1.1	↘	■
1	Mozambique	2.4	■	■	96	South Africa	4.6	■	■
1	Norway	2.2	■	■	97	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	■	■
1	Philippines	1.4	■	■	98	Jamaica	4.7	↘	■
1	Portugal	0.5	■	■	99	Lesotho	4.8	↘	■
1	Qatar	1.7	■	■	100	Algeria	4.8	■	■
1	Rwanda	2.5	■	■	101	Tunisia	4.9	↘	■
1	Saudi Arabia	2.2	■	■	102	India	4.9	↘	■
1	Serbia	1.4	■	■	103	Cyprus	-1.5	↘	■
1	Sri Lanka	0.9	■	■	104	Colombia	5.0	■	■
1	Sweden	0.7	■	■	105	Lao PDR	5.3	■	■
1	Vietnam	0.6	■	■	106	Burundi	5.6	↘	■
37	Mauritania	0.5	■	■	107	Tanzania	5.6	↘	■
38	Paraguay	2.9	■	■	108	Tajikistan	5.8	↘	■
39	Denmark	0.5	■	■	109	Uganda	5.8	↘	■
40	Hong Kong SAR	3.0	■	■	110	Zimbabwe	-2.4	↘	■
41	Botswana	3.0	■	■	111	Mongolia	5.9	↘	■
42	Czech Republic	0.3	■	■	112	Indonesia	6.4	↘	■
43	New Zealand	0.3	■	■	113	Bangladesh	6.4	↘	■
44	Benin	0.3	■	■	114	Kazakhstan	6.5	↘	■
45	Honduras	3.2	■	■	115	Kyrgyz Republic	6.5	↘	■
46	Latvia	0.2	■	■	116	Kenya	6.6	↘	■
47	Netherlands	0.2	■	■	117	Gambia, The	6.8	↘	■
48	Oman	0.2	■	■	118	Lebanon	-3.7	■	■
49	Germany	0.1	■	■	119	Nepal	7.2	■	■
50	Panama	0.1	■	■	120	Bhutan	7.2	■	■
51	Cape Verde	0.1	■	■	121	Madagascar	7.4	■	■
52	United States	0.1	■	■	122	Turkey	7.7	■	■
53	Italy	0.1	■	■	123	Liberia	7.7	■	■
54	Senegal	0.1	■	■	124	Uruguay	8.7	■	■
55	Gabon	0.1	■	■	125	Sierra Leone	9.0	↘	■
56	France	0.1	■	■	126	Nigeria	9.0	↘	■
57	Estonia	0.1	■	■	127	Brazil	9.0	↘	■
58	Luxembourg	0.1	■	■	128	Moldova	9.6	↘	■
59	United Kingdom	0.1	■	■	129	Zambia	10.1	↘	■
60	Kuwait	3.4	■	■	130	Ethiopia	10.1	↘	■
60	Namibia	3.4	■	■	131	Egypt	11.0	↘	■
62	Ireland	-0.0	■	■	132	Iran, Islamic Rep.	12.0	↘	■
63	Hungary	-0.1	■	■	133	Russian Federation	15.5	■	■
64	Peru	3.5	■	■	134	Ghana	17.2	■	■
65	Finland	-0.2	■	■	135	Malawi	21.9	■	■
66	Chad	3.6	■	■	136	Yemen	30.0	■	■
67	Macedonia, FYR	-0.2	■	■	137	Ukraine	48.7	↘	■
68	Faroe Islands	-0.3	■	■	138	Venezuela	121.7	↘	■
69	Taiwan, China	-0.3	■	■					
70	Armenia	3.7	■	■					

Source: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition)

3.04 Government debt

Gross general government debt as a percentage of GDP

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	0.1	↘		70	Ethiopia	48.6	↘	
2	Brunei Darussalam	3.1			71	Venezuela	48.8		
3	Saudi Arabia	5.8			72	Faroe Islands	49.0		
3	Faroe Islands	5.8			73	Colombia	49.4		
4	Algeria	8.7			74	South Africa	50.1		
5	Estonia	10.1			75	Trinidad and Tobago	51.1		
6	Kuwait	10.6			76	Poland	51.3		
7	Nigeria	11.5			77	Slovak Republic	52.6		
8	Chile	17.1			78	Kenya	52.7		
9	Iran, Islamic Rep.	17.1			79	Zambia	52.9		
10	Russian Federation	17.7			80	Zimbabwe	53.0		
11	Botswana	17.8			81	Mexico	54.0		
12	Congo, Democratic Rep.	18.8			82	Tunisia	54.5		
13	United Arab Emirates	19.4			83	Argentina	56.5		
14	Oman	20.6			84	Senegal	56.8		
15	Luxembourg	21.8			85	Malaysia	57.4		
16	Peru	23.1			86	Mauritius	58.1		
17	Kazakhstan	23.3			87	El Salvador	58.9		
18	Paraguay	23.8			88	Vietnam	59.3		
19	Guatemala	24.3			89	Lesotho	60.0		
20	Bulgaria	26.9			90	Uruguay	61.8		
21	Namibia	27.2			91	Finland	62.4		
22	Indonesia	27.3	↗		92	Bahrain	63.3		
23	Norway	27.9	↘		93	Morocco	63.7		
24	Nepal	28.7			94	Malta	64.0		
25	New Zealand	30.4			95	Lao PDR	64.3		
26	Nicaragua	31.2			96	Pakistan	64.4		
27	Turkey	32.6			97	Israel	64.6		
28	Cameroon	33.5			98	Montenegro	66.4		
29	Cambodia	33.6			99	India	67.2		
30	Banladesh	34.0			100	Iceland	67.6		
31	Dominican Republic	34.3			101	Netherlands	67.6		
32	Ecuador	34.5			102	Yemen	68.6		
33	Rwanda	34.6			103	Kyrgyz Republic	68.8		
34	Côte d'Ivoire	34.7			104	Germany	71.0		
35	Latvia	34.8			105	Albania	71.9		
36	Uganda	35.4			106	Ghana	73.3		
37	Madagascar	35.6			107	Brazil	73.7		
38	Qatar	35.8			108	Sri Lanka	74.4		
39	Tajikistan	35.9			109	Mozambique	74.8		
40	Korea, Rep.	35.9			110	Hungary	75.5		
41	Azerbaijan	36.1			111	Mongolia	76.5		
42	Mali	36.3			112	Serbia	77.4		
43	Australia	36.8			113	Mauritania	78.1		
44	Philippines	37.1			114	Ukraine	80.2		
45	Benin	37.5			115	Slovenia	83.3		
46	Taiwan, China	38.3			116	Malawi	83.4		
47	Burundi	38.4			117	Austria	86.2		
48	Macedonia, FYR	38.6			118	Egypt	87.7		
49	Panama	38.8			119	Croatia	87.7		
50	Chad	39.3			120	United Kingdom	89.3		
51	Romania	39.4			121	Canada	91.5		
52	Bolivia	39.7			122	Gambia, The	91.6		
53	Liberia	40.0			123	Jordan	91.7		
54	Tanzania	40.5			124	Ireland	95.2		
55	Czech Republic	40.9			125	France	96.8		
56	Georgia	41.2			126	Singapore	98.2	↗	
57	Moldova	42.0			127	Spain	99.0	↘	
58	Costa Rica	42.4			128	Barbados	103.0		
59	Lithuania	42.5			129	United States	105.8		
60	Thailand	43.1			130	Belgium	106.3		
61	China	43.9			131	Cyprus	108.7		
62	Gabon	43.9			132	Bhutan	115.7	↗	
63	Sweden	44.1			133	Cape Verde	119.3	↗	
64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.5			134	Jamaica	124.3		
65	Switzerland	45.6			135	Portugal	128.8		
66	Denmark	45.6			136	Italy	132.6		
67	Sierra Leone	46.1			137	Lebanon	139.1		
68	Armenia	46.6			138	Greece	178.4		
69	Honduras	47.4			139	Japan	248.1		

Source: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition) and [i]Article IV Consultation Staff Reports[i]

3.05 Country credit rating

Institutional Investor's Country Credit Ratings™ assessing the probability of sovereign debt default on a 0–100 (lowest probability) scale

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	* n/a			71	Algeria	* n/a		
2	Norway	* n/a			72	Vietnam	* n/a		
3	Germany	* n/a			73	Barbados	* n/a		
4	United States	* n/a			74	Dominican Republic	* n/a		
5	Luxembourg	* n/a			75	Guatemala	* n/a		
6	Singapore	* n/a			76	Tunisia	* n/a		
7	Sweden	* n/a			77	Paraguay	* n/a		
8	Canada	* n/a			78	Jordan	* n/a		
9	Netherlands	* n/a			79	Macedonia, FYR	* n/a		
10	Denmark	* n/a			80	Serbia	* n/a		
11	Australia	* n/a			81	Albania	* n/a		
12	Finland	* n/a			82	Sri Lanka	* n/a		
13	United Kingdom	* n/a			83	El Salvador	* n/a		
14	Austria	* n/a			84	Georgia	* n/a		
15	New Zealand	* n/a			85	Bolivia	* n/a		
16	France	* n/a			86	Cyprus	* n/a		
17	Hong Kong SAR	* n/a			87	Montenegro	* n/a		
18	Faroe Islands	* n/a			88	Armenia	* n/a		
19	Taiwan, China	* n/a			89	Nigeria	* n/a		
20	Japan	* n/a			90	Gabon	* n/a		
21	Korea, Rep.	* n/a			91	Zambia	* n/a		
22	Belgium	* n/a			92	Senegal	* n/a		
23	Czech Republic	* n/a			93	Lesotho	* n/a		
24	Chile	* n/a			94	Côte d'Ivoire	* n/a		
25	Estonia	* n/a			95	Kenya	* n/a		
26	Qatar	* n/a			96	Uganda	* n/a		
27	China	* n/a			97	Cameroon	* n/a		
28	Kuwait	* n/a			98	Jamaica	* n/a		
29	Poland	* n/a			98	Egypt	* n/a		
30	United Arab Emirates	* n/a			100	Mongolia	* n/a		
31	Slovak Republic	* n/a			101	Bangladesh	* n/a		
32	Malta	* n/a			102	Cambodia	* n/a		
33	Ireland	* n/a			103	Kyrgyz Republic	* n/a		
34	Saudi Arabia	* n/a			104	Cape Verde	* n/a		
35	Mexico	* n/a			105	Lebanon	* n/a		
36	Israel	* n/a			106	Iran, Islamic Rep.	* n/a		
37	Malaysia	* n/a			107	Ecuador	* n/a		
38	Italy	* n/a			108	Bosnia and Herzegovina	* n/a		
39	Latvia	* n/a			109	Honduras	* n/a		
40	Lithuania	* n/a			110	Tanzania	* n/a		
41	Spain	* n/a			111	Rwanda	* n/a		
42	Oman	* n/a			112	Ghana	* n/a		
43	Peru	* n/a			113	Bhutan	* n/a		
44	Colombia	* n/a			114	Greece	* n/a		
45	Slovenia	* n/a			115	Pakistan	* n/a		
46	Botswana	* n/a			116	Argentina	* n/a		
47	Thailand	* n/a			117	Mozambique	* n/a		
48	India	* n/a			118	Burundi	* n/a		
49	Philippines	* n/a			119	Moldova	* n/a		
50	Trinidad and Tobago	* n/a			120	Benin	* n/a		
51	Uruguay	* n/a			121	Nicaragua	* n/a		
52	Iceland	* n/a			122	Tajikistan	* n/a		
53	Panama	* n/a			123	Lao PDR	* n/a		
54	Hungary	* n/a			124	Ethiopia	* n/a		
55	Romania	* n/a			125	Nepal	* n/a		
56	Portugal	* n/a			126	Madagascar	* n/a		
57	Indonesia	* n/a			127	Mali	* n/a		
58	Mauritius	* n/a			128	Ukraine	* n/a		
59	Bulgaria	* n/a			129	Malawi	* n/a		
60	Brazil	* n/a			130	Venezuela	* n/a		
61	Costa Rica	* n/a			131	Gambia, The	* n/a		
62	Russian Federation	* n/a			132	Mauritania	* n/a		
63	Kazakhstan	* n/a			133	Liberia	* n/a		
64	South Africa	* n/a			134	Sierra Leone	* n/a		
65	Namibia	* n/a			135	Congo, Democratic Rep.	* n/a		
66	Azerbaijan	* n/a			136	Chad	* n/a		
67	Bahrain	* n/a			137	Yemen	* n/a		
68	Croatia	* n/a			138	Zimbabwe	* n/a		
69	Turkey	* n/a							
70	Morocco	* n/a							

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4th pillar: Health and primary education

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.9	—		71	Tajikistan	5.7	—	
2	Singapore	6.7	—		72	Chile	5.7	—	
3	Belgium	6.7	—		73	Mongolia	5.7	—	
4	Netherlands	6.7	—		74	Algeria	5.7	—	
5	Japan	6.6	—		75	Mexico	5.7	—	
6	New Zealand	6.6	—		76	Azerbaijan	5.7	—	
7	Iceland	6.6	—		77	Kuwait	5.6	—	
8	Switzerland	6.6	—		78	Morocco	5.6	—	
9	Canada	6.6	—		79	Hungary	5.6	—	
10	Australia	6.6	—		80	Turkey	5.6	—	
11	Norway	6.6	—		81	Jordan	5.6	—	
12	Estonia	6.5	—		82	Philippines	5.6	—	
13	Ireland	6.5	—		83	Nepal	5.6	—	
14	Germany	6.5	—		84	Honduras	5.6	—	
15	Taiwan, China	6.5	—		85	Rwanda	5.5	—	
16	Slovenia	6.5	—		86	India	5.5	—	
17	United Kingdom	6.5	—		87	Thailand	5.5	—	
18	Malta	6.4	—		88	Nicaragua	5.5	—	
19	France	6.4	—		89	Romania	5.5	—	
20	Austria	6.4	—		90	Egypt	5.5	—	
21	Denmark	6.4	—		91	Colombia	5.4	—	
22	Portugal	6.4	—		92	Venezuela	5.4	—	
23	Italy	6.4	—		93	Macedonia, FYR	5.4	—	
24	Sweden	6.4	—		94	Armenia	5.4	—	
25	Faroe Islands	6.3	—		95	Kazakhstan	5.4	—	
26	Czech Republic	6.3	—		96	Moldova	5.4	—	
27	Hong Kong SAR	6.3	—		97	El Salvador	5.4	—	
28	Qatar	6.3	—		98	Bhutan	5.3	—	
29	Israel	6.3	—		99	Peru	5.3	—	
30	Korea, Rep.	6.3	—		100	Brazil	5.3	—	
31	Spain	6.3	—		101	Indonesia	5.3	—	
32	Brunei Darussalam	6.3	—		102	Bolivia	5.3	—	
33	Lithuania	6.3	—		103	Lao PDR	5.2	—	
34	Albania	6.3	—		104	Cambodia	5.2	—	
35	Bahrain	6.2	—		105	Kyrgyz Republic	5.2	—	
36	Costa Rica	6.2	—		106	Bangladesh	5.2	—	
37	Cyprus	6.2	—		107	Paraguay	5.0	—	
38	Sri Lanka	6.2	—		108	Guatemala	5.0	—	
39	Poland	6.2	—		109	Dominican Republic	4.9	—	
40	United States	6.2	—		110	Gabon	4.8	—	
41	United Arab Emirates	6.2	—		111	Burundi	4.8	—	
42	China	6.2	—		112	Ethiopia	4.7	—	
43	Latvia	6.2	—		113	Cameroon	4.7	—	
44	Luxembourg	6.2	—		114	Botswana	4.7	—	
45	Malaysia	6.1	—		115	Kenya	4.7	—	
46	Barbados	6.1	—		116	Ghana	4.6	—	
47	Greece	6.1	—		117	Benin	4.6	—	
48	Jamaica	6.1	—		118	Yemen	4.6	—	
49	Mauritius	6.1	—		119	Uganda	4.6	—	
50	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.1	—		120	Zimbabwe	4.6	—	
51	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.0	—		121	Malawi	4.6	—	
52	Saudi Arabia	6.0	—		122	Namibia	4.6	—	
53	Lebanon	6.0	—		123	Madagascar	4.3	—	
54	Serbia	6.0	—		124	South Africa	4.3	—	
55	Ukraine	6.0	—		125	Tanzania	4.2	—	
56	Slovak Republic	6.0	—		126	Zambia	4.2	—	
57	Uruguay	5.9	—		127	Senegal	4.2	—	
58	Bulgaria	5.9	—		128	Sierra Leone	4.1	—	
59	Cape Verde	5.9	—		129	Pakistan	4.0	—	
60	Tunisia	5.9	—		130	Gambia, The	3.8	—	
61	Montenegro	5.9	—		131	Mauritania	3.8	—	
62	Trinidad and Tobago	5.9	—		132	Chad	3.8	—	
63	Russian Federation	5.9	—		133	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	—	
64	Argentina	5.9	—		134	Lesotho	3.5	—	
65	Georgia	5.9	—		135	Mozambique	3.5	—	
66	Vietnam	5.8	—		136	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.5	—	
67	Croatia	5.8	—		137	Liberia	3.1	—	
68	Panama	5.8	—		138	Mali	3.0	—	
69	Ecuador	5.8	—		139	Nigeria	2.8	—	
70	Oman	5.7	—						

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

4.01 Malaria incidence

Estimated number of malaria cases per 100,000 population

Rank / 69	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 69	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Faroe Islands	0.0			n/a	Albania	-		
1	Argentina	0.0			n/a	Armenia	-		
1	Azerbaijan	0.0			n/a	Australia	-		
1	Georgia	0.0			n/a	Austria	-		
1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.0			n/a	Bahrain	-		
1	Paraguay	0.0			n/a	Barbados	-		
1	Sri Lanka	0.0			n/a	Belgium	-		
7	China	0.0			n/a	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-		
8	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0			n/a	Brunei Darussalam	-		
9	Turkey	0.1			n/a	Bulgaria	-		
10	Tajikistan	0.1			n/a	Canada	-		
11	Algeria	0.1			n/a	Chile	-		
12	Saudi Arabia	0.2			n/a	Taiwan, China	-		
13	El Salvador	0.2			n/a	Croatia	-		
14	Costa Rica	0.2			n/a	Cyprus	-		
15	Mexico	0.4			n/a	Czech Republic	-		
16	Korea, Rep.	0.8			n/a	Denmark	-		
17	Ecuador	2.5			n/a	Egypt	-		
18	Bhutan	6.5			n/a	Estonia	-		
19	Dominican Republic	7.7			n/a	Finland	-		
20	Cape Verde	9.7			n/a	France	-		
21	Malaysia	11.0			n/a	Germany	-		
22	Philippines	16.1			n/a	Greece	-		
23	Panama	21.5			n/a	Hong Kong SAR	-		
24	Vietnam	24.9			n/a	Hungary	-		
25	South Africa	35.2			n/a	Iceland	-		
26	Nicaragua	39.9			n/a	Ireland	-		
27	Botswana	45.0			n/a	Israel	-		
28	Nepal	49.7			n/a	Italy	-		
29	Guatemala	64.9			n/a	Jamaica	-		
30	Bolivia	100.4			n/a	Japan	-		
31	Brazil	111.6			n/a	Jordan	-		
32	Honduras	138.2			n/a	Kazakhstan	-		
33	Colombia	165.3			n/a	Kuwait	-		
34	Thailand	187.5			n/a	Latvia	-		
35	Peru	306.7			n/a	Lebanon	-		
36	Namibia	370.4			n/a	Lesotho	-		
37	Venezuela	430.1			n/a	Lithuania	-		
38	Bangladesh	440.0			n/a	Luxembourg	-		
39	Cambodia	502.3			n/a	Macedonia, FYR	-		
40	Pakistan	810.6			n/a	Malta	-		
41	India	1312.4			n/a	Mauritius	-		
42	Lao PDR	1390.3			n/a	Moldova	-		
43	Indonesia	1611.3			n/a	Mongolia	-		
44	Yemen	1756.8			n/a	Montenegro	-		
45	Mauritania	1813.8			n/a	Morocco	-		
46	Ethiopia	3919.2			n/a	Netherlands	-		
47	Madagascar	5090.8			n/a	New Zealand	-		
48	Zimbabwe	6559.2			n/a	Norway	-		
49	Tanzania	10999.1			n/a	Oman	-		
50	Rwanda	11462.3			n/a	Poland	-		
51	Senegal	12267.8			n/a	Portugal	-		
52	Burundi	12942.8			n/a	Qatar	-		
53	Chad	13983.9			n/a	Romania	-		
54	Kenya	14488.4			n/a	Russian Federation	-		
55	Gabon	20738.6			n/a	Serbia	-		
56	Malawi	20964.0			n/a	Singapore	-		
57	Zambia	20990.6			n/a	Slovak Republic	-		
58	Uganda	21438.2			n/a	Slovenia	-		
59	Gambia, The	22819.2			n/a	Spain	-		
60	Cameroon	22834.0			n/a	Sweden	-		
61	Congo, Democratic Rep.	28046.0			n/a	Switzerland	-		
62	Benin	29249.			n/a	Trinidad and Tobago	-		
63	Ghana	30985.			n/a	Tunisia	-		
64	Nigeria	33243.			n/a	Ukraine	-		
65	Mozambique	34170.			n/a	United Arab Emirates	-		
66	Liberia	36392.			n/a	United Kingdom	-		
67	Côte d'Ivoire	37459.			n/a	United States	-		
68	Sierra Leone	39584.			n/a	Uruguay	-		
69	Mali	42725.0							

Source: The World Health Organization, [i]World Malaria Report[i] 2012 and 2015 editions; United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Malaria Information and Prophylaxis information (accessed July 29, 2016). **NOTE:** For economies that were declared free of malaria by the World Health Organization (WHO) (except in the case of Hong Kong SAR, for which malaria assessment by CDC); are included in the WHO's supplementary list of areas

where malaria has never existed or has disappeared without specific measures; or are currently in the prevention of reintroduction phase as identified by the WHO, this indicator is excluded from the calculation of the GCI. In the Country/Economy profiles of these economies, the following abbreviations are used: [i]M.F.[i] for malaria-free economies; [i]P.R.[i] indicates prevention of reintroduction phase; and [i]S.L.[i] means the economy is on the WHO's supplementary list.

4.02 Business impact of malaria

How serious an impact do you consider malaria will have on your company in the next five years (e.g., death, disability, medical and funeral expenses, productivity and absenteeism, recruitment and training expenses, revenues)? [1 = a serious impact; 7 = no impact at all]

Rank / 70	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 70	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Faroe Islands	6.5			37	Tajikistan	4.9		
1	Egypt	6.8			38	Rwanda	4.8		
2	Argentina	6.7			39	Botswana	4.8		
3	Mexico	6.5			40	Vietnam	4.7		
4	Costa Rica	6.5			41	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6		
5	Faroe Islands	6.5			42	Namibia	4.6		
6	Brazil	6.3			43	Kenya	4.5		
7	Georgia	6.3			44	Cambodia	4.5		
8	Turkey	6.2			45	Bhutan	4.5		
9	Paraguay	6.1			46	Algeria	4.5		
10	Panama	6.0			47	Yemen	4.3		
11	Sri Lanka	6.0			48	Indonesia	4.3		
12	El Salvador	6.0			49	Pakistan	4.2		
13	Oman	6.0			50	Lao PDR	4.0		
14	Guatemala	5.9			51	Mauritania	4.0		
15	Azerbaijan	5.8			52	Senegal	3.9		
16	Peru	5.8			53	Bolivia	3.9		
17	Saudi Arabia	5.7			54	Zambia	3.9		
18	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.7			55	Gambia, The	3.8		
19	Nicaragua	5.7			56	Cameroon	3.8		
20	Bangladesh	5.6			57	Ghana	3.7		
21	Cape Verde	5.5			58	India	3.6		
22	Malaysia	5.5			59	Nigeria	3.6		
23	Korea, Rep.	5.5			60	Mozambique	3.6		
24	Venezuela	5.4			61	Liberia	3.4		
25	Thailand	5.4			62	Madagascar	3.4		
26	Honduras	5.4			63	Benin	3.4		
27	Colombia	5.3			64	Uganda	3.3		
28	Dominican Republic	5.2			65	Burundi	3.3		
29	Nepal	5.2			66	Mali	3.2		
30	Ecuador	5.2			67	Gabon	3.2		
31	South Africa	5.1			68	Malawi	3.1		
32	Kyrgyz Republic	5.1			69	Tanzania	3.0		
33	China	5.0			70	Sierra Leone	2.9		
34	Ethiopia	5.0			71	Chad	2.8		
35	Philippines	4.9							
36	Zimbabwe	4.9							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i] NOTE: For economies considered free of malaria or included in the World Health Organization's supplementary list of areas where malaria has never existed or has disappeared without specific measures, this indicator is excluded from the calculation of the GCI. In the Country/Economy profiles of these economies, [i]N/App[.i] is used for this indicator.

4.03 Tuberculosis incidence

Estimated number of tuberculosis cases per 100,000 population

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Faroe Islands	0.0	↘		70	Yemen	48.0	↘	
1	Barbados	0.9			71	Latvia	49.0	↘	
2	United Arab Emirates	1.6			71	Singapore	49.0	↘	
3	United States	3.1			73	Ecuador	54.0	↘	
4	Iceland	3.3			74	Guatemala	57.0	↘	
5	Czech Republic	4.6			75	Mali	58.0	↘	
6	Jamaica	4.7			75	Nicaragua	58.0	↘	
7	Greece	4.8			77	Dominican Republic	60.0	↘	
8	Canada	5.2			78	Benin	61.0	↘	
9	Cyprus	5.3	↘		79	Brunei Darussalam	62.0	↘	
10	Jordan	5.5	↘		79	Lithuania	62.0	↘	
11	Finland	5.6			81	Rwanda	63.0	↘	
12	Israel	5.8			82	Sri Lanka	65.0	↘	
12	Netherlands	5.8			83	China	68.0	↘	
14	Italy	6.0			84	Hong Kong SAR	74.0	↘	
15	Germany	6.2			85	Azerbaijan	77.0	↘	
16	Switzerland	6.3			86	Algeria	78.0	↘	
17	Australia	6.4			87	Romania	81.0	↘	
18	Luxembourg	6.6			88	Russian Federation	84.0	↘	
19	Slovak Republic	6.7			89	Korea, Rep.	86.0	↘	
20	Denmark	7.1			90	Tajikistan	91.0	↘	
21	Ireland	7.4			91	Ukraine	94.0	↘	
21	New Zealand	7.4			92	Kazakhstan	99.0	↘	
23	Sweden	7.5			93	Malaysia	103.0	↘	
24	Slovenia	7.7			94	Georgia	106.0	↘	
25	Austria	7.8			94	Morocco	106.0	↘	
26	Norway	8.1			96	Mauritania	111.0	↘	
27	France	8.7			97	Bolivia	120.0	↘	
28	Belgium	9.0			97	Peru	120.0	↘	
29	Oman	9.6			99	Burundi	126.0	↘	
30	Costa Rica	11.0	↘		100	Cape Verde	138.0	↘	
31	Croatia	12.0	↘		100	Senegal	138.0	↘	
31	Hungary	12.0	↘		102	Vietnam	140.0	↘	
31	Malta	12.0	↘		103	Kyrgyz Republic	142.0	↘	
31	Saudi Arabia	12.0	↘		104	Moldova	153.0	↘	
31	Spain	12.0	↘		105	Nepal	158.0	↘	
31	United Kingdom	12.0	↘		106	Chad	159.0	↘	
37	Bahrain	14.0	↘		107	Uganda	161.0	↘	
38	Egypt	15.0	↘		108	Bhutan	164.0	↘	
38	Macedonia, FYR	15.0	↘		109	Côte d'Ivoire	165.0	↘	
40	Chile	16.0	↘		109	Ghana	165.0	↘	
40	Lebanon	16.0	↘		111	India	167.0	↘	
42	Japan	18.0	↘		112	Mongolia	170.0	↘	
42	Turkey	18.0	↘		113	Thailand	171.0	↘	
44	Albania	19.0	↘		114	Gambia, The	174.0	↘	
45	Estonia	20.0	↘		115	Lao PDR	189.0	↘	
46	Kuwait	21.0	↘		116	Ethiopia	207.0	↘	
46	Mexico	21.0	↘		117	Cameroon	220.0	↘	
46	Montenegro	21.0	↘		118	Bangladesh	227.0	↘	
46	Poland	21.0	↘		118	Malawi	227.0	↘	
50	Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.0	↘		120	Madagascar	235.0	↘	
50	Mauritius	22.0	↘		121	Kenya	246.0	↘	
50	Trinidad and Tobago	22.0	↘		122	Pakistan	270.0	↘	
53	Argentina	24.0	↘		123	Zimbabwe	278.0	↘	
53	Serbia	24.0	↘		124	Philippines	288.0	↘	
53	Venezuela	24.0	↘		125	Liberia	308.0	↘	
56	Portugal	25.0	↘		126	Sierra Leone	310.0	↘	
57	Bulgaria	27.0	↘		127	Nigeria	322.0	↘	
58	Qatar	29.0	↘						
59	Uruguay	30.0	↘		128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	325.0	↘	
60	Colombia	33.0	↘		129	Tanzania	327.0	↘	
60	Tunisia	33.0	↘		130	Botswana	385.0	↘	
62	El Salvador	41.0	↘		131	Cambodia	390.0	↘	
63	Bosnia and Herzegovina	42.0	↘		132	Indonesia	399.0	↘	
64	Honduras	43.0	↘		133	Zambia	406.0	↘	
64	Paraguay	43.0	↘		134	Gabon	444.0	↘	
66	Brazil	44.0	↘		135	Mozambique	551.0	↘	
67	Armenia	45.0	↘		136	Namibia	561.0	↘	
68	Taiwan, China	45.7	↘		137	South Africa	834.0	↘	
69	Panama	46.0	↘		138	Lesotho	852.0	↘	

Source: The World Bank, [i]World Development Indicators[i] (accessed May19, 2016); national sources

4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis

How serious an impact do you consider tuberculosis will have on your company in the next five years (e.g., death, disability, medical and funeral expenses, productivity and absenteeism, recruitment and training expenses, revenues)? [1 = a serious impact; 7 = no impact at all]

Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	7.0	↔	██████████	69	Morocco	5.7	↔	██████████
2	Norway	6.9	↔	██████████	70	Saudi Arabia	5.7	↔	██████████
3	Denmark	6.9	↔	██████████	71	Armenia	5.7	↔	██████████
4	Switzerland	6.8	↔	██████████	72	Lithuania	5.6	↔	██████████
5	Austria	6.8	↔	██████████	73	Tunisia	5.6	↔	██████████
6	Spain	6.8	↔	██████████	74	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.6	↔	██████████
7	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.8	↔	██████████	75	Russian Federation	5.5	↔	██████████
8	Iceland	6.8	↔	██████████	76	Bangladesh	5.5	↔	██████████
9	New Zealand	6.8	↔	██████████	77	Honduras	5.4	↔	██████████
10	Netherlands	6.8	↔	██████████	78	Venezuela	5.4	↔	██████████
11	Israel	6.8	↔	██████████	79	Mongolia	5.4	↔	██████████
12	Slovenia	6.7	↔	██████████	80	Azerbaijan	5.4	↔	██████████
13	Belgium	6.7	↔	██████████	81	Cape Verde	5.3	↔	██████████
14	Australia	6.7	↔	██████████	82	Colombia	5.3	↔	██████████
15	Luxembourg	6.7	↔	██████████	83	Malaysia	5.3	↔	██████████
16	Egypt	6.7	↔	██████████	84	Rwanda	5.3	↔	██████████
17	Croatia	6.7	↔	██████████	85	Lesotho	5.2	↔	██████████
18	Faroe Islands	6.6	↔	██████████	86	Korea, Rep.	5.2	↔	██████████
18	Sweden	6.6	↔	██████████	87	Gambia, The	5.1	↔	██████████
19	Chile	6.6	↔	██████████	88	Moldova	5.1	↔	██████████
20	Canada	6.6	↔	██████████	89	Romania	5.1	↔	██████████
21	Italy	6.6	↔	██████████	90	Ecuador	5.1	↔	██████████
22	Ireland	6.5	↔	██████████	91	Nigeria	5.0	↔	██████████
23	Slovak Republic	6.5	↔	██████████	92	Dominican Republic	5.0	↔	██████████
24	Uruguay	6.5	↔	██████████	93	Peru	5.0	↔	██████████
25	United Kingdom	6.5	↔	██████████	94	Yemen	4.9	↔	██████████
26	Germany	6.5	↔	██████████	95	China	4.9	↔	██████████
27	Qatar	6.5	↔	██████████	96	Ukraine	4.8	↔	██████████
28	Portugal	6.5	↔	██████████	97	Thailand	4.7	↔	██████████
29	Costa Rica	6.4	↔	██████████	98	Nepal	4.7	↔	██████████
30	Argentina	6.4	↔	██████████	99	Senegal	4.6	↔	██████████
31	Serbia	6.4	↔	██████████	100	Kenya	4.6	↔	██████████
32	Hungary	6.4	↔	██████████	101	Ghana	4.6	↔	██████████
33	Estonia	6.4	↔	██████████	102	Tajikistan	4.6	↔	██████████
34	France	6.4	↔	██████████	103	Vietnam	4.5	↔	██████████
35	Lebanon	6.3	↔	██████████	104	Pakistan	4.4	↔	██████████
36	Greece	6.3	↔	██████████	105	Gabon	4.4	↔	██████████
37	Kuwait	6.2	↔	██████████	106	Kazakhstan	4.4	↔	██████████
38	Malta	6.2	↔	██████████	107	Madagascar	4.4	↔	██████████
39	Cyprus	6.2	↔	██████████	108	Bhutan	4.4	↔	██████████
40	Albania	6.2	↔	██████████	109	Philippines	4.4	↔	██████████
41	Brazil	6.2	↔	██████████	110	Uganda	4.3	↔	██████████
42	Mexico	6.2	↔	██████████	111	Zambia	4.3	↔	██████████
43	Japan	6.2	↔	██████████	112	El Salvador	4.3	↔	██████████
44	Latvia	6.2	↔	██████████	113	Zimbabwe	4.3	↔	██████████
45	United Arab Emirates	6.2	↔	██████████	114	Ethiopia	4.3	↔	██████████
46	Taiwan, China	6.1	↔	██████████	115	Tanzania	4.2	↔	██████████
47	Poland	6.1	↔	██████████	116	Sierra Leone	4.2	↔	██████████
48	Singapore	6.1	↔	██████████	117	Cambodia	4.2	↔	██████████
49	Turkey	6.1	↔	██████████	118	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	↔	██████████
50	Hong Kong SAR	6.0	↔	██████████	119	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	↔	██████████
51	United States	6.0	↔	██████████	120	Mozambique	4.1	↔	██████████
52	Mauritius	6.0	↔	██████████	121	Cameroon	4.1	↔	██████████
53	Guatemala	6.0	↔	██████████	122	Indonesia	4.1	↔	██████████
54	Bulgaria	6.0	↔	██████████	123	Mali	4.0	↔	██████████
55	Sri Lanka	6.0	↔	██████████	124	Lao PDR	4.0	↔	██████████
56	Nicaragua	5.9	↔	██████████	125	Algeria	4.0	↔	██████████
57	Paraguay	5.9	↔	██████████	126	Burundi	3.9	↔	██████████
58	Bahrain	5.9	↔	██████████	127	Namibia	3.9	↔	██████████
59	Panama	5.9	↔	██████████	128	Benin	3.9	↔	██████████
60	Macedonia, FYR	5.9	↔	██████████	129	India	3.7	↔	██████████
61	Jamaica	5.9	↔	██████████	130	South Africa	3.7	↔	██████████
62	Barbados	5.9	↔	██████████	131	Malawi	3.7	↔	██████████
63	Montenegro	5.9	↔	██████████	132	Botswana	3.7	↔	██████████
64	Oman	5.8	↔	██████████	133	Liberia	3.6	↔	██████████
65	Trinidad and Tobago	5.7	↔	██████████	134	Bolivia	3.5	↔	██████████
66	Jordan	5.7	↔	██████████	135	Chad	3.4	↔	██████████
67	Georgia	5.7	↔	██████████	136	Mauritania	3.4	↔	██████████
68	Czech Republic	5.7	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

4.05 HIV prevalence

HIV prevalence as a percentage of adults aged 15–49 years

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Faroe Islands	-			60	Kyrgyz Republic	0.3		
1	Albania	-			60	Lao PDR	0.3		
1	Algeria	0.1			60	Luxembourg	0.3	—	
1	Armenia	0.2	—		60	Madagascar	0.3		
1	Australia	0.2	—		60	Madagascar	0.3		
1	Azerbaijan	0.1			60	Nicaragua	0.3		
1	Bahrain	-			60	United Kingdom	0.3	—	
1	Bangladesh	0.1			76	Austria	0.4	—	
1	Bhutan	0.1			76	Colombia	0.4		
1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	-			76	France	0.4	—	
1	Bulgaria	0.1			76	Honduras	0.4		
1	China	-			76	Paraguay	0.4		
1	Croatia	-			76	Peru	0.4	—	
1	Cyprus	-			76	Spain	0.4	—	
1	Czech Republic	-			76	Switzerland	0.4	—	
1	Denmark	0.2	—		76	Tajikistan	0.4		
1	Egypt	0.1			85	Argentina	0.5		
1	Finland	0.1			85	El Salvador	0.5		
1	Germany	0.2			85	Guatemala	0.5		
1	Greece	0.2	—		85	Indonesia	0.5		
1	Hong Kong SAR	0.1			85	Malaysia	0.5		
1	Hungary	0.1			85	Senegal	0.5		
1	Iceland	0.2			85	Vietnam	0.5		
1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1			92	Brazil	0.6		
1	Israel	0.2	—		92	Cambodia	0.6		
1	Japan	-			92	Moldova	0.6		
1	Jordan	-			92	Panama	0.6		
1	Kazakhstan	0.2			92	United States	0.6		
1	Korea, Rep.	-			92	Venezuela	0.6	—	
1	Kuwait	-			98	Latvia	0.7	—	
1	Lebanon	0.1			98	Mauritania	0.7		
1	Lithuania	0.1			98	Portugal	0.7	—	
1	Macedonia, FYR	-			98	Uruguay	0.7	—	
1	Malta	0.1			102	Barbados	0.9		
1	Mexico	0.2			102	Mauritius	0.9		
1	Mongolia	-			104	Congo, Democratic Rep.	1.0		
1	Montenegro	0.0			104	Dominican Republic	1.0		
1	Morocco	0.1			106	Benin	1.1		
1	Nepal	0.2			106	Burundi	1.1		
1	Netherlands	0.2	—		106	Cape Verde	1.1		
1	New Zealand	0.1			106	Russian Federation	1.1		
1	Norway	0.2			106	Thailand	1.1		
1	Oman	0.2			111	Ethiopia	1.2		
1	Pakistan	0.1			111	Liberia	1.2		
1	Philippines	0.1			111	Ukraine	1.2		
1	Poland	0.1			114	Estonia	1.3	—	
1	Qatar	-			115	Mali	1.4		
1	Romania	0.1			115	Sierra Leone	1.4		
1	Saudi Arabia	-			117	Ghana	1.5		
1	Serbia	-			118	Jamaica	1.6		
1	Singapore	0.1			119	Trinidad and Tobago	1.7		
1	Slovak Republic	0.1			120	Gambia, The	1.8		
1	Slovenia	0.1			121	Chad	2.5	—	
1	Sri Lanka	0.1			122	Rwanda	2.8		
1	Sweden	0.2	—		123	Nigeria	3.2		
1	Tunisia	0.1			124	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5		
1	Turkey	-			125	Gabon	3.9		
1	United Arab Emirates	-			126	Cameroon	4.8		
1	Yemen	0.1			127	Kenya	5.3		
59	Taiwan, China	0.2			127	Tanzania	5.3		
60	Belgium	0.3	—		129	Faroe Islands	7.0		
60	Bolivia	0.3	—		129	Uganda	7.3		
60	Canada	0.3	—		130	Malawi	10.0		
60	Chile	0.3			131	Mozambique	10.6		
60	Costa Rica	0.3			132	Zambia	12.4		
60	Ecuador	0.3			133	Namibia	16.0		
60	Georgia	0.3			134	Zimbabwe	16.7		
60	India	0.3	—		135	South Africa	18.9		
60	Ireland	0.3	—		136	Lesotho	23.4		
60	Italy	0.3			137	Botswana	25.2		

Source: The World Bank, [i]World Development Indicators[i] (accessed May 18, 2015, and May 19, 2016); UNAIDS, [i]UNAIDS Global Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic[i] (2008, 2010, 2012, and 2013 editions); UNAIDS, [i]UNAIDS Gap Report 2014[i]; national sources

4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS

How serious an impact do you consider HIV/AIDS will have on your company in the next five years (e.g., death, disability, medical and funeral expenses, productivity and absenteeism, recruitment and training expenses, revenues)? [1 = a serious impact; 7 = no impact at all]

Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Egypt	6.9	↗	██████████	70	Azerbaijan	5.6	↘	██████████
2	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.9	██████████	██████████	71	Mauritius	5.6	██████████	██████████
3	Finland	6.9	██████████	██████████	72	Saudi Arabia	5.6	██████████	██████████
4	Denmark	6.8	██████████	██████████	73	Nicaragua	5.5	██████████	██████████
5	Norway	6.8	██████████	██████████	74	Czech Republic	5.5	██████████	██████████
6	Croatia	6.8	██████████	██████████	75	Cape Verde	5.4	██████████	██████████
7	New Zealand	6.8	██████████	██████████	76	United States	5.4	██████████	██████████
8	Austria	6.7	██████████	██████████	77	Peru	5.4	██████████	██████████
9	Israel	6.6	██████████	██████████	78	Yemen	5.3	██████████	██████████
10	Slovenia	6.6	██████████	██████████	79	Iran, Islamic Rep	5.3	██████████	██████████
11	Netherlands	6.6	██████████	██████████	80	Gambia, The	5.3	██████████	██████████
12	Switzerland	6.6	██████████	██████████	81	Korea, Rep.	5.2	██████████	██████████
13	Slovak Republic	6.6	██████████	██████████	82	Kazakhstan	5.2	██████████	██████████
14	Iceland	6.6	██████████	██████████	83	Malaysia	5.1	██████████	██████████
15	Serbia	6.5	██████████	██████████	84	Venezuela	5.1	██████████	██████████
16	Spain	6.5	██████████	██████████	85	Honduras	5.0	██████████	██████████
17	Ireland	6.5	██████████	██████████	86	Ukraine	5.0	██████████	██████████
18	Hungary	6.5	██████████	██████████	87	Madagascar	5.0	██████████	██████████
19	Qatar	6.5	██████████	██████████	88	China	5.0	██████████	██████████
20	Sweden	6.5	██████████	██████████	89	Tajikistan	5.0	██████████	██████████
21	Luxembourg	6.5	██████████	██████████	90	Romania	4.9	██████████	██████████
22	United Kingdom	6.5	██████████	██████████	91	Colombia	4.9	██████████	██████████
23	Belgium	6.5	██████████	██████████	92	Ghana	4.9	██████████	██████████
24	Faroe Islands	6.4	██████████	██████████	93	Philippines	4.9	██████████	██████████
25	Australia	6.4	██████████	██████████	94	Kyrgyz Republic	4.8	██████████	██████████
26	Taiwan, China	6.4	██████████	██████████	95	Dominican Republic	4.8	██████████	██████████
27	Kuwait	6.4	██████████	██████████	96	Pakistan	4.8	██████████	██████████
28	Canada	6.3	██████████	██████████	97	Ecuador	4.8	██████████	██████████
29	Albania	6.3	██████████	██████████	98	Rwanda	4.7	██████████	██████████
30	Italy	6.3	██████████	██████████	99	Jamaica	4.7	██████████	██████████
31	Germany	6.3	██████████	██████████	100	Nepal	4.7	██████████	██████████
32	United Arab Emirates	6.3	██████████	██████████	101	Panama	4.7	██████████	██████████
33	Uruguay	6.2	██████████	██████████	102	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	██████████	██████████
34	Portugal	6.2	██████████	██████████	103	Senegal	4.6	██████████	██████████
35	Lithuania	6.2	██████████	██████████	104	Thailand	4.6	██████████	██████████
36	Lebanon	6.2	██████████	██████████	105	Bhutan	4.6	██████████	██████████
37	Japan	6.1	██████████	██████████	106	Nigeria	4.5	██████████	██████████
38	Malta	6.1	██████████	██████████	107	Liberia	4.5	██████████	██████████
39	Armenia	6.1	██████████	██████████	108	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	██████████	██████████
40	Singapore	6.1	██████████	██████████	109	Vietnam	4.5	██████████	██████████
41	Poland	6.1	██████████	██████████	110	Barbados	4.5	██████████	██████████
42	Turkey	6.1	██████████	██████████	111	Cambodia	4.4	██████████	██████████
43	Greece	6.1	██████████	██████████	112	Lesotho	4.4	██████████	██████████
44	Estonia	6.0	██████████	██████████	113	Sierra Leone	4.3	██████████	██████████
45	Georgia	6.0	██████████	██████████	114	Algeria	4.3	██████████	██████████
46	Bulgaria	6.0	██████████	██████████	115	El Salvador	4.3	██████████	██████████
47	Latvia	6.0	██████████	██████████	116	Lao PDR	4.2	██████████	██████████
48	Chile	6.0	██████████	██████████	117	Ethiopia	4.2	██████████	██████████
49	France	6.0	██████████	██████████	118	Gabon	4.1	██████████	██████████
50	Costa Rica	6.0	██████████	██████████	119	Cameroon	4.0	██████████	██████████
51	Bangladesh	6.0	██████████	██████████	120	Kenya	4.0	██████████	██████████
52	Cyprus	6.0	██████████	██████████	121	Zimbabwe	3.9	██████████	██████████
53	Sri Lanka	5.9	██████████	██████████	122	Burundi	3.9	██████████	██████████
54	Moldova	5.9	██████████	██████████	123	Mali	3.9	██████████	██████████
55	Macedonia, FYR	5.9	██████████	██████████	124	Zambia	3.9	██████████	██████████
56	Montenegro	5.9	██████████	██████████	125	Indonesia	3.9	██████████	██████████
57	Bahrain	5.9	██████████	██████████	126	Benin	3.9	██████████	██████████
58	Mongolia	5.8	██████████	██████████	127	Tanzania	3.8	██████████	██████████
59	Hong Kong SAR	5.8	██████████	██████████	128	India	3.7	██████████	██████████
60	Paraguay	5.8	██████████	██████████	129	Mauritania	3.7	██████████	██████████
61	Russian Federation	5.8	██████████	██████████	130	Mozambique	3.6	██████████	██████████
62	Morocco	5.7	██████████	██████████	131	South Africa	3.4	██████████	██████████
63	Argentina	5.7	██████████	██████████	132	Namibia	3.4	██████████	██████████
64	Brazil	5.7	██████████	██████████	133	Chad	3.4	██████████	██████████
65	Mexico	5.7	██████████	██████████	134	Botswana	3.2	██████████	██████████
66	Oman	5.7	██████████	██████████	135	Bolivia	3.2	██████████	██████████
67	Guatemala	5.7	██████████	██████████	136	Uganda	3.1	██████████	██████████
68	Tunisia	5.7	██████████	██████████	137	Malawi	3.1	██████████	██████████
69	Jordan	5.7	██████████	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

4.07 Infant mortality

Infant (children aged 0–12 months) mortality per 1,000 live births

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Luxembourg	1.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	70	Saudi Arabia	12.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
2	Iceland	1.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Armenia	12.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
3	Hong Kong SAR	1.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Kazakhstan	12.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
4	Finland	1.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Venezuela	12.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
5	Japan	2.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Peru	13.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
5	Norway	2.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	Iran, Islamic Rep.	13.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
7	Singapore	2.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Jamaica	13.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
7	Slovenia	2.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Colombia	13.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
9	Estonia	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Moldova	13.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
10	Sweden	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	El Salvador	14.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
11	Cyprus	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Brazil	14.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
12	Czech Republic	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Panama	14.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Austria	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	Jordan	15.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Denmark	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	Vietnam	17.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Italy	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Honduras	17.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Korea, Rep.	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Paraguay	17.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
17	Australia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Trinidad and Tobago	18.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
17	Ireland	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Ecuador	18.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
17	Portugal	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Nicaragua	18.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
20	Faroe Islands	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Kyrgyz Republic	19.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
20	Germany	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Mongolia	19.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
22	Israel	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Egypt	20.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
22	Netherlands	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Cape Verde	20.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
24	Belgium	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Algeria	21.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
24	Lithuania	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	Philippines	22.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
26	Switzerland	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Indonesia	22.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
27	France	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Morocco	23.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
27	Spain	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Guatemala	24.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
27	United Kingdom	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Cambodia	24.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
30	Taiwan, China	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	Dominican Republic	25.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
30	Croatia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Bhutan	27.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
30	Greece	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Azerbaijan	27.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
33	Canada	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	Nepal	29.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
33	Montenegro	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Bolivia	30.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
35	Poland	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Bangladesh	30.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
36	New Zealand	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Rwanda	31.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
37	Macedonia, FYR	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Namibia	32.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
38	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	South Africa	33.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
38	Malta	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Yemen	33.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
40	Bahrain	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Botswana	34.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
40	Hungary	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Tanzania	35.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
42	United States	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	Kenya	35.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
43	Slovak Republic	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Madagascar	35.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
44	Serbia	5.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Gabon	36.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
44	United Arab Emirates	5.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	Uganda	37.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
46	Malaysia	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	India	37.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
47	Qatar	6.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Tajikistan	38.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
48	Latvia	6.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	Ethiopia	41.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
49	Chile	7.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Senegal	41.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
50	Lebanon	7.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Ghana	42.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
51	Kuwait	7.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Zambia	43.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
52	Ukraine	7.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Malawi	43.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
53	Russian Federation	8.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	Zimbabwe	46.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
54	Sri Lanka	8.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Gambia, The	47.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
55	Costa Rica	8.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Lao PDR	50.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
56	Brunei Darussalam	8.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Liberia	52.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
57	Uruguay	8.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	Burundi	54.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
58	China	9.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Mozambique	56.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
59	Bulgaria	9.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Cameroon	57.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
60	Romania	9.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Benin	64.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
61	Oman	9.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Mauritania	65.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
62	Thailand	10.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Pakistan	65.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
63	Georgia	10.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Côte d'Ivoire	66.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
64	Argentina	11.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	Lesotho	69.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
65	Mexico	11.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Nigeria	69.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
66	Turkey	11.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Congo, Democratic Rep.	74.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
67	Mauritius	11.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Mali	74.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
68	Barbados	12.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Chad	85.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
69	Tunisia	12.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Sierra Leone	87.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
70	Albania	12.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>					

Source: The World Bank, [i]World Development Indicators[i] (accessed July 5, 2016); national sources

4.08 Life expectancy

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	84.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Kuwait	74.6	↘	<div style="width: 95%;"></div>
2	Japan	83.6		<div style="width: 99%;"></div>	72	Peru	74.5	↘	<div style="width: 94%;"></div>
3	Spain	83.1		<div style="width: 98%;"></div>	73	Thailand	74.4	↘	<div style="width: 93%;"></div>
4	Switzerland	82.8		<div style="width: 97%;"></div>	74	Brazil	74.4	↘	<div style="width: 92%;"></div>
5	Italy	82.7		<div style="width: 96%;"></div>	75	Saudi Arabia	74.3	↘	<div style="width: 91%;"></div>
6	Singapore	82.6		<div style="width: 95%;"></div>	76	Venezuela	74.2	↘	<div style="width: 90%;"></div>
7	France	82.4		<div style="width: 94%;"></div>	77	Mauritius	74.2	↘	<div style="width: 89%;"></div>
8	Australia	82.3		<div style="width: 93%;"></div>	78	Latvia	74.2	↘	<div style="width: 88%;"></div>
9	Luxembourg	82.2		<div style="width: 92%;"></div>	79	Tunisia	74.1	↘	<div style="width: 87%;"></div>
10	Korea, Rep.	82.2		<div style="width: 91%;"></div>	80	Jordan	74.1	↘	<div style="width: 86%;"></div>
11	Israel	82.2		<div style="width: 90%;"></div>	81	Morocco	74.0	↘	<div style="width: 85%;"></div>
12	Iceland	82.1		<div style="width: 89%;"></div>	82	Colombia	74.0	↘	<div style="width: 84%;"></div>
13	Canada	82.0		<div style="width: 88%;"></div>	83	Lithuania	74.0	↘	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>
14	Sweden	82.0		<div style="width: 87%;"></div>	84	Dominican Republic	73.5	↘	<div style="width: 82%;"></div>
15	Norway	81.8		<div style="width: 86%;"></div>	85	Cape Verde	73.1	↘	<div style="width: 81%;"></div>
16	Malta	81.7		<div style="width: 85%;"></div>	86	Honduras	73.1	↘	<div style="width: 80%;"></div>
17	Faroe Islands	81.5		<div style="width: 84%;"></div>	87	Paraguay	72.9	↘	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>
18	Chile	81.5		<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	88	El Salvador	72.8	↘	<div style="width: 78%;"></div>
19	New Zealand	81.4		<div style="width: 82%;"></div>	89	Guatemala	71.7	↘	<div style="width: 77%;"></div>
20	Austria	81.3		<div style="width: 81%;"></div>	90	Bangladesh	71.6	↘	<div style="width: 76%;"></div>
21	Netherlands	81.3		<div style="width: 80%;"></div>	91	Kazakhstan	71.6	↘	<div style="width: 75%;"></div>
22	Greece	81.3		<div style="width: 79%;"></div>	92	Moldova	71.5	↘	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>
23	Ireland	81.2		<div style="width: 78%;"></div>	93	Ukraine	71.2	↘	<div style="width: 73%;"></div>
24	Finland	81.1		<div style="width: 77%;"></div>	94	Egypt	71.1	↘	<div style="width: 72%;"></div>
25	United Kingdom	81.1		<div style="width: 76%;"></div>	95	Azerbaijan	70.8	↘	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>
26	Germany	80.8		<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	96	Trinidad and Tobago	70.4	↘	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>
27	Portugal	80.7		<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	97	Kyrgyz Republic	70.4	↘	<div style="width: 69%;"></div>
28	Belgium	80.6		<div style="width: 73%;"></div>	98	Russian Federation	70.4	↘	<div style="width: 68%;"></div>
29	Denmark	80.5		<div style="width: 72%;"></div>	99	Nepal	69.6	↘	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>
30	Slovenia	80.5		<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	100	Tajikistan	69.6	↘	<div style="width: 66%;"></div>
31	Cyprus	80.1		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	101	Bhutan	69.5	↘	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>
32	Taiwan, China	79.8		<div style="width: 69%;"></div>	102	Mongolia	69.5	↘	<div style="width: 64%;"></div>
33	Costa Rica	79.4		<div style="width: 68%;"></div>	103	Indonesia	68.9	↘	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
34	Lebanon	79.4		<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	104	Bolivia	68.3	↘	<div style="width: 62%;"></div>
35	United States	78.9		<div style="width: 66%;"></div>	105	Philippines	68.3	↘	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>
36	Brunei Darussalam	78.8		<div style="width: 65%;"></div>	106	Cambodia	68.2	↘	<div style="width: 60%;"></div>
37	Qatar	78.6		<div style="width: 64%;"></div>	107	India	68.0	↘	<div style="width: 59%;"></div>
38	Czech Republic	78.3		<div style="width: 63%;"></div>	108	Senegal	66.4	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
39	Albania	77.8		<div style="width: 62%;"></div>	109	Pakistan	66.2	↘	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>
40	Panama	77.6		<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	110	Lao PDR	66.1	↘	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>
41	United Arab Emirates	77.4		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	111	Madagascar	65.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
42	Croatia	77.3		<div style="width: 59%;"></div>	112	Tanzania	64.9	↘	<div style="width: 54%;"></div>
43	Poland	77.3		<div style="width: 58%;"></div>	113	Namibia	64.7	↘	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
44	Estonia	77.2		<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	114	Botswana	64.4	↘	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>
45	Oman	77.1		<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	115	Gabon	64.4	↘	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
46	Uruguay	77.0		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	116	Ethiopia	64.0	↘	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
47	Mexico	76.7		<div style="width: 54%;"></div>	117	Rwanda	64.0	↘	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
48	Slovak Republic	76.7		<div style="width: 53%;"></div>	118	Yemen	63.8	↘	<div style="width: 48%;"></div>
49	Bahrain	76.7		<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	119	Mauritania	63.0	↘	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
50	Bosnia and Herzegovina	76.4		<div style="width: 51%;"></div>	120	Malawi	62.7	↘	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
51	Montenegro	76.2		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	121	Kenya	61.6	↘	<div style="width: 45%;"></div>
52	Argentina	76.2		<div style="width: 49%;"></div>	122	Ghana	61.3	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
53	Hungary	75.9		<div style="width: 48%;"></div>	123	Liberia	60.8	↘	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
54	Ecuador	75.9		<div style="width: 47%;"></div>	124	Gambia, The	60.2	↘	<div style="width: 42%;"></div>
55	China	75.8		<div style="width: 46%;"></div>	125	Zambia	60.0	↘	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
56	Jamaica	75.7		<div style="width: 45%;"></div>	126	Benin	59.5	↘	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
57	Vietnam	75.6		<div style="width: 44%;"></div>	127	Congo, Democratic Rep.	58.7	↘	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
58	Serbia	75.5		<div style="width: 43%;"></div>	128	Uganda	58.5	↘	<div style="width: 38%;"></div>
59	Barbados	75.5		<div style="width: 42%;"></div>	129	Mali	58.0	↘	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
60	Bulgaria	75.4		<div style="width: 41%;"></div>	130	Zimbabwe	57.5	↘	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
61	Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.4		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	131	South Africa	57.2	↘	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
62	Macedonia, FYR	75.3		<div style="width: 39%;"></div>	132	Burundi	56.7	↘	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
63	Turkey	75.2		<div style="width: 38%;"></div>	133	Cameroon	55.5	↘	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
64	Romania	75.1		<div style="width: 37%;"></div>	134	Mozambique	55.0	↘	<div style="width: 32%;"></div>
65	Nicaragua	74.8		<div style="width: 36%;"></div>	135	Nigeria	52.8	↘	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
66	Algeria	74.8		<div style="width: 35%;"></div>	136	Côte d'Ivoire	51.6	↘	<div style="width: 30%;"></div>
67	Sri Lanka	74.8		<div style="width: 34%;"></div>	137	Chad	51.6	↘	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
68	Malaysia	74.7		<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	138	Sierra Leone	50.9	↘	<div style="width: 28%;"></div>
69	Armenia	74.7		<div style="width: 32%;"></div>	139	Lesotho	49.7	↘	<div style="width: 27%;"></div>
70	Georgia	74.7		<div style="width: 31%;"></div>					

Source: The World Bank, [i]World Development Indicators[i] (accessed July 5, 2016); national sources

4.09 Quality of primary education

In your country, how do you assess the quality of primary education [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = excellent—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.7	↔	██████████	71	Kazakhstan	4.1	↔	██████████
2	Switzerland	6.2	↔	██████████	72	Tajikistan	4.1	↔	██████████
3	Belgium	6.2	↔	██████████	73	Macedonia, FYR	4.0	↔	██████████
4	Singapore	6.1	↔	██████████	74	Botswana	4.0	↔	██████████
5	Netherlands	5.9	↔	██████████	75	Moldova	4.0	↔	██████████
6	Qatar	5.8	↔	██████████	76	Philippines	3.9	↔	██████████
7	Ireland	5.8	↔	██████████	77	Kenya	3.9	↔	██████████
8	Estonia	5.7	↔	██████████	78	Serbia	3.9	↔	██████████
9	New Zealand	5.6	↔	██████████	79	Oman	3.9	↔	██████████
10	Barbados	5.6	↔	██████████	80	Romania	3.9	↔	██████████
11	Japan	5.6	↔	██████████	81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	↔	██████████
12	United Arab Emirates	5.5	↔	██████████	82	Azerbaijan	3.8	↔	██████████
13	Canada	5.5	↔	██████████	83	Greece	3.8	↔	██████████
14	Australia	5.5	↔	██████████	84	Ecuador	3.7	↔	██████████
15	Iceland	5.5	↔	██████████	85	Senegal	3.7	↔	██████████
16	Lebanon	5.4	↔	██████████	86	Tunisia	3.6	↔	██████████
17	Norway	5.4	↔	██████████	87	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.6	↔	██████████
18	Taiwan, China	5.4	↔	██████████	88	Gabon	3.6	↔	██████████
19	Malta	5.3	↔	██████████	89	Namibia	3.5	↔	██████████
20	Germany	5.2	↔	██████████	90	Lao PDR	3.5	↔	██████████
21	Slovenia	5.1	↔	██████████	91	Thailand	3.5	↔	██████████
22	Albania	5.1	↔	██████████	92	Uruguay	3.5	↔	██████████
23	Malaysia	5.1	↔	██████████	93	Vietnam	3.4	↔	██████████
24	United Kingdom	5.0	↔	██████████	94	Georgia	3.4	↔	██████████
25	United States	5.0	↔	██████████	95	Nepal	3.4	↔	██████████
26	Brunei Darussalam	5.0	↔	██████████	96	Argentina	3.4	↔	██████████
27	Hong Kong SAR	5.0	↔	██████████	97	Hungary	3.4	↔	██████████
28	Faroe Islands	4.9	↔	██████████	98	Ghana	3.4	↔	██████████
29	France	4.9	↔	██████████	99	Lesotho	3.3	↔	██████████
30	Austria	4.9	↔	██████████	100	Panama	3.3	↔	██████████
31	Portugal	4.9	↔	██████████	101	Zambia	3.3	↔	██████████
32	Denmark	4.8	↔	██████████	102	Colombia	3.3	↔	██████████
33	Lithuania	4.8	↔	██████████	103	Algeria	3.3	↔	██████████
34	Sri Lanka	4.8	↔	██████████	104	Kuwait	3.2	↔	██████████
35	Latvia	4.8	↔	██████████	105	Honduras	3.1	↔	██████████
36	Czech Republic	4.8	↔	██████████	106	Turkey	3.1	↔	██████████
37	Bahrain	4.7	↔	██████████	107	Mali	3.1	↔	██████████
38	Korea, Rep.	4.7	↔	██████████	108	Ethiopia	3.1	↔	██████████
39	Luxembourg	4.7	↔	██████████	109	Liberia	3.1	↔	██████████
40	Italy	4.7	↔	██████████	110	Bangladesh	3.1	↔	██████████
41	India	4.7	↔	██████████	111	Cambodia	3.1	↔	██████████
42	Costa Rica	4.7	↔	██████████	112	Chile	3.0	↔	██████████
43	Sweden	4.6	↔	██████████	113	Madagascar	3.0	↔	██████████
44	Bhutan	4.6	↔	██████████	114	Venezuela	3.0	↔	██████████
45	Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	↔	██████████	115	Mexico	3.0	↔	██████████
46	Israel	4.5	↔	██████████	116	Pakistan	3.0	↔	██████████
47	Mauritius	4.5	↔	██████████	117	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	↔	██████████
48	China	4.5	↔	██████████	118	Tanzania	3.0	↔	██████████
49	Poland	4.5	↔	██████████	119	Morocco	2.9	↔	██████████
50	Russian Federation	4.4	↔	██████████	120	Sierra Leone	2.9	↔	██████████
51	Zimbabwe	4.4	↔	██████████	121	Benin	2.9	↔	██████████
52	Ukraine	4.4	↔	██████████	122	Bolivia	2.8	↔	██████████
53	Rwanda	4.3	↔	██████████	123	Uganda	2.8	↔	██████████
54	Croatia	4.3	↔	██████████	124	Dominican Republic	2.8	↔	██████████
55	Indonesia	4.3	↔	██████████	125	Nigeria	2.8	↔	██████████
56	Cyprus	4.3	↔	██████████	126	Burundi	2.7	↔	██████████
57	Jordan	4.2	↔	██████████	127	South Africa	2.7	↔	██████████
58	Montenegro	4.2	↔	██████████	128	Brazil	2.6	↔	██████████
59	Spain	4.2	↔	██████████	129	El Salvador	2.5	↔	██████████
60	Jamaica	4.2	↔	██████████	130	Chad	2.5	↔	██████████
61	Cape Verde	4.2	↔	██████████	131	Guatemala	2.5	↔	██████████
62	Cameroon	4.2	↔	██████████	132	Peru	2.4	↔	██████████
63	Gambia, The	4.2	↔	██████████	133	Malawi	2.4	↔	██████████
64	Mongolia	4.1	↔	██████████	134	Nicaragua	2.3	↔	██████████
65	Saudi Arabia	4.1	↔	██████████	135	Egypt	2.1	↔	██████████
66	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.1	↔	██████████	136	Mozambique	2.1	↔	██████████
67	Armenia	4.1	↔	██████████	137	Paraguay	2.1	↔	██████████
68	Bulgaria	4.1	↔	██████████	138	Yemen	2.1	↔	██████████
69	Slovak Republic	4.1	↔	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.0	↔	██████████
70	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

4.10 Primary education enrollment rate

Net primary education enrollment rate

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Faroe Islands	100.0			71	Mexico	95.1	~	
2	China	100.0			72	Mongolia	94.9	~	
3	Singapore	100.0			73	Bulgaria	94.9		
4	Japan	100.0	—		74	Ireland	94.9		
5	Norway	99.9			75	Cambodia	94.7		
6	United Kingdom	99.9			76	Ecuador	94.7		
7	Netherlands	99.6			77	Hong Kong SAR	94.6		
8	Taiwan, China	99.5			78	Malaysia	94.6		
9	Sweden	99.5			79	Bolivia	94.1		
10	Canada	99.5			80	Honduras	94.0		
11	Finland	99.4			81	Slovak Republic	94.0		
12	Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.2			82	Switzerland	93.8		
13	Uruguay	99.2			83	Uganda	93.7		
14	Argentina	99.0			84	El Salvador	93.1		
15	Georgia	99.0			85	United States	93.1		
16	Spain	98.9			86	Chile	93.0	~	
17	France	98.8			87	Turkey	92.9	~	
18	Belgium	98.8			88	Montenegro	92.9		
19	Germany	98.6			89	Kuwait	92.9		
20	Iceland	98.6			90	Peru	92.8		
21	Portugal	98.6			91	Luxembourg	92.5		
22	Tunisia	98.6			92	Thailand	92.4		
23	Morocco	98.4			93	India	92.3		
24	New Zealand	98.4			94	Qatar	92.1		
25	Cape Verde	98.2			95	Cameroon	91.6		
26	Czech Republic	98.1			96	Ghana	91.1		
27	Austria	98.1			97	Oman	91.1		
28	Denmark	98.1			98	Barbados	91.0		
29	Egypt	98.0			99	Botswana	91.0		
30	Jamaica	98.0			100	Hungary	90.8		
31	Vietnam	98.0			101	United Arab Emirates	90.7		
32	Sierra Leone	97.9			102	Venezuela	90.7		
33	Lithuania	97.9			103	Brazil	90.4		
34	Slovenia	97.7			104	Bangladesh	90.0		
35	Italy	97.6			105	Colombia	89.8		
36	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.5			106	Namibia	89.7		
37	Malawi	97.5			107	Indonesia	89.7		
38	Australia	97.4			108	Kyrgyz Republic	89.7		
39	Tajikistan	97.3			109	Croatia	88.7		
40	Brunei Darussalam	97.3			110	Paraguay	88.5		
41	Algeria	97.3			111	Mozambique	87.6		
42	Estonia	97.3			112	Jordan	87.5		
43	Sri Lanka	97.2			113	Zambia	87.4		
44	Greece	97.2			114	Moldova	87.1		
45	South Africa	97.1			115	Romania	87.0		
46	Nicaragua	97.0			116	Congo, Democratic Rep.	87.0		
47	Poland	96.9			117	Lebanon	86.6		
48	Bahrain	96.9			118	Guatemala	86.4		
49	Cyprus	96.9			119	Kazakhstan	86.3		
50	Nepal	96.9			120	Zimbabwe	85.9		
51	Israel	96.7			121	Ethiopia	85.8		
52	Malta	96.6			122	Bhutan	85.6		
53	Saudi Arabia	96.4			123	Kenya	84.9		
54	Latvia	96.4			124	Yemen	84.8		
55	Korea, Rep.	96.3			125	Chad	84.4		
56	Serbia	96.2			126	Armenia	84.1		
57	Mauritius	96.2			127	Dominican Republic	83.6		
58	Ukraine	96.2			128	Macedonia, FYR	83.2		
59	Costa Rica	96.1			129	Tanzania	80.9		
60	Rwanda	96.1			130	Lesotho	80.2		
61	Philippines	96.0			131	Madagascar	77.1		
62	Panama	95.9			132	Côte d'Ivoire	74.7		
63	Benin	95.9			133	Mauritania	74.4		
64	Albania	95.5			134	Pakistan	73.0		
65	Burundi	95.4			135	Senegal	71.1		
66	Trinidad and Tobago	95.2			136	Gambia, The	67.9		
67	Russian Federation	95.2			137	Nigeria	63.8		
68	Gabon	95.2			138	Mali	59.4		
69	Azerbaijan	95.2			139	Liberia	37.7		
70	Lao PDR	95.1							

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, [i]Data Centre[i] (accessed July 12, 2016); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), [i]Education at a Glance 2015[i]; UNICEF; national sources

Subindex B: Efficiency enhancers

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United States	5.8	↗	██████████	71	Kuwait	4.1	↔	██████████
2	Singapore	5.7	↔	██████████	72	Cyprus	4.1	↔	██████████
3	Switzerland	5.6	↔	██████████	73	Lebanon	4.0	↔	██████████
4	Hong Kong SAR	5.6	↔	██████████	74	Macedonia, FYR	4.0	↔	██████████
5	United Kingdom	5.6	↔	██████████	75	Ukraine	4.0	↔	██████████
6	Canada	5.4	↔	██████████	76	Kenya	4.0	↔	██████████
7	Germany	5.4	↔	██████████	77	Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	↔	██████████
8	New Zealand	5.4	↔	██████████	78	Guatemala	4.0	↔	██████████
9	Netherlands	5.4	↔	██████████	79	Jamaica	4.0	↔	██████████
10	Japan	5.4	↔	██████████	80	Montenegro	4.0	↔	██████████
11	Norway	5.3	↔	██████████	81	Armenia	4.0	↔	██████████
12	Sweden	5.3	↔	██████████	82	Rwanda	3.9	↔	██████████
13	Australia	5.3	↔	██████████	83	Argentina	3.9	↔	██████████
14	Finland	5.3	↔	██████████	84	Sri Lanka	3.9	↔	██████████
15	United Arab Emirates	5.2	↔	██████████	85	Botswana	3.9	↔	██████████
16	Taiwan, China	5.2	↔	██████████	86	Nigeria	3.9	↔	██████████
17	Denmark	5.2	↔	██████████	87	Albania	3.9	↔	██████████
18	Belgium	5.2	↔	██████████	88	Brunei Darussalam	3.9	↔	██████████
19	France	5.1	↔	██████████	89	Morocco	3.9	↔	██████████
20	Ireland	5.1	↔	██████████	90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9	↔	██████████
21	Qatar	5.0	↔	██████████	91	Serbia	3.9	↔	██████████
22	Austria	5.0	↔	██████████	92	Ghana	3.8	↔	██████████
23	Luxembourg	5.0	↔	██████████	93	Dominican Republic	3.8	↔	██████████
24	Malaysia	5.0	↔	██████████	94	Mongolia	3.8	↔	██████████
25	Israel	5.0	↔	██████████	95	Namibia	3.8	↔	██████████
26	Korea, Rep.	4.9	↔	██████████	96	Ecuador	3.7	↔	██████████
27	Czech Republic	4.8	↔	██████████	97	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	↔	██████████
28	Estonia	4.8	↔	██████████	98	Cambodia	3.7	↔	██████████
29	Spain	4.8	↔	██████████	99	Honduras	3.7	↔	██████████
30	China	4.8	↔	██████████	100	Tajikistan	3.7	↔	██████████
31	Chile	4.8	↔	██████████	101	Egypt	3.7	↔	██████████
32	Iceland	4.7	↔	██████████	102	El Salvador	3.7	↔	██████████
33	Saudi Arabia	4.7	↔	██████████	103	Moldova	3.7	↔	██████████
34	Poland	4.6	↔	██████████	104	Tunisia	3.7	↔	██████████
35	South Africa	4.6	↔	██████████	105	Lao PDR	3.6	↔	██████████
36	Lithuania	4.6	↔	██████████	106	Paraguay	3.6	↔	██████████
37	Thailand	4.6	↔	██████████	107	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6	↔	██████████
38	Russian Federation	4.6	↔	██████████	108	Bangladesh	3.6	↔	██████████
39	Portugal	4.5	↔	██████████	109	Bhutan	3.6	↔	██████████
40	Bahrain	4.5	↔	██████████	110	Uganda	3.6	↔	██████████
41	Malta	4.5	↔	██████████	111	Algeria	3.6	↔	██████████
42	Latvia	4.4	↔	██████████	112	Senegal	3.5	↔	██████████
43	Italy	4.4	↔	██████████	113	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	↔	██████████
44	Bulgaria	4.4	↔	██████████	114	Pakistan	3.5	↔	██████████
45	Mexico	4.4	↔	██████████	115	Cameroon	3.5	↔	██████████
46	India	4.4	↔	██████████	116	Zambia	3.5	↔	██████████
47	Slovak Republic	4.4	↔	██████████	117	Venezuela	3.5	↔	██████████
48	Colombia	4.4	↔	██████████	118	Ethiopia	3.5	↔	██████████
49	Indonesia	4.4	↔	██████████	119	Nepal	3.5	↔	██████████
50	Kazakhstan	4.4	↔	██████████	120	Tanzania	3.5	↔	██████████
51	Panama	4.4	↔	██████████	121	Bolivia	3.4	↔	██████████
52	Faroe Islands	4.3	↔	██████████	122	Cape Verde	3.4	↔	██████████
53	Costa Rica	4.3	↔	██████████	123	Gabon	3.3	↔	██████████
54	Turkey	4.3	↔	██████████	124	Gambia, The	3.3	↔	██████████
55	Slovenia	4.3	↔	██████████	125	Mali	3.3	↔	██████████
56	Romania	4.3	↔	██████████	126	Benin	3.3	↔	██████████
57	Hungary	4.3	↔	██████████	127	Nicaragua	3.3	↔	██████████
58	Peru	4.3	↔	██████████	128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3	↔	██████████
59	Philippines	4.2	↔	██████████	129	Madagascar	3.3	↔	██████████
60	Azerbaijan	4.2	↔	██████████	130	Liberia	3.2	↔	██████████
61	Uruguay	4.2	↔	██████████	131	Malawi	3.2	↔	██████████
62	Brazil	4.2	↔	██████████	132	Mozambique	3.1	↔	██████████
63	Mauritius	4.2	↔	██████████	133	Zimbabwe	3.1	↔	██████████
64	Oman	4.2	↔	██████████	134	Lesotho	3.1	↔	██████████
65	Barbados	4.2	↔	██████████	135	Sierra Leone	3.0	↔	██████████
66	Vietnam	4.1	↔	██████████	136	Chad	2.8	↔	██████████
67	Jordan	4.1	↔	██████████	137	Yemen	2.7	↔	██████████
68	Greece	4.1	↔	██████████	138	Burundi	2.7	↔	██████████
69	Croatia	4.1	↔	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.6	↔	██████████
70	Georgia	4.1	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5th pillar: Higher education and training

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.3	↔	██████████	70	Colombia	4.4	↔	██████████
2	Finland	6.2	↔	██████████	71	Armenia	4.4	↔	██████████
3	Netherlands	6.1	↔	██████████	72	Hungary	4.4	↔	██████████
4	Switzerland	6.0	↔	██████████	73	Ecuador	4.3	↔	██████████
5	Belgium	6.0	↔	██████████	74	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	↔	██████████
6	Denmark	5.9	↔	██████████	75	Tajikistan	4.3	↔	██████████
7	Norway	5.9	↔	██████████	76	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	↔	██████████
8	United States	5.9	↔	██████████	77	South Africa	4.2	↔	██████████
9	Australia	5.9	↔	██████████	78	Azerbaijan	4.2	↔	██████████
10	New Zealand	5.9	↔	██████████	79	Cape Verde	4.1	↔	██████████
11	Iceland	5.9	↔	██████████	80	Peru	4.1	↔	██████████
12	Austria	5.8	↔	██████████	81	India	4.1	↔	██████████
13	Ireland	5.7	↔	██████████	82	Mexico	4.1	↔	██████████
14	Hong Kong SAR	5.7	↔	██████████	83	Vietnam	4.1	↔	██████████
15	Sweden	5.6	↔	██████████	84	Brazil	4.1	↔	██████████
16	Germany	5.6	↔	██████████	85	Oman	4.1	↔	██████████
17	Taiwan, China	5.6	↔	██████████	86	Panama	4.1	↔	██████████
18	Estonia	5.5	↔	██████████	87	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	↔	██████████
19	Canada	5.5	↔	██████████	88	Botswana	4.1	↔	██████████
20	United Kingdom	5.5	↔	██████████	89	Georgia	4.1	↔	██████████
21	France	5.5	↔	██████████	90	Jamaica	4.0	↔	██████████
22	Slovenia	5.4	↔	██████████	91	Moldova	4.0	↔	██████████
23	Japan	5.4	↔	██████████	92	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	↔	██████████
24	Israel	5.4	↔	██████████	93	Tunisia	4.0	↔	██████████
25	Korea, Rep.	5.3	↔	██████████	94	Kuwait	4.0	↔	██████████
26	Lithuania	5.3	↔	██████████	95	Dominican Republic	3.9	↔	██████████
27	Czech Republic	5.2	↔	██████████	96	Algeria	3.9	↔	██████████
28	Chile	5.2	↔	██████████	97	Kenya	3.9	↔	██████████
29	Barbados	5.2	↔	██████████	98	Bhutan	3.8	↔	██████████
30	Qatar	5.1	↔	██████████	99	Ghana	3.8	↔	██████████
31	Spain	5.1	↔	██████████	101	Bolivia	3.8	↔	██████████
32	Russian Federation	5.1	↔	██████████	102	Honduras	3.6	↔	██████████
33	Ukraine	5.1	↔	██████████	103	Guatemala	3.6	↔	██████████
34	United Arab Emirates	5.1	↔	██████████	104	El Salvador	3.6	↔	██████████
35	Costa Rica	5.1	↔	██████████	105	Morocco	3.6	↔	██████████
36	Faroe Islands	5.0	↔	██████████	106	Cameroon	3.4	↔	██████████
37	Portugal	5.0	↔	██████████	107	Lao PDR	3.4	↔	██████████
38	Poland	5.0	↔	██████████	108	Paraguay	3.4	↔	██████████
39	Malta	5.0	↔	██████████	109	Gambia, The	3.4	↔	██████████
40	Latvia	5.0	↔	██████████	110	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	↔	██████████
41	Argentina	5.0	↔	██████████	111	Namibia	3.3	↔	██████████
42	Malaysia	5.0	↔	██████████	112	Senegal	3.3	↔	██████████
43	Albania	4.9	↔	██████████	113	Egypt	3.3	↔	██████████
44	Italy	4.9	↔	██████████	114	Nepal	3.3	↔	██████████
45	Bahrain	4.9	↔	██████████	115	Rwanda	3.2	↔	██████████
46	Greece	4.9	↔	██████████	116	Zimbabwe	3.2	↔	██████████
47	Saudi Arabia	4.8	↔	██████████	117	Nicaragua	3.1	↔	██████████
48	Luxembourg	4.8	↔	██████████	118	Benin	3.1	↔	██████████
49	Uruguay	4.8	↔	██████████	119	Bangladesh	3.0	↔	██████████
50	Croatia	4.7	↔	██████████	120	Lesotho	3.0	↔	██████████
51	Turkey	4.7	↔	██████████	121	Zambia	3.0	↔	██████████
52	Jordan	4.7	↔	██████████	122	Gabon	3.0	↔	██████████
53	Mauritius	4.7	↔	██████████	123	Mali	2.9	↔	██████████
54	Venezuela	4.7	↔	██████████	124	Pakistan	2.9	↔	██████████
55	China	4.6	↔	██████████	125	Cambodia	2.9	↔	██████████
56	Cyprus	4.6	↔	██████████	126	Nigeria	2.9	↔	██████████
57	Bulgaria	4.6	↔	██████████	127	Madagascar	2.9	↔	██████████
58	Kazakhstan	4.6	↔	██████████	128	Ethiopia	2.8	↔	██████████
59	Philippines	4.6	↔	██████████	129	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8	↔	██████████
60	Mongolia	4.6	↔	██████████	130	Uganda	2.7	↔	██████████
61	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.6	↔	██████████	131	Liberia	2.7	↔	██████████
62	Slovak Republic	4.5	↔	██████████	132	Malawi	2.6	↔	██████████
63	Thailand	4.5	↔	██████████	133	Tanzania	2.6	↔	██████████
64	Indonesia	4.5	↔	██████████	134	Sierra Leone	2.6	↔	██████████
65	Montenegro	4.5	↔	██████████	135	Burundi	2.3	↔	██████████
66	Brunei Darussalam	4.5	↔	██████████	136	Mozambique	2.3	↔	██████████
67	Lebanon	4.5	↔	██████████	137	Yemen	2.3	↔	██████████
68	Romania	4.4	↔	██████████	138	Chad	2.2	↔	██████████
69	Sri Lanka	4.4	↔	██████████	139	Mauritania	1.9	↔	██████████
70	Serbia	4.4	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.01 Secondary education enrollment rate

Gross secondary education enrollment rate

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Belgium	164.8	↗		71	Vietnam	92.5	↘	
2	Faroe Islands	159.0	↗		72	United Arab Emirates	92.3	↘	
3	Finland	145.5	↗		73	Slovak Republic	91.9	↘	
4	Australia	137.6	↘		74	Venezuela	91.6	↘	
5	Sweden	132.9	↘		75	Kyrgyz Republic	90.8	↘	
6	Netherlands	132.3	↘		76	Mongolia	90.7	↘	
7	Spain	130.2	↘		77	Mexico	90.5	↘	
8	Denmark	129.9	↘		78	Montenegro	90.3	↘	
9	United Kingdom	127.8	↘		79	Bosnia and Herzegovina	88.7	↘	
10	Ireland	126.1	↘		80	Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.4	↘	
11	Costa Rica	120.3	↘		81	Philippines	88.4	↘	
12	New Zealand	117.5	↘		82	Tajikistan	87.9	↘	
13	Portugal	116.4	↘		83	Tunisia	87.6	↘	
14	Latvia	115.4	↘		84	Moldova	87.3	↘	
15	Norway	112.6	↘		85	Thailand	86.2	↘	
16	Iceland	111.2	↘		86	Egypt	86.1	↘	
17	Slovenia	110.7	↘		87	Trinidad and Tobago	85.5	↘	
18	France	110.6	↘		88	Malta	85.5	↘	
19	Canada	109.9	↘		89	Bolivia	84.7	↘	
20	Qatar	109.4	↘		90	Jordan	84.3	↘	
21	Barbados	109.2	↘		91	Bhutan	84.2	↘	
22	Kazakhstan	109.1	↘		92	Botswana	83.9	↘	
23	Poland	108.7	↘		93	Indonesia	82.5	↘	
24	Estonia	108.6	↘		94	Macedonia, FYR	82.0	↘	
25	Saudi Arabia	108.3	↘		95	El Salvador	81.1	↘	
26	Greece	108.2	↘		96	Malaysia	79.0	↘	
27	Singapore	108.1	↘		97	Dominican Republic	78.4	↘	
28	Hungary	107.0	↘		98	Paraguay	76.6	↘	
29	Lithuania	106.8	↘		99	Panama	75.5	↘	
30	Argentina	106.3	↘		100	Nicaragua	74.2	↘	
31	Czech Republic	105.1	↘		101	Ghana	71.0	↘	
32	Ecuador	104.2	↘		102	Morocco	69.1	↘	
33	Azerbaijan	102.8	↘		103	India	68.9	↘	
34	Germany	102.4	↘		104	Jamaica	68.8	↘	
35	Luxembourg	102.4	↘		105	Honduras	68.4	↘	
36	Italy	102.4	↘		106	Lebanon	68.2	↘	
37	Japan	101.9	↘		107	Kenya	67.6	↘	
38	Oman	101.9	↘		108	Nepal	67.2	↘	
39	Brazil	101.9	↘		109	Namibia	64.8	↘	
40	Israel	101.9	↘		110	Guatemala	63.5	↘	
41	Taiwan, China	101.2	↘		111	Bangladesh	58.3	↘	
42	Bulgaria	100.9	↘		112	Gambia, The	57.5	↘	
43	Hong Kong SAR	100.6	↘		113	Lao PDR	57.2	↘	
44	Russian Federation	100.6	↘		114	Cameroon	56.4	↘	
45	Chile	100.4	↘		115	Benin	54.4	↘	
46	Turkey	100.3	↘		116	Gabon	53.3	↘	
47	Algeria	99.9	↘		117	Lesotho	52.2	↘	
48	Switzerland	99.8	↘		118	Yemen	48.6	↘	
49	Sri Lanka	99.7	↘		119	Zimbabwe	47.6	↘	
50	Georgia	99.4	↘		120	Cambodia	45.1	↘	
51	Cyprus	99.4	↘		121	Nigeria	43.8	↘	
52	Bahrain	99.4	↘		122	Mali	43.5	↘	
53	Austria	99.3	↘		123	Congo, Democratic Rep.	43.5	↘	
54	Ukraine	99.2	↘		124	Sierra Leone	43.4	↘	
55	Brunei Darussalam	99.1	↘		125	Pakistan	41.6	↘	
56	Croatia	99.0	↘		126	Côte d'Ivoire	40.1	↘	
57	Colombia	98.8	↘		127	Senegal	40.1	↘	
58	Mauritius	97.9	↘		128	Malawi	39.5	↘	
59	Korea, Rep.	97.7	↘		129	Rwanda	39.1	↘	
60	United States	97.6	↘		130	Madagascar	38.4	↘	
61	Armenia	96.6	↘		131	Burundi	37.9	↘	
62	Albania	96.4	↘		132	Liberia	37.9	↘	
63	Peru	95.6	↘		133	Zambia	37.0	↘	
64	Romania	94.8	↘		134	Ethiopia	36.2	↘	
65	Serbia	94.3	↘		135	Tanzania	32.3	↘	
66	China	94.3	↘		136	Mauritania	29.9	↘	
67	Uruguay	94.1	↘		137	Uganda	27.6	↘	
68	South Africa	93.8	↘		138	Mozambique	24.5	↘	
69	Kuwait	93.6	↘		139	Chad	22.4	↘	
70	Cape Verde	92.6	↘						

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, [i]Data Centre[i] (accessed July 12, 2016); national sources

5.02 Tertiary education enrollment rate

Gross tertiary education enrollment rate

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Greece	110.2	↖	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Macedonia, FYR	39.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 39.4%;"></div></div>
2	Korea, Rep.	95.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 95.3%;"></div></div>	72	Georgia	39.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 39.2%;"></div></div>
3	Spain	89.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 89.1%;"></div></div>	73	Panama	38.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 38.7%;"></div></div>
4	Finland	88.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 88.7%;"></div></div>	74	Mauritius	38.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 38.7%;"></div></div>
5	United States	86.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 86.7%;"></div></div>	75	Bolivia	38.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 38.4%;"></div></div>
6	Chile	86.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 86.6%;"></div></div>	76	Bahrain	36.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 36.8%;"></div></div>
7	Singapore	86.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 86.6%;"></div></div>	77	Philippines	35.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 35.8%;"></div></div>
8	Australia	86.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 86.6%;"></div></div>	78	Paraguay	35.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 35.1%;"></div></div>
9	Taiwan, China	83.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 83.7%;"></div></div>	79	Algeria	34.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 34.6%;"></div></div>
10	Slovenia	82.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	80	Tunisia	34.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 34.6%;"></div></div>
11	Ukraine	82.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 82.3%;"></div></div>	81	Brunei Darussalam	31.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 31.7%;"></div></div>
12	Iceland	82.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 82.2%;"></div></div>	82	Egypt	31.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 31.7%;"></div></div>
13	Denmark	81.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 81.5%;"></div></div>	83	Indonesia	31.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 31.1%;"></div></div>
14	New Zealand	80.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 80.9%;"></div></div>	84	Vietnam	30.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 30.5%;"></div></div>
15	Austria	80.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	85	Mexico	29.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 29.9%;"></div></div>
16	Argentina	80.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 80.0%;"></div></div>	86	Malaysia	29.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 29.7%;"></div></div>
17	Turkey	79.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 79.0%;"></div></div>	87	El Salvador	28.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 28.9%;"></div></div>
18	Russian Federation	78.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 78.7%;"></div></div>	88	Oman	28.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 28.6%;"></div></div>
19	Netherlands	78.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 78.5%;"></div></div>	89	Jamaica	27.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 27.8%;"></div></div>
20	Venezuela	77.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 77.0%;"></div></div>	90	Botswana	27.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 27.5%;"></div></div>
21	Norway	76.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 76.8%;"></div></div>	91	Kuwait	27.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 27.0%;"></div></div>
22	Belgium	73.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 73.3%;"></div></div>	92	Tajikistan	26.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 26.4%;"></div></div>
23	Ireland	73.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 73.2%;"></div></div>	93	Morocco	24.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 24.6%;"></div></div>
24	Estonia	72.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 72.9%;"></div></div>	94	India	23.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 23.9%;"></div></div>
25	Poland	71.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 71.2%;"></div></div>	95	Azerbaijan	23.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 23.2%;"></div></div>
26	Bulgaria	70.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 70.8%;"></div></div>	96	Cape Verde	23.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 23.0%;"></div></div>
27	Croatia	69.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 69.5%;"></div></div>	97	United Arab Emirates	22.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 22.0%;"></div></div>
28	Hong Kong SAR	68.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 68.8%;"></div></div>	98	Honduras	21.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 21.2%;"></div></div>
29	Lithuania	68.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 68.5%;"></div></div>	99	Sri Lanka	20.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 20.7%;"></div></div>
30	Latvia	67.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 67.0%;"></div></div>	100	South Africa	19.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 19.7%;"></div></div>
31	Israel	66.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 66.2%;"></div></div>	101	Luxembourg	19.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 19.4%;"></div></div>
32	Czech Republic	66.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 66.0%;"></div></div>	102	Guatemala	18.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 18.3%;"></div></div>
33	Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 66.0%;"></div></div>	103	Lao PDR	17.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 17.3%;"></div></div>
34	Portugal	65.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 65.6%;"></div></div>	104	Nicaragua	17.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 17.2%;"></div></div>
35	Germany	65.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 65.5%;"></div></div>	105	Cambodia	15.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 15.9%;"></div></div>
36	Barbados	65.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 65.4%;"></div></div>	106	Nepal	15.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 15.8%;"></div></div>
37	France	64.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 64.4%;"></div></div>	107	Qatar	15.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 15.8%;"></div></div>
38	Mongolia	64.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 64.3%;"></div></div>	108	Ghana	15.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 15.6%;"></div></div>
39	Italy	63.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 63.5%;"></div></div>	109	Benin	15.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 15.4%;"></div></div>
40	Faroe Islands	63.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 63.4%;"></div></div>	110	Bangladesh	13.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 13.4%;"></div></div>
41	Uruguay	63.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 63.1%;"></div></div>	111	Trinidad and Tobago	12.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 12.0%;"></div></div>
42	Albania	62.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 62.7%;"></div></div>	112	Cameroon	11.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 11.9%;"></div></div>
43	Japan	62.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 62.4%;"></div></div>	113	Liberia	11.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 11.6%;"></div></div>
44	Sweden	62.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 62.4%;"></div></div>	114	Bhutan	10.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 10.9%;"></div></div>
45	Saudi Arabia	61.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 61.1%;"></div></div>	115	Nigeria	10.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 10.4%;"></div></div>
46	Canada	58.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 58.9%;"></div></div>	116	Pakistan	10.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 10.4%;"></div></div>
47	Serbia	58.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 58.1%;"></div></div>	117	Yemen	10.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 10.0%;"></div></div>
48	Switzerland	57.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 57.2%;"></div></div>	118	Lesotho	9.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 9.8%;"></div></div>
49	United Kingdom	56.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 56.5%;"></div></div>	119	Namibia	9.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 9.3%;"></div></div>
50	Montenegro	55.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 55.3%;"></div></div>	120	Côte d'Ivoire	8.7	↘	<div><div style="width: 8.7%;"></div></div>
51	Romania	53.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 53.2%;"></div></div>	121	Gabon	8.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 8.4%;"></div></div>
52	Hungary	53.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 53.2%;"></div></div>	122	Ethiopia	8.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 8.1%;"></div></div>
53	Cyprus	53.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 53.1%;"></div></div>	123	Rwanda	7.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 7.5%;"></div></div>
54	Costa Rica	53.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 53.0%;"></div></div>	124	Senegal	7.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 7.4%;"></div></div>
55	Slovak Republic	52.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 52.9%;"></div></div>	125	Mali	6.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 6.9%;"></div></div>
56	Thailand	52.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 52.5%;"></div></div>	126	Congo, Democratic Rep.	6.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 6.6%;"></div></div>
57	Colombia	51.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 51.3%;"></div></div>	127	Mozambique	6.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 6.0%;"></div></div>
58	Jordan	47.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 47.6%;"></div></div>	128	Zimbabwe	5.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 5.9%;"></div></div>
59	Bosnia and Herzegovina	47.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 47.6%;"></div></div>	129	Mauritania	5.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 5.6%;"></div></div>
60	Dominican Republic	47.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 47.5%;"></div></div>	130	Uganda	4.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 4.5%;"></div></div>
61	Brazil	46.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 46.4%;"></div></div>	131	Burundi	4.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 4.4%;"></div></div>
62	Kazakhstan	46.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 46.0%;"></div></div>	132	Madagascar	4.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 4.2%;"></div></div>
63	Kyrgyz Republic	45.9	↘	<div><div style="width: 45.9%;"></div></div>	133	Kenya	4.0	↘	<div><div style="width: 4.0%;"></div></div>
64	Malta	45.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 45.1%;"></div></div>	134	Tanzania	3.6	↘	<div><div style="width: 3.6%;"></div></div>
65	Armenia	44.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 44.3%;"></div></div>	135	Chad	3.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 3.4%;"></div></div>
66	Lebanon	42.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 42.8%;"></div></div>	136	Gambia, The	3.1	↘	<div><div style="width: 3.1%;"></div></div>
67	Moldova	41.3	↘	<div><div style="width: 41.3%;"></div></div>	137	Zambia	2.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 2.2%;"></div></div>
68	Peru	40.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 40.5%;"></div></div>	138	Sierra Leone	2.2	↘	<div><div style="width: 2.2%;"></div></div>
69	Ecuador	40.5	↘	<div><div style="width: 40.5%;"></div></div>	139	Malawi	0.8	↘	<div><div style="width: 0.8%;"></div></div>
70	China	39.4	↘	<div><div style="width: 39.4%;"></div></div>					

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, [i]Data Centre[i] (accessed July 12, 2016); national sources

5.03 Quality of the education system

In your country, how well does the education system meet the needs of a competitive economy? [1 = not well at all; 7 = extremely well]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.2	—		71	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	^	
2	Singapore	5.9	—		72	Pakistan	3.7	—	
3	Finland	5.7	—		73	Azerbaijan	3.7	~	
4	Belgium	5.6	—		74	Kazakhstan	3.7	—	
5	Qatar	5.6	—		75	Montenegro	3.7	~	
6	Ireland	5.5	—		76	Korea, Rep.	3.6	—	
7	Netherlands	5.4	—		77	Vietnam	3.6	—	
8	Norway	5.4	—		78	Nepal	3.6	—	
9	New Zealand	5.4	—		79	Poland	3.6	—	
10	United Arab Emirates	5.3	—		80	Cameroon	3.6	—	
11	Iceland	5.3	—		81	Oman	3.6	—	
12	Malaysia	5.3	—		82	Ecuador	3.6	—	
13	Germany	5.3	—		83	Senegal	3.6	—	
14	Australia	5.2	—		84	Ethiopia	3.5	—	
15	Canada	5.2	—		85	Bangladesh	3.5	—	
16	Denmark	5.1	—		86	Algeria	3.4	—	
17	United States	5.1	—		87	Kuwait	3.4	—	
18	Lebanon	5.1	—		88	Cambodia	3.4	—	
19	Malta	4.8	—		89	Chile	3.4	—	
20	Hong Kong SAR	4.8	—		90	Panama	3.4	—	
21	United Kingdom	4.8	—		91	Uganda	3.4	—	
22	Barbados	4.7	—		92	Bulgaria	3.3	—	
23	Sweden	4.7	—		93	Namibia	3.3	—	
24	Israel	4.7	—		94	Argentina	3.3	—	
25	Bahrain	4.6	—		95	Liberia	3.3	—	
26	Estonia	4.6	—		96	Georgia	3.3	—	
27	Costa Rica	4.6	—		97	Tanzania	3.3	—	
28	Jordan	4.6	—		98	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3	—	
29	India	4.5	—		99	Colombia	3.3	—	
30	Taiwan, China	4.5	—		100	Honduras	3.2	—	
31	Luxembourg	4.5	—		101	Malawi	3.2	—	
32	Austria	4.5	—		102	Mali	3.2	—	
33	France	4.5	—		103	Moldova	3.2	—	
34	Albania	4.5	—		104	Serbia	3.2	—	
35	Kenya	4.4	—		105	Turkey	3.2	—	
36	Brunei Darussalam	4.4	—		106	Croatia	3.1	—	
37	Japan	4.4	—		107	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	—	
38	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4	—		108	Tunisia	3.1	—	
39	Indonesia	4.4	—		109	Greece	3.0	—	
40	Gambia, The	4.3	—		110	Mongolia	3.0	—	
41	Sri Lanka	4.3	—		111	Sierra Leone	3.0	—	
42	Portugal	4.3	—		112	Uruguay	3.0	—	
43	China	4.3	—		113	Mexico	3.0	—	
44	Philippines	4.3	—		114	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0	—	
45	Bhutan	4.3	—		115	Hungary	2.9	—	
46	Rwanda	4.2	—		116	Madagascar	2.9	—	
47	Mauritius	4.2	—		117	Gabon	2.9	—	
48	Saudi Arabia	4.2	—		118	Slovak Republic	2.9	—	
49	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1	—		119	Nigeria	2.8	—	
50	Slovenia	4.1	—		120	Morocco	2.8	—	
51	Zimbabwe	4.1	—		121	Bolivia	2.8	—	
52	Cyprus	4.1	—		122	Romania	2.8	—	
53	Zambia	4.1	—		123	Venezuela	2.8	—	
54	Lao PDR	4.1	—		124	Mozambique	2.7	—	
55	Tajikistan	4.1	—		125	Dominican Republic	2.7	—	
56	Ukraine	4.0	—		126	Burundi	2.7	—	
57	Lithuania	4.0	—		127	Guatemala	2.6	—	
58	Cape Verde	4.0	—		128	Peru	2.6	—	
59	Czech Republic	3.9	—		129	Brazil	2.6	—	
60	Ghana	3.9	—		130	Chad	2.5	—	
61	Faroe Islands	3.8	—		131	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5	—	
62	Jamaica	3.8	—		132	Benin	2.4	—	
63	Lesotho	3.8	—		133	Nicaragua	2.3	—	
64	Italy	3.8	—		134	El Salvador	2.3	—	
65	Latvia	3.8	—		135	South Africa	2.3	—	
66	Spain	3.8	—		136	Egypt	2.1	—	
67	Botswana	3.7	—		137	Paraguay	2.1	—	
68	Thailand	3.7	—		138	Mauritania	2.1	—	
69	Armenia	3.7	—		139	Yemen	2.0	—	
70	Russian Federation	3.7	—						

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.04 Quality of math and science education

In your country, how do you assess the quality of math and science education? [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = excellent—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.4			71	Macedonia, FYR	4.0		
2	Finland	6.2			72	Cape Verde	4.0		
3	Belgium	6.0			73	Morocco	4.0		
4	Switzerland	5.9			74	Moldova	4.0		
5	Qatar	5.8			75	Spain	4.0		
6	Lebanon	5.7			76	Bulgaria	4.0		
7	Netherlands	5.6			77	Tajikistan	4.0		
8	Hong Kong SAR	5.5			78	Slovak Republic	3.9		
9	Slovenia	5.4			79	Vietnam	3.9		
10	United Arab Emirates	5.4			80	Philippines	3.9		
11	Estonia	5.4			81	Azerbaijan	3.9		
12	France	5.3			82	Thailand	3.9		
13	Canada	5.3			83	Madagascar	3.8		
14	New Zealand	5.3			84	Hungary	3.8		
15	Taiwan, China	5.2			85	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8		
16	Denmark	5.2			86	Senegal	3.8		
17	Germany	5.2			87	Nepal	3.8		
18	Japan	5.2			88	Botswana	3.8		
19	Malaysia	5.2			89	Jamaica	3.7		
20	Barbados	5.2			90	Oman	3.7		
21	Ireland	5.1			91	Ecuador	3.7		
22	Malta	5.0			92	Lao PDR	3.7		
23	Iceland	5.0			93	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7		
24	Faroe Islands	4.9			94	Ghana	3.7		
25	Australia	4.9			95	Burundi	3.6		
26	Norway	4.9			96	Gabon	3.6		
27	Lithuania	4.8			97	Zambia	3.6		
28	Ukraine	4.8			98	Ethiopia	3.5		
29	Sri Lanka	4.8			99	Pakistan	3.5		
30	Bahrain	4.8			100	Algeria	3.5		
31	Austria	4.8			101	Georgia	3.5		
32	Trinidad and Tobago	4.8			102	Mali	3.5		
33	Romania	4.7			103	Benin	3.5		
34	United States	4.7			104	Liberia	3.4		
35	Brunei Darussalam	4.7			105	Gambia, The	3.4		
36	Israel	4.7			106	Kuwait	3.4		
37	Korea, Rep.	4.7			107	Bangladesh	3.4		
38	Albania	4.7			108	Turkey	3.3		
39	United Kingdom	4.7			109	Chile	3.2		
40	Croatia	4.6			110	Honduras	3.2		
41	Mongolia	4.6			111	Panama	3.2		
42	Mauritius	4.6			112	Argentina	3.2		
43	Armenia	4.6			113	Colombia	3.2		
44	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6			114	Cambodia	3.2		
45	India	4.6			115	Namibia	3.1		
46	Portugal	4.6			116	Venezuela	3.1		
47	Serbia	4.6			117	Uganda	3.1		
48	Italy	4.6			118	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0		
49	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.6			119	Bolivia	3.0		
50	Luxembourg	4.5			120	Uruguay	2.9		
51	China	4.5			121	Mexico	2.9		
52	Sweden	4.5			122	Chad	2.8		
53	Russian Federation	4.5			123	Tanzania	2.8		
54	Indonesia	4.4			124	Sierra Leone	2.7		
55	Rwanda	4.4			125	Nigeria	2.7		
56	Latvia	4.4			126	Malawi	2.7		
57	Czech Republic	4.4			127	Lesotho	2.6		
58	Tunisia	4.4			128	El Salvador	2.6		
59	Poland	4.4			129	Mozambique	2.6		
60	Costa Rica	4.4			130	Brazil	2.6		
61	Montenegro	4.4			131	Egypt	2.6		
62	Jordan	4.4			132	Dominican Republic	2.5		
63	Greece	4.3			133	Mauritania	2.5		
64	Cameroon	4.3			134	Peru	2.5		
65	Zimbabwe	4.3			135	Guatemala	2.4		
66	Saudi Arabia	4.2			136	Nicaragua	2.3		
67	Cyprus	4.1			137	Yemen	2.2		
68	Bhutan	4.1			138	Paraguay	2.2		
69	Kenya	4.1			139	South Africa	2.2		
70	Kazakhstan	4.1							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.05 Quality of management schools

In your country, how do you assess the quality of management schools? [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = excellent—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.3			71	Poland	4.2		
2	United Kingdom	6.1			72	Lesotho	4.1		
3	Belgium	6.1			73	Montenegro	4.1		
4	Singapore	6.0			74	Hungary	4.1		
5	Qatar	5.9			75	Russian Federation	4.1		
6	Netherlands	5.8			76	Bhutan	4.1		
7	United States	5.7			77	Morocco	4.1		
8	Canada	5.7			78	Thailand	4.1		
9	Lebanon	5.7			79	Tunisia	4.1		
10	Hong Kong SAR	5.6			80	Peru	4.0		
11	Norway	5.6			81	Greece	4.0		
12	Denmark	5.6			82	Tajikistan	4.0		
13	Ireland	5.5			82	Madagascar	4.0		
14	Spain	5.5			84	Croatia	4.0		
15	France	5.5			85	Pakistan	4.0		
16	United Arab Emirates	5.4			86	Lao PDR	4.0		
17	Australia	5.4			87	Dominican Republic	3.9		
18	Finland	5.4			88	Panama	3.9		
19	Sweden	5.4			89	Macedonia, FYR	3.9		
20	Iceland	5.4			90	Azerbaijan	3.9		
21	South Africa	5.4			91	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9		
22	Israel	5.4			92	Mali	3.8		
23	Germany	5.3			93	Kuwait	3.8		
24	New Zealand	5.3			94	Ukraine	3.8		
25	Malaysia	5.3			95	Nigeria	3.8		
26	Chile	5.2			96	Zambia	3.8		
27	Italy	5.2			97	Honduras	3.8		
28	Costa Rica	5.2			98	Georgia	3.8		
29	Taiwan, China	5.1			99	Gabon	3.8		
30	Austria	5.1			100	Brazil	3.8		
31	Faroe Islands	5.0			101	Uganda	3.8		
32	Estonia	4.9			102	Cyprus	3.8		
33	Malta	4.9			103	Zimbabwe	3.8		
34	Trinidad and Tobago	4.9			104	Benin	3.8		
35	Bahrain	4.9			105	Slovak Republic	3.8		
36	Senegal	4.9			106	Serbia	3.7		
37	Barbados	4.8			107	Kazakhstan	3.7		
38	Jamaica	4.8			108	Botswana	3.7		
39	Sri Lanka	4.7			109	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7		
40	Argentina	4.7			110	Nicaragua	3.7		
41	Portugal	4.7			111	Bangladesh	3.7		
42	Philippines	4.7			112	Bulgaria	3.6		
43	Luxembourg	4.6			113	Turkey	3.6		
44	India	4.6			114	Nepal	3.6		
45	Latvia	4.6			115	Burundi	3.6		
46	Kenya	4.6			116	Namibia	3.6		
47	Mauritius	4.6			117	Armenia	3.6		
48	Cameroon	4.6			118	Bolivia	3.5		
49	Guatemala	4.5			119	El Salvador	3.5		
50	Indonesia	4.5			120	Oman	3.5		
51	Venezuela	4.5			121	Ethiopia	3.5		
52	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5			122	Romania	3.4		
53	Slovenia	4.5			123	Vietnam	3.4		
54	Ghana	4.5			124	Liberia	3.4		
55	Brunei Darussalam	4.4			125	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4		
56	Saudi Arabia	4.4			126	Moldova	3.3		
57	Uruguay	4.4			127	Tanzania	3.3		
58	Jordan	4.4			128	Algeria	3.3		
59	Japan	4.4			129	Cambodia	3.2		
60	Rwanda	4.3			130	Sierra Leone	3.2		
61	Albania	4.3			131	Paraguay	3.1		
62	China	4.3			132	Chad	3.1		
63	Cape Verde	4.3			133	Mongolia	3.1		
64	Korea, Rep.	4.3			134	Malawi	3.0		
65	Czech Republic	4.2			135	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9		
66	Mexico	4.2			136	Mozambique	2.9		
67	Colombia	4.2			137	Yemen	2.7		
68	Lithuania	4.2			138	Mauritania	2.6		
69	Gambia, The	4.2			139	Egypt	2.5		
70	Ecuador	4.2							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.06 Internet access in schools

In your country, to what extent is the Internet used in schools for learning purposes? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.3			71	Montenegro	4.2		
2	Iceland	6.3			72	Vietnam	4.2	↔	
3	Sweden	6.2			73	Moldova	4.2		
4	United Arab Emirates	6.1			74	Georgia	4.2	↔	
5	Norway	6.1			75	India	4.2	↔	
6	Australia	6.0			76	Sri Lanka	4.1	↔	
7	Netherlands	6.0			77	Colombia	4.1		
8	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			78	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.1	↔	
9	New Zealand	6.0			79	Argentina	4.1	↔	
10	Switzerland	5.9			80	Turkey	4.1	↔	
11	Qatar	5.9			81	Italy	4.1	↔	
12	Estonia	5.9	↔		82	Croatia	4.0	↔	
13	Denmark	5.9			83	Mexico	4.0		
14	United Kingdom	5.8			84	Honduras	4.0	↔	
15	Canada	5.8			85	Oman	4.0		
16	Lithuania	5.8			86	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	↔	
17	United States	5.8			87	Lebanon	3.9		
18	Finland	5.8			88	Kenya	3.9	↔	
19	Malta	5.6			89	Peru	3.8	↔	
20	Korea, Rep.	5.5			90	Bhutan	3.8	↔	
21	Slovenia	5.5			91	Hungary	3.8	↔	
22	Uruguay	5.4			92	Kuwait	3.8	↔	
23	Belgium	5.4			93	Guatemala	3.8	↔	
24	Malaysia	5.4			94	Brazil	3.8	↔	
25	Czech Republic	5.3			95	Cameroon	3.8	↔	
26	Austria	5.3			96	Ghana	3.7	↔	
27	Israel	5.3			97	Gambia, The	3.7	↔	
28	Luxembourg	5.3			98	Greece	3.7	↔	
29	Kazakhstan	5.2			99	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	↔	
30	Albania	5.2			100	Ethiopia	3.7		
31	Latvia	5.2			101	Mali	3.7	↔	
32	Slovak Republic	5.2			102	Dominican Republic	3.6		
33	Russian Federation	5.1			103	Serbia	3.6	↔	
34	Portugal	5.1			104	Lao PDR	3.6	↔	
35	Ukraine	5.1			105	Madagascar	3.6	↔	
36	Ireland	5.0			106	Pakistan	3.6	↔	
37	Germany	5.0			107	Botswana	3.6	↔	
38	Japan	5.0			108	Zambia	3.6	↔	
39	Bahrain	5.0			109	Cambodia	3.6	↔	
40	Faroe Islands	4.9			110	Morocco	3.6	↔	
41	France	4.9			111	Venezuela	3.6	↔	
42	Taiwan, China	4.9			112	South Africa	3.5	↔	
43	Mongolia	4.9			113	Tunisia	3.5	↔	
44	Indonesia	4.9			114	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	↔	
45	Romania	4.8			115	Nepal	3.4	↔	
46	Macedonia, FYR	4.8			116	Namibia	3.4	↔	
47	Brunei Darussalam	4.8			117	Zimbabwe	3.4	↔	
48	Costa Rica	4.7			118	Lesotho	3.4	↔	
49	Senegal	4.7			119	El Salvador	3.3	↔	
50	Poland	4.6			120	Bolivia	3.3	↔	
51	China	4.6			121	Bangladesh	3.2	↔	
52	Thailand	4.6			122	Gabon	3.2	↔	
53	Bulgaria	4.6			123	Benin	3.2	↔	
54	Jamaica	4.6			124	Tanzania	3.1	↔	
55	Barbados	4.5			125	Algeria	3.1	↔	
56	Jordan	4.5			126	Uganda	3.1	↔	
57	Azerbaijan	4.5			127	Liberia	3.1	↔	
58	Tajikistan	4.5			128	Paraguay	3.1	↔	
59	Panama	4.5			129	Mozambique	3.1	↔	
60	Cape Verde	4.5			130	Nigeria	3.1	↔	
61	Chile	4.4			131	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.9	↔	
62	Philippines	4.4			132	Nicaragua	2.7	↔	
63	Cyprus	4.4			133	Malawi	2.6	↔	
64	Spain	4.4			134	Egypt	2.6	↔	
65	Rwanda	4.4			135	Sierra Leone	2.4	↔	
66	Saudi Arabia	4.3			136	Mauritania	2.2	↔	
67	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3			137	Burundi	1.9	↔	
68	Mauritius	4.2			138	Yemen	1.7	↔	
69	Ecuador	4.2			139	Chad	1.7	↔	
70	Armenia	4.2							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.07 Local availability of specialized training services

In your country, how available are high-quality, professional training services? [1 = not available at all; 7 = widely available]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.6	—	██████████	71	Panama	4.3	~	██████████
2	Belgium	6.2	—	██████████	72	Peru	4.2	—	██████████
3	Netherlands	6.1	—	██████████	73	Botswana	4.2	—	██████████
4	Finland	6.0	—	██████████	74	Croatia	4.2	—	██████████
5	Singapore	6.0	—	██████████	75	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	—	██████████
6	United Kingdom	6.0	—	██████████	76	Cape Verde	4.2	—	██████████
7	Austria	5.9	—	██████████	77	Saudi Arabia	4.2	—	██████████
8	Denmark	5.9	—	██████████	78	Ukraine	4.2	—	██████████
9	Canada	5.8	—	██████████	79	Iran, Islamic Rep	4.1	—	██████████
10	Ireland	5.8	—	██████████	80	Uganda	4.1	—	██████████
11	Norway	5.8	—	██████████	81	Colombia	4.1	—	██████████
12	New Zealand	5.8	—	██████████	82	Ecuador	4.1	—	██████████
13	Germany	5.8	—	██████████	83	Dominican Republic	4.1	—	██████████
14	Australia	5.8	—	██████████	84	Morocco	4.1	—	██████████
15	Sweden	5.8	—	██████████	85	Armenia	4.1	—	██████████
16	United States	5.7	—	██████████	86	Honduras	4.1	—	██████████
17	Malaysia	5.6	—	██████████	87	Zimbabwe	4.1	—	██████████
18	Qatar	5.5	—	██████████	88	Slovak Republic	4.1	—	██████████
19	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	—	██████████	89	Mali	4.1	—	██████████
20	France	5.5	—	██████████	90	Venezuela	4.1	—	██████████
21	Iceland	5.4	—	██████████	91	Albania	4.1	—	██████████
22	United Arab Emirates	5.3	—	██████████	92	Nigeria	4.1	—	██████████
23	Japan	5.3	—	██████████	93	Rwanda	4.1	—	██████████
24	Czech Republic	5.3	—	██████████	94	Thailand	4.1	—	██████████
25	Costa Rica	5.3	—	██████████	95	Lao PDR	4.0	—	██████████
26	Malta	5.3	—	██████████	96	Turkey	4.0	—	██████████
27	Estonia	5.2	—	██████████	97	Hungary	4.0	—	██████████
28	Luxembourg	5.1	—	██████████	98	Pakistan	4.0	—	██████████
29	Israel	5.1	—	██████████	99	Madagascar	3.9	—	██████████
30	Taiwan, China	5.1	—	██████████	100	Romania	3.9	—	██████████
31	Senegal	5.0	—	██████████	101	Brunei Darussalam	3.9	—	██████████
32	Chile	5.0	—	██████████	102	Ethiopia	3.9	—	██████████
33	South Africa	5.0	—	██████████	103	Serbia	3.9	—	██████████
34	Guatemala	5.0	—	██████████	104	Tanzania	3.9	—	██████████
35	Bahrain	5.0	—	██████████	105	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	—	██████████
36	Trinidad and Tobago	5.0	—	██████████	106	Lesotho	3.8	—	██████████
37	Italy	5.0	—	██████████	107	Greece	3.8	—	██████████
38	Poland	5.0	—	██████████	108	Montenegro	3.8	—	██████████
39	Lithuania	4.9	—	██████████	109	Namibia	3.8	—	██████████
40	Faroe Islands	4.8	—	██████████	110	Mongolia	3.7	—	██████████
41	Jamaica	4.8	—	██████████	111	Vietnam	3.7	—	██████████
42	Kenya	4.8	—	██████████	112	Bulgaria	3.7	—	██████████
43	Sri Lanka	4.8	—	██████████	113	Oman	3.7	—	██████████
44	Argentina	4.8	—	██████████	114	Kuwait	3.7	—	██████████
45	Slovenia	4.7	—	██████████	115	Moldova	3.7	—	██████████
46	Barbados	4.7	—	██████████	116	Cambodia	3.6	—	██████████
47	Côte d'Ivoire	4.7	—	██████████	117	El Salvador	3.6	—	██████████
48	Lebanon	4.7	—	██████████	118	Bhutan	3.6	—	██████████
49	Philippines	4.7	—	██████████	119	Tunisia	3.6	—	██████████
50	Indonesia	4.7	—	██████████	120	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.6	—	██████████
51	Uruguay	4.6	—	██████████	121	Algeria	3.6	—	██████████
52	Kazakhstan	4.6	—	██████████	122	Bolivia	3.6	—	██████████
53	Jordan	4.6	—	██████████	123	Liberia	3.6	—	██████████
54	Ghana	4.6	—	██████████	124	Malawi	3.5	—	██████████
55	Russian Federation	4.5	—	██████████	125	Brazil	3.5	—	██████████
56	India	4.5	—	██████████	126	Georgia	3.5	—	██████████
57	Mauritius	4.5	—	██████████	127	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	—	██████████
58	Cyprus	4.5	—	██████████	128	Bangladesh	3.4	—	██████████
59	Korea, Rep.	4.5	—	██████████	129	Gabon	3.4	—	██████████
60	Portugal	4.5	—	██████████	130	Nepal	3.4	—	██████████
61	Latvia	4.4	—	██████████	131	Chad	3.3	—	██████████
62	China	4.4	—	██████████	132	Sierra Leone	3.3	—	██████████
63	Tajikistan	4.4	—	██████████	133	Paraguay	3.3	—	██████████
64	Zambia	4.4	—	██████████	134	Nicaragua	3.1	—	██████████
65	Gambia, The	4.3	—	██████████	135	Mozambique	3.0	—	██████████
66	Benin	4.3	—	██████████	136	Yemen	2.8	—	██████████
67	Spain	4.3	—	██████████	137	Egypt	2.7	—	██████████
68	Cameroon	4.3	—	██████████	138	Burundi	2.6	—	██████████
69	Mexico	4.3	—	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.5	—	██████████
70	Azerbaijan	4.3	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

5.08 Extent of staff training

In your country, to what extent do companies invest in training and employee development? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.7	↔	██████████	71	Vietnam	3.9	↔	██████████
2	Norway	5.5	↔	██████████	72	Liberia	3.9	↔	██████████
3	Singapore	5.5	↔	██████████	73	Albania	3.9	↔	██████████
4	Sweden	5.5	↔	██████████	74	Mexico	3.9	↔	██████████
5	Luxembourg	5.4	↔	██████████	75	Cameroon	3.8	↔	██████████
6	Netherlands	5.4	↔	██████████	76	Lao PDR	3.8	↔	██████████
7	Finland	5.4	↔	██████████	77	Greece	3.8	↔	██████████
8	Qatar	5.4	↔	██████████	78	Zambia	3.8	↔	██████████
9	Malaysia	5.3	↔	██████████	79	Russian Federation	3.8	↔	██████████
10	Japan	5.3	↔	██████████	80	Uruguay	3.8	↔	██████████
11	Austria	5.2	↔	██████████	81	Kuwait	3.8	↔	██████████
12	Germany	5.2	↔	██████████	82	Argentina	3.8	↔	██████████
13	Denmark	5.2	↔	██████████	83	Azerbaijan	3.8	↔	██████████
14	Belgium	5.2	↔	██████████	84	Cyprus	3.7	↔	██████████
15	United States	5.1	↔	██████████	85	Gabon	3.7	↔	██████████
16	United Arab Emirates	5.1	↔	██████████	86	Ecuador	3.7	↔	██████████
17	Iceland	5.1	↔	██████████	87	Lebanon	3.7	↔	██████████
18	New Zealand	5.0	↔	██████████	88	Peru	3.7	↔	██████████
19	South Africa	5.0	↔	██████████	89	Gambia, The	3.7	↔	██████████
20	United Kingdom	4.9	↔	██████████	90	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	↔	██████████
21	Australia	4.9	↔	██████████	91	Zimbabwe	3.7	↔	██████████
22	Taiwan, China	4.8	↔	██████████	92	Senegal	3.7	↔	██████████
23	Ireland	4.8	↔	██████████	93	Venezuela	3.7	↔	██████████
24	France	4.8	↔	██████████	94	Spain	3.7	↔	██████████
25	Hong Kong SAR	4.8	↔	██████████	95	Ukraine	3.7	↔	██████████
26	Bahrain	4.7	↔	██████████	96	Uganda	3.6	↔	██████████
27	Estonia	4.7	↔	██████████	97	Madagascar	3.6	↔	██████████
28	Faroe Islands	4.6	↔	██████████	98	Mongolia	3.6	↔	██████████
29	Israel	4.6	↔	██████████	99	Colombia	3.6	↔	██████████
30	Canada	4.6	↔	██████████	100	Ethiopia	3.6	↔	██████████
31	India	4.6	↔	██████████	101	Cambodia	3.5	↔	██████████
32	Philippines	4.6	↔	██████████	102	Turkey	3.5	↔	██████████
33	Mauritius	4.6	↔	██████████	103	Bulgaria	3.5	↔	██████████
34	Lithuania	4.5	↔	██████████	104	Romania	3.5	↔	██████████
35	Indonesia	4.5	↔	██████████	105	Nicaragua	3.5	↔	██████████
36	Czech Republic	4.5	↔	██████████	106	Sierra Leone	3.5	↔	██████████
37	Malta	4.4	↔	██████████	107	Dominican Republic	3.5	↔	██████████
38	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	↔	██████████	108	Lesotho	3.5	↔	██████████
39	Korea, Rep.	4.4	↔	██████████	109	Tanzania	3.5	↔	██████████
40	Costa Rica	4.4	↔	██████████	110	Armenia	3.5	↔	██████████
41	Guatemala	4.4	↔	██████████	111	El Salvador	3.5	↔	██████████
42	China	4.3	↔	██████████	112	Mali	3.5	↔	██████████
43	Jordan	4.3	↔	██████████	113	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	↔	██████████
44	Kenya	4.3	↔	██████████	114	Cape Verde	3.4	↔	██████████
45	Namibia	4.3	↔	██████████	115	Tunisia	3.4	↔	██████████
46	Panama	4.2	↔	██████████	116	Hungary	3.4	↔	██████████
47	Barbados	4.2	↔	██████████	117	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4	↔	██████████
48	Slovenia	4.2	↔	██████████	118	Italy	3.4	↔	██████████
49	Botswana	4.2	↔	██████████	119	Paraguay	3.4	↔	██████████
50	Oman	4.2	↔	██████████	120	Montenegro	3.4	↔	██████████
51	Honduras	4.2	↔	██████████	121	Pakistan	3.4	↔	██████████
52	Sri Lanka	4.2	↔	██████████	122	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4	↔	██████████
53	Brunei Darussalam	4.2	↔	██████████	123	Croatia	3.4	↔	██████████
54	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	↔	██████████	124	Benin	3.4	↔	██████████
55	Thailand	4.1	↔	██████████	125	Bangladesh	3.3	↔	██████████
56	Rwanda	4.1	↔	██████████	126	Georgia	3.3	↔	██████████
57	Latvia	4.1	↔	██████████	127	Morocco	3.2	↔	██████████
58	Saudi Arabia	4.1	↔	██████████	128	Serbia	3.2	↔	██████████
59	Portugal	4.0	↔	██████████	129	Moldova	3.1	↔	██████████
60	Chile	4.0	↔	██████████	130	Nepal	3.1	↔	██████████
61	Tajikistan	4.0	↔	██████████	131	Bolivia	3.1	↔	██████████
62	Jamaica	4.0	↔	██████████	132	Algeria	3.1	↔	██████████
63	Brazil	4.0	↔	██████████	133	Mozambique	3.1	↔	██████████
64	Poland	4.0	↔	██████████	134	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	↔	██████████
65	Ghana	4.0	↔	██████████	135	Burundi	3.0	↔	██████████
66	Malawi	3.9	↔	██████████	136	Yemen	3.0	↔	██████████
67	Slovak Republic	3.9	↔	██████████	137	Chad	2.9	↔	██████████
68	Bhutan	3.9	↔	██████████	138	Egypt	2.7	↔	██████████
69	Nigeria	3.9	↔	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.2	↔	██████████
70	Kazakhstan	3.9	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6th pillar: Goods market efficiency

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	5.8	—	██████████	71	Mexico	4.3	—	██████████
2	Hong Kong SAR	5.7	—	██████████	72	Tajikistan	4.3	—	██████████
3	United Arab Emirates	5.6	—	██████████	73	Lao PDR	4.3	—	██████████
4	Luxembourg	5.5	—	██████████	74	Botswana	4.3	—	██████████
5	Ireland	5.4	—	██████████	75	Montenegro	4.3	—	██████████
6	Switzerland	5.4	—	██████████	76	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	—	██████████
7	Qatar	5.4	—	██████████	77	Cambodia	4.2	—	██████████
8	Netherlands	5.4	—	██████████	78	Kenya	4.2	—	██████████
9	United Kingdom	5.3	—	██████████	79	Costa Rica	4.2	—	██████████
10	New Zealand	5.3	—	██████████	80	Namibia	4.2	—	██████████
11	Sweden	5.3	—	██████████	81	Romania	4.2	—	██████████
12	Malaysia	5.2	—	██████████	82	Vietnam	4.2	—	██████████
13	Belgium	5.2	—	██████████	83	Gambia, The	4.2	—	██████████
14	United States	5.2	—	██████████	84	Zambia	4.2	—	██████████
15	Taiwan, China	5.2	—	██████████	85	Senegal	4.2	—	██████████
16	Japan	5.2	—	██████████	86	Kuwait	4.2	—	██████████
17	Canada	5.1	—	██████████	87	Barbados	4.2	—	██████████
18	Denmark	5.1	—	██████████	88	Russian Federation	4.2	—	██████████
19	Finland	5.1	—	██████████	89	Lesotho	4.2	—	██████████
20	Estonia	5.1	—	██████████	90	Greece	4.2	—	██████████
21	Norway	5.1	—	██████████	91	Liberia	4.2	—	██████████
22	Bahrain	5.0	—	██████████	92	Paraguay	4.2	—	██████████
23	Germany	5.0	—	██████████	93	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	—	██████████
24	Korea, Rep.	4.9	—	██████████	94	Ghana	4.2	—	██████████
25	Austria	4.9	—	██████████	95	Honduras	4.1	—	██████████
26	Mauritius	4.9	—	██████████	96	Croatia	4.1	—	██████████
27	Australia	4.8	—	██████████	97	Bangladesh	4.1	—	██████████
28	South Africa	4.8	—	██████████	98	Cape Verde	4.1	—	██████████
29	Iceland	4.7	—	██████████	99	Nigeria	4.1	—	██████████
30	Malta	4.7	—	██████████	100	Philippines	4.1	—	██████████
31	France	4.7	—	██████████	101	Colombia	4.1	—	██████████
32	Israel	4.7	—	██████████	102	Bhutan	4.0	—	██████████
33	Cyprus	4.7	—	██████████	103	El Salvador	4.0	—	██████████
34	Macedonia, FYR	4.7	—	██████████	104	Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	—	██████████
35	Rwanda	4.7	—	██████████	105	Mongolia	4.0	—	██████████
36	Czech Republic	4.7	—	██████████	106	Ethiopia	4.0	—	██████████
37	Thailand	4.7	—	██████████	107	Dominican Republic	4.0	—	██████████
38	Portugal	4.7	—	██████████	108	Moldova	4.0	—	██████████
39	Faroe Islands	4.6	—	██████████	109	Ukraine	4.0	—	██████████
40	Lithuania	4.6	—	██████████	110	Cameroon	4.0	—	██████████
41	Panama	4.6	—	██████████	111	Mali	4.0	—	██████████
42	Saudi Arabia	4.6	—	██████████	112	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	—	██████████
43	Slovenia	4.6	—	██████████	113	Egypt	4.0	—	██████████
44	Jordan	4.6	—	██████████	114	Tunisia	3.9	—	██████████
45	Chile	4.6	—	██████████	115	Tanzania	3.9	—	██████████
46	Armenia	4.6	—	██████████	116	Uganda	3.9	—	██████████
47	Georgia	4.6	—	██████████	117	Nepal	3.9	—	██████████
48	Poland	4.6	—	██████████	118	Pakistan	3.9	—	██████████
49	Guatemala	4.6	—	██████████	119	Mozambique	3.9	—	██████████
50	Latvia	4.5	—	██████████	120	Malawi	3.8	—	██████████
51	Azerbaijan	4.5	—	██████████	121	Madagascar	3.8	—	██████████
52	Oman	4.5	—	██████████	122	Serbia	3.8	—	██████████
53	Turkey	4.5	—	██████████	123	Nicaragua	3.8	—	██████████
54	Slovak Republic	4.5	—	██████████	124	Sierra Leone	3.8	—	██████████
55	Spain	4.5	—	██████████	125	Ecuador	3.8	—	██████████
56	Lebanon	4.4	—	██████████	126	Gabon	3.7	—	██████████
57	China	4.4	—	██████████	127	Benin	3.7	—	██████████
58	Bulgaria	4.4	—	██████████	128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7	—	██████████
59	Indonesia	4.4	—	██████████	129	Brazil	3.7	—	██████████
60	Hungary	4.4	—	██████████	130	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	—	██████████
61	India	4.4	—	██████████	131	Burundi	3.6	—	██████████
62	Jamaica	4.4	—	██████████	132	Yemen	3.6	—	██████████
63	Kazakhstan	4.4	—	██████████	133	Zimbabwe	3.5	—	██████████
64	Uruguay	4.4	—	██████████	134	Algeria	3.5	—	██████████
65	Morocco	4.4	—	██████████	135	Bolivia	3.4	—	██████████
66	Peru	4.4	—	██████████	136	Argentina	3.3	—	██████████
67	Sri Lanka	4.3	—	██████████	137	Mauritania	3.2	—	██████████
68	Italy	4.3	—	██████████	138	Chad	3.0	—	██████████
69	Brunei Darussalam	4.3	—	██████████	139	Venezuela	2.9	—	██████████
70	Albania	4.3	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.01 Intensity of local competition

In your country, how intense is competition in the local markets? [1 = not intense at all; 7 = extremely intense]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	6.2			71	Morocco	5.1	~	
2	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			72	Bangladesh	5.1		
3	United Kingdom	6.0			73	Ghana	5.1		
4	Malta	6.0			74	Greece	5.1		
5	United States	6.0			75	Paraguay	5.0		
6	Taiwan, China	5.9	~		76	Nigeria	5.0		
7	Australia	5.9			77	Ecuador	5.0		
8	Korea, Rep.	5.9			78	Rwanda	5.0		
9	United Arab Emirates	5.9	~		79	Georgia	5.0		
10	Germany	5.9			80	Honduras	5.0		
11	Netherlands	5.9			81	Vietnam	5.0		
12	Turkey	5.9			82	Russian Federation	5.0		
13	Belgium	5.8			83	Bolivia	4.9		
14	France	5.8			84	Nepal	4.9		
15	Czech Republic	5.8			85	Tunisia	4.9		
16	Estonia	5.8			86	Gambia, The	4.8		
17	Qatar	5.7			87	Lesotho	4.8		
18	Faroe Islands	5.6			88	Iceland	4.8		
19	Spain	5.6			89	Cameroon	4.8		
20	Kenya	5.6			90	Benin	4.8		
21	Singapore	5.6			91	Zimbabwe	4.8		
22	Dominican Republic	5.6			92	Armenia	4.8		
23	Sweden	5.6			93	Croatia	4.8		
24	Austria	5.6			94	Romania	4.8		
25	Colombia	5.6			95	Finland	4.8		
26	Slovak Republic	5.5			96	Côte d'Ivoire	4.8		
27	Guatemala	5.5			97	India	4.7		
28	Lithuania	5.5			98	Tajikistan	4.7		
29	Jamaica	5.5			99	Cambodia	4.7		
30	New Zealand	5.5			100	Tanzania	4.7		
31	South Africa	5.5			101	Nicaragua	4.7		
32	Denmark	5.5			102	Mauritania	4.7		
33	Canada	5.4			103	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.7		
34	Lebanon	5.4			104	Namibia	4.7		
35	Panama	5.4			105	Bhutan	4.6		
36	Latvia	5.4			106	Uruguay	4.6		
37	China	5.4			107	Kazakhstan	4.6		
38	Saudi Arabia	5.4			108	Bulgaria	4.6		
39	Jordan	5.4			109	Ukraine	4.6		
40	Switzerland	5.4			110	Mongolia	4.6		
41	Malaysia	5.4			111	Madagascar	4.6		
42	Macedonia, FYR	5.4			112	Brunei Darussalam	4.6		
43	Luxembourg	5.3			113	Oman	4.6		
44	Cyprus	5.3			114	Malawi	4.6		
45	Thailand	5.3			115	Moldova	4.5		
46	Uganda	5.3			116	Azerbaijan	4.5		
47	Italy	5.3			117	Albania	4.5		
48	Poland	5.3			118	Mozambique	4.5		
49	Mauritius	5.3			119	Pakistan	4.5		
50	Costa Rica	5.3			120	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.5		
51	Botswana	5.3			121	Cape Verde	4.4		
52	Indonesia	5.3			122	Mali	4.4		
53	Brazil	5.3			123	Argentina	4.4		
54	El Salvador	5.3			124	Burundi	4.4		
55	Senegal	5.2			125	Montenegro	4.3		
56	Slovenia	5.2			126	Yemen	4.3		
57	Portugal	5.2			127	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2		
58	Mexico	5.2			128	Egypt	4.2		
59	Trinidad and Tobago	5.2			129	Serbia	4.2		
60	Kuwait	5.2			130	Hungary	4.2		
61	Philippines	5.2			131	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2		
62	Bahrain	5.2			132	Sierra Leone	4.1		
63	Chile	5.2			133	Liberia	4.1		
64	Zambia	5.2			134	Lao PDR	4.1		
65	Ireland	5.2			135	Gabon	4.0		
66	Israel	5.2			136	Ethiopia	3.9		
67	Sri Lanka	5.2			137	Algeria	3.8		
68	Peru	5.2			138	Chad	3.6		
69	Barbados	5.2			139	Venezuela	2.7		
70	Norway	5.1							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.02 Extent of market dominance

In your country, how do you characterize corporate activity? [1 = dominated by a few business groups; 7 = spread among many firms]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	5.9	↔		71	Uruguay	3.7	↔	
2	Switzerland	5.8	↔		72	Vietnam	3.6	↔	
3	Germany	5.3	↔		73	Liberia	3.6	↔	
4	Denmark	5.2	↔		74	Zambia	3.6	↔	
5	Taiwan, China	5.2	↔		75	Azerbaijan	3.6	↔	
6	United States	5.2	↔		76	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6	↔	
7	Austria	5.2	↔		77	Georgia	3.6	↔	
8	Belgium	5.2	↔		78	Lithuania	3.6	↔	
9	Netherlands	5.1	↔		79	Cambodia	3.6	↔	
10	United Arab Emirates	5.1	↔		80	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	↔	
11	Qatar	5.1	↔		81	Slovak Republic	3.5	↔	
12	United Kingdom	5.1	↔		82	Jamaica	3.5	↔	
13	Singapore	5.1	↔		83	Benin	3.5	↔	
14	Italy	5.0	↔		84	Israel	3.5	↔	
15	Poland	4.7	↔		85	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	↔	
16	Malaysia	4.7	↔		86	Burundi	3.5	↔	
17	Luxembourg	4.7	↔		87	Lesotho	3.5	↔	
18	Norway	4.7	↔		88	Algeria	3.4	↔	
19	Sweden	4.7	↔		89	Mexico	3.4	↔	
20	Ireland	4.6	↔		90	Montenegro	3.4	↔	
21	Hong Kong SAR	4.5	↔		91	Tanzania	3.4	↔	
22	Czech Republic	4.4	↔		92	Namibia	3.4	↔	
23	China	4.4	↔		93	Korea, Rep.	3.4	↔	
24	France	4.3	↔		94	Honduras	3.4	↔	
25	New Zealand	4.3	↔		95	Argentina	3.4	↔	
26	Jordan	4.3	↔		96	Kuwait	3.4	↔	
27	Slovenia	4.3	↔		97	Colombia	3.4	↔	
28	Canada	4.2	↔		98	Pakistan	3.4	↔	
29	Saudi Arabia	4.2	↔		99	Peru	3.4	↔	
30	South Africa	4.2	↔		100	Ukraine	3.4	↔	
31	India	4.2	↔		101	Tunisia	3.3	↔	
32	Lao PDR	4.2	↔		102	Mauritius	3.3	↔	
33	Bahrain	4.2	↔		103	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↔	
34	Rwanda	4.2	↔		104	Egypt	3.3	↔	
35	Panama	4.2	↔		105	Thailand	3.3	↔	
36	Estonia	4.1	↔		106	Bolivia	3.3	↔	
37	Mali	4.1	↔		107	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.3	↔	
38	Portugal	4.1	↔		108	Croatia	3.3	↔	
39	Spain	4.1	↔		109	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	↔	
40	Malta	4.0	↔		110	Botswana	3.2	↔	
41	Cyprus	4.0	↔		111	Oman	3.2	↔	
42	Costa Rica	4.0	↔		112	Paraguay	3.2	↔	
43	Indonesia	4.0	↔		113	Zimbabwe	3.2	↔	
44	Guatemala	4.0	↔		114	Hungary	3.1	↔	
45	Faroe Islands	3.9	↔		115	Philippines	3.1	↔	
46	Senegal	3.9	↔		116	Barbados	3.1	↔	
47	Tajikistan	3.9	↔		117	Bhutan	3.1	↔	
48	Finland	3.9	↔		118	Uganda	3.1	↔	
49	Brazil	3.9	↔		119	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1	↔	
50	Cameroon	3.9	↔		120	El Salvador	3.0	↔	
51	Ghana	3.9	↔		121	Mozambique	3.0	↔	
52	Armenia	3.9	↔		122	Ecuador	3.0	↔	
53	Gambia, The	3.9	↔		123	Bangladesh	3.0	↔	
54	Australia	3.8	↔		124	Madagascar	3.0	↔	
55	Turkey	3.8	↔		125	Albania	2.9	↔	
56	Lebanon	3.8	↔		126	Malawi	2.9	↔	
57	Sri Lanka	3.8	↔		127	Sierra Leone	2.9	↔	
58	Bulgaria	3.8	↔		128	Moldova	2.9	↔	
59	Ethiopia	3.8	↔		129	Chile	2.9	↔	
60	Russian Federation	3.8	↔		130	Serbia	2.9	↔	
61	Kenya	3.8	↔		131	Dominican Republic	2.8	↔	
62	Greece	3.8	↔		132	Gabon	2.8	↔	
63	Iceland	3.8	↔		133	Yemen	2.7	↔	
64	Romania	3.8	↔		134	Nepal	2.7	↔	
65	Morocco	3.7	↔		135	Venezuela	2.7	↔	
66	Latvia	3.7	↔		136	Nicaragua	2.7	↔	
67	Nigeria	3.7	↔		137	Mongolia	2.3	↔	
68	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	↔		138	Mauritania	2.1	↔	
69	Cape Verde	3.7	↔		139	Chad	2.1	↔	
70	Kazakhstan	3.7	↔						

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy

In your country, how effective are anti-monopoly policies at ensuring fair competition? [1 = not effective at all; 7 = extremely effective]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Sweden	5.6	↘		71	Tajikistan	3.7	↘	
2	New Zealand	5.5			72	Kenya	3.7		
3	Finland	5.5			73	Azerbaijan	3.6	↘	
4	Singapore	5.5			74	Brazil	3.6	↘	
5	Japan	5.5			75	Bulgaria	3.6	↘	
6	Netherlands	5.5			76	Peru	3.6	↘	
7	South Africa	5.4			77	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6	↘	
8	United States	5.3			78	Armenia	3.6	↘	
9	Norway	5.2			79	Egypt	3.6	↘	
10	United Kingdom	5.2			80	Lao PDR	3.6	↘	
11	Luxembourg	5.1			81	Liberia	3.6	↘	
12	Denmark	5.1			82	Senegal	3.5	↘	
13	Switzerland	5.1			83	Russian Federation	3.5	↘	
14	Belgium	5.1			84	Kazakhstan	3.5	↘	
15	Qatar	5.0			85	Morocco	3.5	↘	
16	Germany	5.0			86	Montenegro	3.5	↘	
17	Ireland	5.0			87	Slovak Republic	3.5	↘	
18	France	5.0			88	Honduras	3.5	↘	
19	United Arab Emirates	4.9			89	Cape Verde	3.5	↘	
20	Austria	4.8			90	Vietnam	3.5	↘	
21	Canada	4.7			91	Cameroon	3.4	↘	
22	Malaysia	4.7			92	Ghana	3.4	↘	
23	Estonia	4.7			93	Zimbabwe	3.4	↘	
24	Taiwan, China	4.6			94	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4	↘	
25	Bahrain	4.6			95	Ecuador	3.4	↘	
26	Rwanda	4.5			96	Tunisia	3.4	↘	
27	Hong Kong SAR	4.4			97	Pakistan	3.4	↘	
28	Korea, Rep.	4.4			98	Greece	3.4	↘	
29	China	4.3			99	Croatia	3.4	↘	
30	Iceland	4.3			100	Zambia	3.3	↘	
31	India	4.3			101	Uruguay	3.3	↘	
32	Saudi Arabia	4.3			102	Romania	3.3	↘	
33	Jordan	4.2			103	Lesotho	3.3	↘	
34	Australia	4.2			104	Gabon	3.3	↘	
35	Israel	4.2			105	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↘	
36	Faroe Islands	4.1			106	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	↘	
37	Chile	4.1			107	Philippines	3.2	↘	
38	Mauritius	4.1			108	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2	↘	
39	Spain	4.1			109	Uganda	3.2	↘	
40	Gambia, The	4.1			110	Burundi	3.2	↘	
41	Malta	4.1			111	Guatemala	3.2	↘	
42	Turkey	4.1			112	Malawi	3.1	↘	
43	Czech Republic	4.0			113	Albania	3.1	↘	
44	Panama	4.0			114	Algeria	3.1	↘	
45	Cyprus	4.0			115	Georgia	3.1	↘	
46	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9			116	Kuwait	3.1	↘	
47	Jamaica	3.9			117	Bolivia	3.0	↘	
48	Poland	3.9			118	Lebanon	3.0	↘	
49	Namibia	3.9			119	Serbia	3.0	↘	
50	Macedonia, FYR	3.9			120	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	↘	
51	Slovenia	3.9			121	Bangladesh	3.0	↘	
52	Indonesia	3.9			122	Nicaragua	3.0	↘	
53	Lithuania	3.8			123	Nepal	3.0	↘	
54	Sri Lanka	3.8			124	El Salvador	3.0	↘	
55	Cambodia	3.8			125	Nigeria	2.8	↘	
56	Portugal	3.8			126	Paraguay	2.8	↘	
57	Italy	3.8			127	Argentina	2.8	↘	
58	Ethiopia	3.8			128	Benin	2.7	↘	
59	Mexico	3.8			129	Mozambique	2.7	↘	
60	Hungary	3.7			130	Mongolia	2.7	↘	
61	Tanzania	3.7			131	Yemen	2.6	↘	
62	Oman	3.7			132	Sierra Leone	2.6	↘	
63	Thailand	3.7			133	Dominican Republic	2.6	↘	
64	Botswana	3.7			134	Madagascar	2.6	↘	
65	Latvia	3.7			135	Moldova	2.5	↘	
66	Costa Rica	3.7			136	Chad	2.5	↘	
67	Mali	3.7			137	Ukraine	2.5	↘	
68	Barbados	3.7			138	Mauritania	2.4	↘	
69	Bhutan	3.7			139	Venezuela	2.4	↘	
70	Colombia	3.7							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest

In your country, to what extent do taxes reduce the incentive to invest? [1 = to a great extent; 7 = not at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United Arab Emirates	6.2			71	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	↔	
2	Bahrain	6.1			72	Kenya	3.6	↔	
3	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			73	Gambia, The	3.6	↔	
4	Qatar	5.9	↔		74	Turkey	3.6	↔	
5	Singapore	5.9			75	Jordan	3.6	↔	
6	Luxembourg	5.4			76	Vietnam	3.6	↔	
7	Switzerland	5.3			77	Sweden	3.6	↔	
8	Mauritius	5.3			78	Uruguay	3.5	↔	
9	Oman	5.2			79	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	↔	
10	Paraguay	5.2			80	Tajikistan	3.5	↔	
11	Georgia	5.1			81	Ghana	3.4	↔	
12	Panama	5.0			82	Mali	3.4	↔	
13	Brunei Darussalam	4.9	↔		83	Spain	3.4	↔	
14	Malaysia	4.9			84	Mozambique	3.4	↔	
15	Kuwait	4.8			85	Egypt	3.4	↔	
16	Faroe Islands	4.7			86	Pakistan	3.4	↔	
17	New Zealand	4.7			87	Barbados	3.4	↔	
18	Ireland	4.7			88	Moldova	3.4	↔	
19	Malta	4.7			89	Zambia	3.4	↔	
20	Saudi Arabia	4.7			90	Mexico	3.4	↔	
21	Cyprus	4.6			91	Sierra Leone	3.4	↔	
22	Netherlands	4.6			92	Senegal	3.4	↔	
23	Macedonia, FYR	4.6			93	Algeria	3.4	↔	
24	Estonia	4.5			94	Philippines	3.3	↔	
25	United Kingdom	4.5			95	Slovak Republic	3.3	↔	
26	India	4.5			96	Poland	3.3	↔	
27	Botswana	4.5			97	Australia	3.3	↔	
28	Nigeria	4.2			98	Belgium	3.3	↔	
29	United States	4.2			99	Latvia	3.3	↔	
30	Rwanda	4.2			100	Madagascar	3.3	↔	
31	Namibia	4.2			101	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2	↔	
32	Liberia	4.2			102	Venezuela	3.2	↔	
33	Taiwan, China	4.2			103	Tanzania	3.2	↔	
34	Guatemala	4.1			104	Jamaica	3.2	↔	
35	China	4.1			105	Bolivia	3.2	↔	
36	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1			106	Cameroon	3.2	↔	
37	Morocco	4.1			107	Russian Federation	3.1	↔	
38	Indonesia	4.1			108	Serbia	3.1	↔	
39	Israel	4.1			109	El Salvador	3.1	↔	
40	Iceland	4.1			110	Yemen	3.1	↔	
41	Hungary	4.0			111	Denmark	3.1	↔	
42	South Africa	4.0			112	Dominican Republic	3.0	↔	
43	Bulgaria	4.0			113	Nicaragua	3.0	↔	
44	Sri Lanka	4.0			114	Portugal	3.0	↔	
45	Lao PDR	4.0			115	Uganda	3.0	↔	
46	Thailand	4.0			116	Zimbabwe	3.0	↔	
47	Canada	3.9			117	Costa Rica	3.0	↔	
48	Czech Republic	3.9			118	Malawi	2.9	↔	
49	Armenia	3.9			119	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	↔	
50	Montenegro	3.9			120	Cape Verde	2.9	↔	
51	Ethiopia	3.9			121	Austria	2.9	↔	
52	Azerbaijan	3.9			122	Burundi	2.9	↔	
53	Finland	3.9			123	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	↔	
54	Japan	3.9			124	Slovenia	2.8	↔	
55	Lebanon	3.9			125	France	2.8	↔	
56	Germany	3.9			126	Honduras	2.8	↔	
57	Nepal	3.9			127	Albania	2.8	↔	
58	Kazakhstan	3.8			128	Romania	2.7	↔	
59	Tunisia	3.8			129	Benin	2.7	↔	
60	Bhutan	3.8			130	Chad	2.6	↔	
61	Norway	3.8			131	Colombia	2.6	↔	
62	Korea, Rep.	3.7			132	Mauritania	2.5	↔	
63	Bangladesh	3.7			133	Croatia	2.5	↔	
64	Cambodia	3.7			134	Ukraine	2.5	↔	
65	Chile	3.7			135	Ecuador	2.5	↔	
66	Gabon	3.7			136	Argentina	2.1	↔	
67	Peru	3.6			137	Greece	2.1	↔	
68	Lesotho	3.6			138	Italy	1.9	↔	
69	Lithuania	3.6			139	Brazil	1.8	↔	
70	Mongolia	3.6							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.05 Total tax rate

This variable is a combination of profit tax (% of profits), labor tax and contribution (% of profits), and other taxes (% of profits)

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Brunei Darussalam	8.7	↘	■	71	Panama	37.2	↘	■
2	Qatar	11.3	—	■	72	Guatemala	37.5	↘	■
3	Macedonia, FYR	12.9	↘	■	73	Finland	37.9	↘	■
4	Kuwait	13.0	↘	■	74	Madagascar	38.1	↘	■
5	Bahrain	13.5	↘	■	75	El Salvador	38.7	↘	■
6	Lesotho	13.6	↘	■	76	Vietnam	39.4	↘	■
7	Saudi Arabia	15.0	↘	■	77	Norway	39.5	↘	■
8	United Arab Emirates	15.9	↘	■	78	Serbia	39.7	↘	■
9	Georgia	16.4	↘	■	79	Azerbaijan	39.8	↘	■
10	Singapore	18.4	↘	■	80	Malaysia	40.0	↘	■
11	Zambia	18.6	↘	■	81	Moldova	40.2	↘	■
12	Armenia	19.9	↘	■	82	Burundi	40.3	↘	■
13	Croatia	20.0	↘	■	82	Poland	40.3	↘	■
14	Luxembourg	20.1	↘	■	84	Turkey	40.9	↘	■
15	Faroe Islands	20.5	↘	■	85	Netherlands	41.0	↘	■
16	Cambodia	21.0	↘	■	85	Portugal	41.0	↘	■
17	Canada	21.1	↘	■	87	Malta	41.3	↘	■
18	Namibia	21.3	↘	■	88	Uruguay	41.8	↘	■
19	Montenegro	21.6	↘	■	89	Romania	42.0	↘	■
20	Mauritius	22.4	↘	■	90	Dominican Republic	42.4	↘	■
21	Hong Kong SAR	22.8	↘	■	91	Lithuania	42.6	↘	■
22	Oman	22.9	↘	■	92	Philippines	42.9	↘	■
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	23.3	↘	■	93	Tanzania	43.9	↘	■
24	Cyprus	24.4	↘	■	93	United States	43.9	↘	■
24	Mongolia	24.4	↘	■	95	Iran, Islamic Rep.	44.1	↘	■
26	Denmark	24.5	↘	■	96	Honduras	44.3	↘	■
27	Botswana	25.1	↘	■	97	Egypt	45.0	↘	■
28	Lao PDR	25.3	↘	■	98	Gabon	45.7	↘	■
29	Ireland	25.9	↘	■	99	Russian Federation	47.0	↘	■
30	Bulgaria	27.0	↘	■	100	Senegal	47.3	↘	■
31	Thailand	27.5	↘	■	101	Australia	47.6	↘	■
32	South Africa	28.8	↘	■	102	Liberia	47.8	↘	■
32	Switzerland	28.8	↘	■	103	Mali	48.3	↘	■
34	Chile	28.9	↘	■	104	Hungary	48.4	↘	■
36	Kyrgyz Republic	29.0	↘	■	105	Cameroon	48.8	↘	■
36	Kazakhstan	29.2	↘	■	105	Germany	48.8	↘	■
37	Jordan	29.5	↘	■	107	Morocco	49.1	↘	■
37	Nepal	29.5	↘	■	107	Sweden	49.1	↘	■
39	Iceland	29.6	↘	■	109	Estonia	49.4	↘	■
40	Indonesia	29.7	↘	■	110	Greece	49.6	↘	■
41	Lebanon	30.3	↘	■	111	Spain	50.0	↘	■
42	Israel	30.6	↘	■	112	Czech Republic	50.4	↘	■
43	Sierra Leone	31.0	↘	■	113	Slovak Republic	51.2	↘	■
43	Slovenia	31.0	↘	■	114	Japan	51.3	↘	■
45	Bangladesh	31.6	↘	■	115	Austria	51.7	↘	■
46	United Kingdom	32.0	↘	■	115	Mexico	51.7	↘	■
47	Ethiopia	32.1	↘	■	117	Côte d'Ivoire	51.9	↘	■
48	Trinidad and Tobago	32.2	↘	■	118	Ukraine	52.2	↘	■
49	Pakistan	32.6	↘	■	119	Congo, Democratic Rep.	54.6	↘	■
50	Ghana	32.7	↘	■	120	Sri Lanka	55.2	↘	■
51	Zimbabwe	32.8	↘	■	121	Costa Rica	58.0	↘	■
52	Ecuador	33.0	↘	■	122	Belgium	58.4	↘	■
52	Rwanda	33.0	↘	■	123	Tunisia	59.9	↘	■
54	Yemen	33.1	↘	■	124	India	60.6	↘	■
55	Korea, Rep.	33.2	↘	■	125	France	62.7	↘	■
56	Nigeria	33.3	↘	■	126	Benin	63.3	↘	■
57	New Zealand	34.3	↘	■	126	Gambia, The	63.3	↘	■
58	Taiwan, China	34.5	↘	■	128	Chad	63.5	↘	■
58	Malawi	34.5	↘	■	129	Nicaragua	63.9	↘	■
60	Barbados	34.7	↘	■	130	Italy	64.8	↘	■
61	Paraguay	35.0	↘	■	131	Venezuela	65.0	↘	■
62	Jamaica	35.2	↘	■	132	China	67.8	↘	■
63	Bhutan	35.3	↘	■	133	Brazil	69.2	↘	■
64	Latvia	35.9	↘	■	134	Colombia	69.7	↘	■
64	Peru	35.9	↘	■	135	Mauritania	71.3	↘	■
66	Mozambique	36.1	↘	■	136	Algeria	72.7	↘	■
67	Albania	36.5	↘	■	137	Tajikistan	81.8	↘	■
67	Cape Verde	36.5	↘	■	138	Bolivia	83.7	↘	■
67	Uganda	36.5	↘	■	139	Argentina	137.4	↘	■
70	Kenya	37.1	↘	■					

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]

6.06 No. of procedures to start a business

Number of procedures required to start a business

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Macedonia, FYR	1	↘	■	54	Switzerland	6	—	■
1	New Zealand	1	—	■	54	Thailand	6	↘	■
3	Armenia	2	↘	■	54	United Arab Emirates	6	↘	■
3	Azerbaijan	2	↘	■	54	United States	6	—	■
3	Canada	2	↘	■	54	Yemen	6	—	■
3	Georgia	2	—	■	54	Zambia	6	↘	■
3	Hong Kong SAR	2	↘	■	77	Bahrain	7	—	■
3	Jamaica	2	↘	■	77	Benin	7	↘	■
3	Lithuania	2	↘	■	77	Brunei Darussalam	7	↘	■
3	Slovenia	2	—	■	77	Cambodia	7	↘	■
11	Australia	3	↘	■	77	Cape Verde	7	↘	■
11	Belgium	3	—	■	77	Chile	7	—	■
11	Burundi	3	↘	■	77	Croatia	7	↘	■
11	Taiwan, China	3	—	■	77	Dominican Republic	7	—	■
11	Estonia	3	↘	■	77	Egypt	7	↘	■
11	Finland	3	—	■	77	Gabon	7	↘	■
11	Korea, Rep.	3	↘	■	77	Gambia, The	7	↘	■
11	Malaysia	3	↘	■	77	Jordan	7	—	■
11	Portugal	3	↘	■	77	Lesotho	7	—	■
11	Singapore	3	—	■	77	Nepal	7	—	■
11	Sweden	3	—	■	77	Paraguay	7	—	■
22	Bulgaria	4	—	■	77	Rwanda	7	↘	■
22	Côte d'Ivoire	4	↘	■	77	Spain	7	↘	■
22	Denmark	4	—	■	77	Trinidad and Tobago	7	—	■
22	Hungary	4	—	■	95	Austria	8	—	■
22	Ireland	4	—	■	95	Barbados	8	—	■
22	Kazakhstan	4	↘	■	95	Bhutan	8	—	■
22	Kyrgyz Republic	4	↘	■	95	Colombia	8	↘	■
22	Latvia	4	—	■	95	Czech Republic	8	↘	■
22	Liberia	4	—	■	95	El Salvador	8	—	■
22	Moldova	4	↘	■	95	Ghana	8	↘	■
22	Morocco	4	↘	■	95	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8	↘	■
22	Netherlands	4	↘	■	95	Japan	8	—	■
22	Norway	4	↘	■	95	Malawi	8	↘	■
22	Poland	4	↘	■	95	Malawi	8	—	■
22	Senegal	4	↘	■	95	Qatar	8	—	■
22	Tajikistan	4	—	■	95	Sri Lanka	8	↘	■
22	Ukraine	4	↘	■	95	Turkey	8	↘	■
22	United Kingdom	4	↘	■	108	Nigeria	9	↘	■
40	Russian Federation	4	↘	■	108	Bangladesh	9	↘	■
41	Cameroon	5	—	■	108	Botswana	9	—	■
41	France	5	—	■	108	Chad	9	↘	■
41	Greece	5	↘	■	108	Costa Rica	9	↘	■
41	Iceland	5	—	■	108	Germany	9	—	■
41	Israel	5	—	■	108	Madagascar	9	↘	■
41	Israel	5	—	■	108	Tanzania	9	↘	■
41	Italy	5	↘	■	108	Zimbabwe	9	—	■
41	Mali	5	↘	■	117	Malta	10	—	■
41	Mauritius	5	—	■	117	Mozambique	10	—	■
41	Mongolia	5	↘	■	117	Namibia	10	—	■
41	Oman	5	—	■	117	Pakistan	10	—	■
41	Panama	5	↘	■	117	Tunisia	10	—	■
41	Romania	5	↘	■	117	Vietnam	10	↘	■
41	Uruguay	5	—	■	123	Brazil	11	↘	■
54	Albania	6	—	■	123	China	11	↘	■
54	Congo, Democratic Rep.	6	—	■	123	Ethiopia	11	↘	■
54	Cyprus	6	—	■	123	Kenya	11	↘	■
54	Faroe Islands	6	—	■	127	Algeria	12	↘	■
54	Guatemala	6	↘	■	127	Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	↘	■
54	Lao PDR	6	—	■	127	Ecuador	12	↘	■
54	Lebanon	6	↘	■	127	Honduras	12	↘	■
54	Luxembourg	6	—	■	127	Kuwait	12	—	■
54	Mauritania	6	↘	■	127	Saudi Arabia	12	↘	■
54	Mexico	6	—	■	133	India	13	↘	■
54	Montenegro	6	—	■	133	Indonesia	13	↘	■
54	Nicaragua	6	↘	■	134	Argentina	14	—	■
54	Peru	6	↘	■	135	Bolivia	15	—	■
54	Serbia	6	↘	■	135	Uganda	15	↘	■
54	Sierra Leone	6	—	■	137	Philippines	16	↘	■
54	Slovak Republic	6	↘	■	138	Venezuela	17	—	■
54	South Africa	6	↘	■					

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]

6.07 Time to start a business

Number of days required to start a business

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	0.5	↘	█	68	Tunisia	11.0	—	█
2	Macedonia, FYR	1.0	↘	█	72	Slovak Republic	11.5	—	█
3	Canada	1.5	↘	█	72	Trinidad and Tobago	11.5	↘	█
3	Hong Kong SAR	1.5	—	█	74	Benin	12.0	↘	█
5	Georgia	2.0	—	█	74	Croatia	12.0	↘	█
6	Australia	2.5	↘	█	74	Jordan	12.0	—	█
6	Portugal	2.5	↘	█	74	Serbia	12.0	—	█
6	Singapore	2.5	—	█	78	Greece	13.0	↘	█
9	Armenia	3.0	↘	█	78	Israel	13.0	↘	█
9	Azerbaijan	3.0	↘	█	78	Madagascar	13.0	↘	█
9	Denmark	3.0	↘	█	78	Nicaragua	13.0	↘	█
9	Faroe Islands	3.0	↘	█	82	Brunei Darussalam	14.0	↘	█
9	Jamaica	3.0	↘	█	82	Finland	14.0	—	█
14	Estonia	3.5	—	█	82	Ghana	14.0	↘	█
14	Lithuania	3.5	—	█	82	Honduras	14.0	↘	█
16	Belgium	4.0	—	█	82	Spain	14.0	—	█
16	Burundi	4.0	↘	█	87	Dominican Republic	14.5	—	█
16	France	4.0	↘	█	88	Bhutan	15.0	↘	█
16	Iceland	4.0	↘	█	88	Cameroon	15.0	—	█
16	Korea, Rep.	4.0	↘	█	88	Czech Republic	15.0	↘	█
16	Malaysia	4.0	↘	█	88	Iran, Islamic Rep.	15.0	↘	█
16	Moldova	4.0	↘	█	88	Lebanon	15.0	↘	█
16	Netherlands	4.0	↘	█	93	El Salvador	16.5	↘	█
16	Norway	4.0	↘	█	94	Nepal	17.0	—	█
25	Liberia	4.5	↘	█	95	Barbados	18.0	—	█
25	United Kingdom	4.5	—	█	95	Bulgaria	18.0	—	█
27	Hungary	5.0	↘	█	97	Guatemala	18.5	—	█
27	Kazakhstan	5.0	↘	█	97	Luxembourg	18.5	—	█
29	Albania	5.5	↘	█	99	Ethiopia	19.0	↘	█
29	Chile	5.5	↘	█	99	Mozambique	19.0	↘	█
29	Italy	5.5	↘	█	99	Pakistan	19.0	↘	█
29	Latvia	5.5	↘	█	99	Saudi Arabia	19.0	↘	█
29	Rwanda	5.5	↘	█	103	Bangladesh	19.5	—	█
34	United States	5.6	↘	█	104	Algeria	20.0	↘	█
35	Ireland	6.0	↘	█	104	Vietnam	20.0	—	█
35	Mauritius	6.0	—	█	106	Austria	22.0	↘	█
35	Mongolia	6.0	↘	█	107	Costa Rica	24.0	↘	█
35	Panama	6.0	↘	█	108	Argentina	25.0	↘	█
35	Senegal	6.0	↘	█	108	Gambia, The	25.0	↘	█
35	Slovenia	6.0	—	█	110	Kenya	26.0	↘	█
41	Mexico	6.3	↘	█	110	Peru	26.0	↘	█
42	Uruguay	6.5	↘	█	110	Tanzania	26.0	↘	█
43	Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	↘	█	113	Uganda	27.0	↘	█
43	Oman	7.0	↘	█	114	Thailand	27.5	↘	█
43	Sweden	7.0	↘	█	115	Malta	28.0	—	█
43	Ukraine	7.0	↘	█	116	India	29.0	↘	█
47	Turkey	7.5	↘	█	116	Lesotho	29.0	↘	█
47	Zambia	7.5	—	█	116	Philippines	29.0	↘	█
47	Cyprus	8.0	—	█	119	Poland	30.0	↘	█
47	Egypt	8.0	↘	█	120	Nigeria	30.8	↘	█
47	Mauritania	8.0	↘	█	121	Kuwait	31.0	↘	█
47	Romania	8.0	↘	█	122	China	31.4	↘	█
47	United Arab Emirates	8.0	—	█	123	Paraguay	35.0	↘	█
54	Mali	8.5	↘	█	123	Malawi	38.0	↘	█
54	Qatar	8.5	↘	█	125	Yemen	40.0	↘	█
56	Bahrain	9.0	—	█	126	South Africa	46.0	↘	█
57	Cape Verde	10.0	↘	█	127	Indonesia	47.8	↘	█
57	Taiwan, China	10.0	—	█	128	Botswana	48.0	↘	█
57	Kyrgyz Republic	10.0	↘	█	129	Bolivia	50.0	↘	█
57	Montenegro	10.0	—	█	129	Gabon	50.0	↘	█
57	Morocco	10.0	↘	█	131	Ecuador	50.5	↘	█
57	Sierra Leone	10.0	↘	█	132	Chad	60.0	↘	█
57	Sri Lanka	10.0	↘	█	133	Namibia	66.0	—	█
57	Switzerland	10.0	↘	█	134	Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.0	↘	█
65	Japan	10.2	↘	█	135	Lao PDR	73.0	↘	█
66	Germany	10.5	↘	█	136	Brazil	83.0	↘	█
66	Russian Federation	10.5	—	█	137	Cambodia	87.0	↘	█
68	Colombia	11.0	—	█	138	Zimbabwe	90.0	↘	█
68	Congo, Democratic Rep.	11.0	—	█	139	Venezuela	144.0	↘	█
68	Tajikistan	11.0	—	█					

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]

6.08 Agricultural policy costs

In your country, how do you assess the agricultural policy? [1 = excessively burdensome for the economy; 7 = balances well the interests of taxpayers, consumers, and producers]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	5.8			71	South Africa	3.7		
2	Qatar	5.3			72	Sri Lanka	3.7		
3	Singapore	5.3			73	Latvia	3.7		
4	United Arab Emirates	5.2			74	Nicaragua	3.7		
5	Rwanda	5.2			75	Tanzania	3.7		
6	Luxembourg	5.1			76	Uganda	3.7		
7	Netherlands	5.1			77	Senegal	3.7		
8	Malaysia	5.0			78	Ghana	3.7		
9	Gambia, The	5.0			79	Cameroon	3.7		
10	Ireland	5.0			80	Peru	3.7		
11	Sweden	4.9			81	Mali	3.7		
12	Uruguay	4.8			82	Spain	3.6		
13	Australia	4.7			83	Czech Republic	3.6		
14	Morocco	4.7			84	Lesotho	3.6		
15	Albania	4.7			85	Barbados	3.6		
16	United States	4.7			86	Cambodia	3.6		
17	Chile	4.7			87	Thailand	3.6		
18	Bhutan	4.7			88	Italy	3.5		
19	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6			89	Turkey	3.5		
20	Germany	4.5			90	Slovenia	3.5		
21	Canada	4.5			91	Honduras	3.5		
22	China	4.5			92	Poland	3.5		
23	Oman	4.4			93	Liberia	3.5		
24	Bangladesh	4.4			94	Nepal	3.4		
25	Malta	4.4			95	Paraguay	3.4		
26	Tajikistan	4.4			96	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4		
27	Israel	4.4			97	Dominican Republic	3.4		
28	United Kingdom	4.4			98	Mongolia	3.4		
29	Macedonia, FYR	4.4			99	Tunisia	3.4		
30	Saudi Arabia	4.4			100	Pakistan	3.4		
31	Estonia	4.4			101	Argentina	3.3		
32	Bahrain	4.4			102	Ecuador	3.3		
33	Austria	4.4			103	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3		
34	Denmark	4.3			104	Slovak Republic	3.3		
35	Finland	4.3			105	Malawi	3.3		
36	Lao PDR	4.3			106	Mauritania	3.3		
37	Belgium	4.2			107	Mozambique	3.3		
38	Jordan	4.2			108	Bolivia	3.3		
39	Namibia	4.2			109	Iceland	3.2		
40	Indonesia	4.2			110	Philippines	3.2		
41	Azerbaijan	4.2			111	Russian Federation	3.2		
42	Taiwan, China	4.1			112	Costa Rica	3.2		
43	Nigeria	4.1			113	Algeria	3.2		
44	India	4.1			114	Madagascar	3.2		
45	Ethiopia	4.1			115	Benin	3.2		
46	Hong Kong SAR	4.1			116	Sierra Leone	3.2		
47	Mauritius	4.1			117	Japan	3.2		
48	Cape Verde	4.1			118	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2		
49	Botswana	4.1			119	Bulgaria	3.2		
50	Faroe Islands	4.0			120	Mexico	3.1		
51	Portugal	4.0			121	Panama	3.1		
52	Brunei Darussalam	4.0			122	Kuwait	3.1		
53	Armenia	4.0			123	Gabon	3.1		
54	Brazil	4.0			124	Yemen	3.1		
55	Kenya	4.0			125	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1		
56	Jamaica	3.9			126	Chad	3.0		
57	Montenegro	3.9			127	Greece	3.0		
58	Norway	3.9			128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0		
59	Vietnam	3.9			129	Lebanon	2.9		
60	Romania	3.9			130	Hungary	2.9		
61	Guatemala	3.9			131	Egypt	2.9		
62	Switzerland	3.8			132	Colombia	2.9		
63	France	3.8			133	Serbia	2.8		
64	Cyprus	3.8			134	Moldova	2.8		
65	Kazakhstan	3.8			135	El Salvador	2.7		
66	Georgia	3.8			136	Burundi	2.6		
67	Zambia	3.8			137	Croatia	2.5		
68	Lithuania	3.8			138	Zimbabwe	2.3		
69	Korea, Rep.	3.8			139	Venezuela	1.8		
70	Ukraine	3.7							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.09 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers

In your country, to what extent do non-tariff barriers (e.g., health and product standards, technical and labeling requirements, etc.) limit the ability of imported goods to compete in the domestic market? [1 = strongly limit; 7 = do not limit at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	5.8	↘	██████████	70	Zimbabwe	4.4	↘	██████████
2	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	██████████	██████████	71	Azerbaijan	4.4	↘	██████████
3	United Arab Emirates	5.5	██████████	██████████	72	Lao PDR	4.3	██████████	██████████
4	Ireland	5.4	██████████	██████████	73	Sri Lanka	4.3	↘	██████████
5	Portugal	5.4	██████████	██████████	74	Nepal	4.3	██████████	██████████
6	Finland	5.4	██████████	██████████	75	Thailand	4.3	↘	██████████
7	New Zealand	5.3	██████████	██████████	76	Peru	4.3	↘	██████████
8	Sweden	5.2	██████████	██████████	77	Gambia, The	4.3	↘	██████████
9	Qatar	5.2	██████████	██████████	78	China	4.3	↘	██████████
10	Chile	5.1	██████████	██████████	79	Lithuania	4.3	↘	██████████
11	Jamaica	5.1	██████████	██████████	80	Iceland	4.3	██████████	██████████
12	Bahrain	5.0	██████████	██████████	81	Albania	4.3	↘	██████████
13	Croatia	5.0	██████████	██████████	82	Honduras	4.3	██████████	██████████
14	Georgia	5.0	██████████	██████████	83	France	4.2	↘	██████████
15	Belgium	5.0	██████████	██████████	84	Bulgaria	4.2	↘	██████████
16	Czech Republic	5.0	██████████	██████████	85	Lebanon	4.2	↘	██████████
17	Malta	5.0	██████████	██████████	86	Cambodia	4.2	↘	██████████
18	Estonia	5.0	██████████	██████████	87	Moldova	4.2	↘	██████████
19	Malaysia	4.9	██████████	██████████	88	Iran, Islamic Rep	4.2	↘	██████████
20	Taiwan, China	4.9	██████████	██████████	89	Japan	4.2	↘	██████████
21	United Kingdom	4.9	██████████	██████████	90	Kenya	4.2	██████████	██████████
22	Australia	4.9	██████████	██████████	91	Indonesia	4.2	↘	██████████
23	Luxembourg	4.9	██████████	██████████	92	Kuwait	4.2	██████████	██████████
24	Netherlands	4.9	██████████	██████████	93	Mongolia	4.1	██████████	██████████
25	Trinidad and Tobago	4.9	██████████	██████████	94	Colombia	4.1	↘	██████████
26	Austria	4.8	██████████	██████████	95	Korea, Rep.	4.1	↘	██████████
27	Panama	4.8	██████████	██████████	96	Tajikistan	4.1	██████████	██████████
28	Latvia	4.8	██████████	██████████	97	Tanzania	4.1	██████████	██████████
29	United States	4.8	██████████	██████████	98	Jordan	4.1	██████████	██████████
30	Nigeria	4.8	██████████	██████████	99	Cape Verde	4.0	██████████	██████████
31	Malawi	4.8	██████████	██████████	100	Egypt	4.0	↘	██████████
32	Romania	4.7	██████████	██████████	101	Serbia	4.0	↘	██████████
33	Italy	4.7	██████████	██████████	102	Bhutan	4.0	↘	██████████
34	Cyprus	4.7	██████████	██████████	103	Nicaragua	4.0	██████████	██████████
35	South Africa	4.7	██████████	██████████	104	Brunei Darussalam	4.0	██████████	██████████
36	Armenia	4.7	██████████	██████████	105	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	██████████	██████████
37	Mauritius	4.7	██████████	██████████	106	Bolivia	4.0	██████████	██████████
38	Oman	4.6	██████████	██████████	107	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	██████████	██████████
39	Norway	4.6	██████████	██████████	108	Vietnam	3.9	██████████	██████████
40	Guatemala	4.6	██████████	██████████	109	Mozambique	3.9	██████████	██████████
41	Namibia	4.6	██████████	██████████	110	El Salvador	3.9	██████████	██████████
42	Slovenia	4.6	██████████	██████████	111	Russian Federation	3.9	██████████	██████████
43	Barbados	4.6	██████████	██████████	112	Pakistan	3.9	██████████	██████████
44	Turkey	4.6	██████████	██████████	113	Ukraine	3.8	██████████	██████████
45	Botswana	4.6	██████████	██████████	114	Hungary	3.8	██████████	██████████
46	Uruguay	4.6	██████████	██████████	115	Costa Rica	3.8	██████████	██████████
47	India	4.6	██████████	██████████	116	Sierra Leone	3.7	██████████	██████████
48	Uganda	4.6	██████████	██████████	117	Tunisia	3.7	↘	██████████
49	Saudi Arabia	4.6	██████████	██████████	118	Liberia	3.7	↘	██████████
50	Denmark	4.6	██████████	██████████	119	Brazil	3.7	↘	██████████
51	Germany	4.6	██████████	██████████	120	Senegal	3.7	██████████	██████████
52	Montenegro	4.6	██████████	██████████	121	Yemen	3.7	██████████	██████████
53	Israel	4.6	██████████	██████████	122	Faroe Islands	3.6	██████████	██████████
54	Poland	4.6	██████████	██████████	123	Mali	3.6	██████████	██████████
55	Greece	4.5	██████████	██████████	124	Ethiopia	3.6	██████████	██████████
56	Bangladesh	4.5	██████████	██████████	125	Morocco	3.6	██████████	██████████
57	Zambia	4.5	██████████	██████████	126	Algeria	3.6	██████████	██████████
58	Switzerland	4.5	██████████	██████████	127	Lesotho	3.6	██████████	██████████
59	Spain	4.5	██████████	██████████	128	Argentina	3.4	↘	██████████
60	Philippines	4.5	██████████	██████████	129	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	██████████	██████████
61	Ghana	4.5	██████████	██████████	130	Venezuela	3.4	██████████	██████████
62	Macedonia, FYR	4.5	██████████	██████████	131	Burundi	3.4	██████████	██████████
63	Canada	4.5	██████████	██████████	132	Cameroon	3.3	██████████	██████████
64	Slovak Republic	4.4	██████████	██████████	133	Gabon	3.3	██████████	██████████
65	Paraguay	4.4	██████████	██████████	134	Benin	3.2	██████████	██████████
66	Mexico	4.4	██████████	██████████	135	Madagascar	3.1	██████████	██████████
67	Kazakhstan	4.4	██████████	██████████	136	Chad	3.1	██████████	██████████
68	Rwanda	4.4	██████████	██████████	137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.9	██████████	██████████
69	Dominican Republic	4.4	██████████	██████████	138	Ecuador	2.9	██████████	██████████
					139	Mauritania	2.6	██████████	██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.10 Trade tariffs

Trade-weighted average tariff rate

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	0.0		
1	Singapore	0.0		
3	Faroe Islands	0.7		
3	Mauritius	0.7		
5	Georgia	0.9		
5	Austria	1.0		
5	Belgium	1.0		
5	Bulgaria	1.0		
5	Croatia	1.0		
5	Cyprus	1.0		
5	Czech Republic	1.0		
5	Denmark	1.0		
5	Estonia	1.0		
5	Finland	1.0		
5	France	1.0		
5	Germany	1.0		
5	Greece	1.0		
5	Hungary	1.0		
5	Ireland	1.0		
5	Italy	1.0		
5	Latvia	1.0		
5	Lithuania	1.0		
5	Luxembourg	1.0		
5	Malta	1.0		
5	Netherlands	1.0		
5	Poland	1.0		
5	Portugal	1.0		
5	Romania	1.0		
5	Slovak Republic	1.0		
5	Slovenia	1.0		
5	Spain	1.0		
5	Sweden	1.0		
5	United Kingdom	1.0		
34	United States	1.4		
35	New Zealand	1.5		
36	Brunei Darussalam	1.7		
37	Peru	1.8		
38	Australia	2.1		
38	Japan	2.1		
40	Albania	2.4		
41	Canada	2.8		
41	Ukraine	2.8		
43	Iceland	2.9		
44	Norway	3.0		
44	Israel	3.0		
46	Chile	3.2		
47	Moldova	3.3		
48	Guatemala	3.4		
49	Montenegro	3.5		
50	Philippines	3.6		
50	Costa Rica	3.6		
52	Nicaragua	3.9		
53	Bahrain	3.9		
54	Honduras	4.0		
54	Kuwait	4.0		
54	Qatar	4.0		
54	United Arab Emirates	4.0		
54	Switzerland	4.0		
59	Saudi Arabia	4.1		
59	Mongolia	4.1		
59	Oman	4.1		
62	El Salvador	4.2		
63	Indonesia	4.4		
64	Malaysia	4.5		
65	Armenia	4.6		
66	Panama	4.7		
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.8		
68	Lebanon	4.9		
69	Mexico	5.0		
69	Taiwan, China	5.0		

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
71	Serbia	5.1		
71	Macedonia, FYR	5.1		
73	Kyrgyz Republic	5.6		
74	Russian Federation	5.8		
74	Tajikistan	5.8		
74	Kazakhstan	5.8		
77	Turkey	6.0		
78	Dominican Republic	6.2		
78	South Africa	6.2		
80	Colombia	6.4		
80	Botswana	6.4		
80	Yemen	6.4		
80	Namibia	6.4		
84	Lesotho	6.5		
85	Paraguay	6.6		
86	Thailand	6.8		
87	Korea, Rep.	7.1		
88	Jordan	7.4		
89	Mozambique	7.6		
90	Azerbaijan	7.7		
90	Madagascar	7.7		
92	Vietnam	7.9		
93	Uruguay	8.0		
94	Lao PDR	8.2		
95	Cape Verde	8.8		
96	Bolivia	8.9		
97	Cambodia	9.1		
98	Kenya	9.6		
98	Burundi	9.6		
100	Jamaica	9.7		
100	Rwanda	9.7		
100	Uganda	9.7		
100	Nigeria	9.7		
104	Tanzania	9.8		
105	Mali	9.9		
105	Côte d'Ivoire	9.9		
105	Senegal	9.9		
105	Benin	9.9		
105	Ecuador	9.9		
105	Malawi	9.9		
105	Mauritania	9.9		
112	Ghana	10.2		
112	Congo, Democratic Rep.	10.2		
114	Morocco	10.4		
115	Zambia	10.6		
116	Liberia	10.7		
117	Tunisia	10.8		
117	Trinidad and Tobago	10.8		
119	China	11.1		
119	Argentina	11.1		
121	Brazil	11.5		
122	Venezuela	11.8		
123	Ethiopia	13.0		
123	India	13.0		
125	Gabon	13.4		
126	Bangladesh	13.5		
127	Egypt	13.6		
128	Algeria	13.8		
128	Sierra Leone	13.8		
130	Barbados	14.2		
131	Gambia, The	14.3		
131	Chad	14.3		
133	Cameroon	14.6		
133	Zimbabwe	14.6		
135	Pakistan	16.6		
136	Nepal	16.8		
137	Sri Lanka	17.6		
138	Bhutan	22.7		
139	Iran, Islamic Rep.	28.0		

Source: International Trade Centre; Trade Competitiveness Map Data

6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership

In your country, how prevalent is foreign ownership of companies? [1 = extremely rare; 7 = extremely prevalent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United Kingdom	6.2			71	Hungary	4.5		
2	Ireland	6.2			72	Qatar	4.5		
3	Luxembourg	6.1			73	India	4.4		
4	Singapore	6.1			74	Lao PDR	4.4		
5	Czech Republic	6.0			75	Nicaragua	4.4		
6	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			76	Trinidad and Tobago	4.4		
7	Slovak Republic	5.9			77	Jordan	4.4		
8	Panama	5.8			78	Honduras	4.4		
9	Estonia	5.8			79	Cape Verde	4.4		
10	United Arab Emirates	5.7			80	Sri Lanka	4.4		
11	Zambia	5.6			81	Azerbaijan	4.4		
12	Australia	5.6			82	Lithuania	4.4		
13	Belgium	5.6			83	El Salvador	4.3		
14	France	5.5			84	Korea, Rep.	4.3		
15	Canada	5.5			85	Paraguay	4.3		
16	Barbados	5.5			86	Romania	4.3		
17	Chile	5.5			87	Argentina	4.3		
18	Bahrain	5.5			88	Bulgaria	4.3		
19	Switzerland	5.5			89	Vietnam	4.2		
20	Sweden	5.5			90	Liberia	4.2		
21	Denmark	5.4			91	Tanzania	4.2		
22	Netherlands	5.4			92	Brazil	4.2		
23	Gabon	5.4			93	Georgia	4.2		
24	Japan	5.3			94	Greece	4.2		
25	Mexico	5.3			95	Lesotho	4.2		
26	New Zealand	5.3			96	Macedonia, FYR	4.2		
27	Botswana	5.3			97	Oman	4.2		
28	Uganda	5.3			98	Madagascar	4.2		
29	Norway	5.2			99	Serbia	4.1		
30	Malaysia	5.2			100	Montenegro	4.1		
31	South Africa	5.2			101	Tunisia	4.1		
32	Jamaica	5.1			102	Croatia	4.1		
33	United States	5.1			103	Turkey	4.1		
34	Uruguay	5.1			104	Armenia	4.1		
35	Costa Rica	5.1			105	Cyprus	4.0		
36	Spain	5.1			106	Kazakhstan	4.0		
37	Latvia	5.1			107	Zimbabwe	4.0		
38	Namibia	5.1			108	Albania	3.9		
39	Poland	5.1			109	Mongolia	3.9		
40	Ghana	5.1			110	Ethiopia	3.8		
41	Dominican Republic	5.1			111	Brunei Darussalam	3.8		
42	Finland	5.1			112	Lebanon	3.8		
43	Israel	5.0			113	Italy	3.8		
44	Austria	5.0			114	Bangladesh	3.8		
45	Peru	5.0			115	Benin	3.7		
46	Côte d'Ivoire	5.0			116	Saudi Arabia	3.7		
47	Germany	4.9			117	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6		
48	Malta	4.9			118	Pakistan	3.6		
49	Gambia, The	4.9			119	Moldova	3.5		
50	Faroe Islands	4.8			120	Slovenia	3.5		
51	Malawi	4.8			121	Tajikistan	3.5		
52	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.8			122	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5		
53	Nigeria	4.8			123	Mali	3.5		
54	Morocco	4.8			124	Ecuador	3.4		
55	Thailand	4.8			125	Iceland	3.4		
56	Cambodia	4.7			126	Egypt	3.4		
57	Portugal	4.7			127	Russian Federation	3.3		
58	Mauritius	4.7			128	Bolivia	3.3		
59	Taiwan, China	4.7			129	Ukraine	3.2		
60	Kenya	4.7			130	Mauritania	3.2		
61	Indonesia	4.7			131	Venezuela	3.2		
62	Rwanda	4.6			132	Chad	3.1		
63	Guatemala	4.6			133	Algeria	3.1		
64	Senegal	4.6			134	Nepal	2.9		
65	Cameroon	4.5			135	Burundi	2.9		
66	Colombia	4.5			136	Bhutan	2.8		
67	Sierra Leone	4.5			137	Kuwait	2.7		
68	Philippines	4.5			138	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.4		
69	China	4.5			139	Yemen	2.2		
70	Mozambique	4.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI

In your country, how restrictive are rules and regulations on foreign direct investment (FDI)? [1 = extremely restrictive; 7 = not restrictive at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Ireland	6.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	70	Cape Verde	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
2	Hong Kong SAR	6.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	India	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
3	Singapore	6.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	72	Gabon	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
4	Sweden	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Ghana	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
5	Finland	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Bangladesh	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
6	United Kingdom	6.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	Jordan	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
7	Luxembourg	5.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Colombia	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
8	Rwanda	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Namibia	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
9	Estonia	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	78	Sierra Leone	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
10	Panama	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	Mozambique	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
11	Uruguay	5.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Cambodia	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
12	Switzerland	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	81	Lebanon	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Netherlands	5.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	China	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
14	United Arab Emirates	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	Cameroon	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
15	Portugal	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Azerbaijan	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
16	Belgium	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Italy	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
17	Slovak Republic	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Kenya	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
18	Bahrain	5.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Taiwan, China	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
19	Denmark	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Faroe Islands	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
20	Chile	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Armenia	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
21	Austria	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	90	Senegal	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
22	Jamaica	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Tunisia	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
23	Georgia	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Indonesia	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
24	Guatemala	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Kazakhstan	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
25	Malta	5.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	Tanzania	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
26	Czech Republic	5.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Vietnam	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
27	Paraguay	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Montenegro	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
28	Peru	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Benin	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
29	Norway	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Korea, Rep.	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
30	Mexico	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	Moldova	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
31	Uganda	5.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Philippines	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
32	Macedonia, FYR	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Oman	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
33	Nigeria	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	El Salvador	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
34	Romania	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Serbia	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
35	Zambia	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Brunei Darussalam	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
36	Japan	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Brazil	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
37	Mauritius	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Madagascar	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
38	Hungary	5.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	Pakistan	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
39	Morocco	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Slovenia	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
40	Israel	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Lesotho	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
41	Malaysia	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Croatia	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
42	Dominican Republic	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	Tajikistan	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
43	Latvia	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Lao PDR	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
44	Costa Rica	5.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Bulgaria	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
45	New Zealand	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	Greece	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
46	United States	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	Egypt	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
47	Turkey	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
48	Canada	4.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	Nepal	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
49	Australia	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Ethiopia	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
50	France	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Saudi Arabia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
51	Germany	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Mali	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
52	Trinidad and Tobago	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Liberia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
53	Honduras	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	Mongolia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
54	Spain	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Iceland	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
55	Nicaragua	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Bolivia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
56	Thailand	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Russian Federation	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
57	Côte d'Ivoire	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	Bhutan	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
58	Gambia, The	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Argentina	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
59	Albania	4.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
60	Botswana	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Yemen	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
61	South Africa	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Chad	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
62	Cyprus	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Ukraine	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
63	Barbados	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Kuwait	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
64	Malawi	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	Burundi	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
65	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
66	Lithuania	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Ecuador	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
67	Poland	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	136	Algeria	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
68	Sri Lanka	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Mauritania	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
69	Qatar	4.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Venezuela	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
					139	Zimbabwe	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.13 Burden of customs procedures

In your country, how efficient are customs procedures (related to the entry and exit of merchandise)? [1 = extremely inefficient; 7 = extremely efficient]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	6.2			70	Peru	4.0		
2	Singapore	6.2			71	Greece	4.0		
3	Finland	6.1			72	Mexico	4.0		
4	United Arab Emirates	6.1			73	Indonesia	4.0		
5	New Zealand	5.9			74	Turkey	3.9		
6	Ireland	5.7			75	Lao PDR	3.9		
7	Sweden	5.7			76	Kenya	3.9		
8	Netherlands	5.6			77	Faroe Islands	3.8		
9	Luxembourg	5.5			78	Bulgaria	3.8		
10	United Kingdom	5.5			79	Jamaica	3.8		
11	Rwanda	5.4			80	Ghana	3.8		
12	Georgia	5.4			81	Egypt	3.8		
13	Estonia	5.4			82	Brunei Darussalam	3.8		
14	Switzerland	5.3			83	Thailand	3.8		
15	Taiwan, China	5.3			84	Russian Federation	3.8		
16	Norway	5.2			85	Ecuador	3.8		
17	Qatar	5.2			86	Azerbaijan	3.8		
18	Austria	5.2			87	Albania	3.7		
19	Bahrain	5.2			88	Moldova	3.7		
20	United States	5.1			89	Costa Rica	3.7		
21	Malaysia	5.1			90	Colombia	3.7		
22	Iceland	5.1			91	Barbados	3.7		
23	Belgium	5.1			92	Liberia	3.7		
24	Australia	5.1			93	Gabon	3.6		
25	Chile	5.0			94	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6		
26	Slovenia	5.0			95	Cape Verde	3.6		
27	Japan	5.0			96	Armenia	3.6		
28	Canada	5.0			97	Ethiopia	3.6		
29	Denmark	5.0			98	Tanzania	3.6		
30	Portugal	4.9			99	Mongolia	3.6		
31	France	4.9			100	Paraguay	3.6		
32	Germany	4.9			101	Mozambique	3.5		
33	Czech Republic	4.8			102	Serbia	3.5		
34	Jordan	4.8			103	Zambia	3.5		
35	Hungary	4.8			104	Vietnam	3.5		
36	Mauritius	4.7			105	Malawi	3.5		
37	India	4.6			106	Nepal	3.5		
38	Saudi Arabia	4.6			107	Kuwait	3.4		
39	Malta	4.6			108	Lesotho	3.4		
40	Poland	4.6			109	Cameroon	3.4		
41	Lithuania	4.6			110	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4		
42	Macedonia, FYR	4.6			111	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4		
43	Israel	4.6			112	Guatemala	3.4		
44	Spain	4.5			113	Honduras	3.4		
45	Oman	4.5			114	Pakistan	3.4		
46	Panama	4.5			115	Algeria	3.4		
47	Cyprus	4.5			116	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3		
48	Botswana	4.5			117	Bangladesh	3.3		
49	Korea, Rep.	4.5			118	Mali	3.3		
50	Senegal	4.4			119	Benin	3.3		
51	Croatia	4.4			120	Burundi	3.3		
52	Uruguay	4.4			121	Madagascar	3.2		
53	Gambia, The	4.4			122	Philippines	3.2		
54	Slovak Republic	4.4			123	Sierra Leone	3.2		
55	China	4.4			124	El Salvador	3.2		
56	Dominican Republic	4.4			125	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2		
57	Namibia	4.3			126	Lebanon	3.1		
58	Latvia	4.3			127	Bolivia	3.1		
59	Kazakhstan	4.3			128	Cambodia	3.1		
60	Morocco	4.3			129	Tunisia	3.0		
61	Italy	4.3			130	Brazil	3.0		
62	Bhutan	4.2			131	Ukraine	3.0		
63	Sri Lanka	4.2			132	Zimbabwe	3.0		
64	Tajikistan	4.2			133	Nigeria	2.9		
65	South Africa	4.2			134	Mauritania	2.9		
66	Uganda	4.1			135	Yemen	2.8		
67	Montenegro	4.1			136	Argentina	2.4		
68	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1			137	Nicaragua	2.4		
69	Romania	4.1			138	Chad	2.4		
					139	Venezuela	2.1		

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.14 Imports

Imports of goods and services as a percentage of gross domestic product

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	204.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Portugal	40.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
2	Luxembourg	166.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	72	Paraguay	40.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
3	Singapore	150.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Sweden	40.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
4	Malta	144.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Germany	39.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
5	Liberia	140.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	Korea, Rep.	39.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
6	Belgium	105.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Zimbabwe	39.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
7	Lesotho	102.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Côte d'Ivoire	38.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
8	Vietnam	94.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	78	Ethiopia	38.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
9	Slovak Republic	94.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	South Africa	38.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
10	Ireland	93.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Mexico	38.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
11	Netherlands	89.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	81	Brunei Darussalam	37.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
12	Hungary	89.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	Finland	37.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
13	Cambodia	89.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	Zambia	37.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
14	Czech Republic	88.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Chad	36.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
15	United Arab Emirates	85.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Rwanda	36.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
16	Estonia	81.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Algeria	36.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
17	Lithuania	79.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Bolivia	36.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
18	Slovenia	79.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Nepal	35.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
19	Mozambique	77.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Yemen	35.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
20	Macedonia, FYR	75.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	90	Lao PDR	35.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
21	Kyrgyz Republic	75.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Qatar	35.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
22	Moldova	74.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Saudi Arabia	35.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
23	Malaysia	72.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Burundi	34.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
24	Bulgaria	69.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	Uganda	34.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
25	Georgia	66.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Canada	34.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
26	Namibia	66.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Costa Rica	34.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
27	Jordan	66.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Bahrain	33.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
28	Nicaragua	65.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Azerbaijan	33.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
29	Thailand	64.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	France	33.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
30	Honduras	63.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Guatemala	32.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
31	Latvia	62.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Philippines	32.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
32	Montenegro	62.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	Chile	31.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
33	Lebanon	61.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Norway	31.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
34	Bhutan	60.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Spain	31.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
35	Bosnia and Herzegovina	60.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Turkey	31.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
36	Mauritius	60.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Greece	31.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
37	Serbia	59.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	Gabon	30.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
38	Cyprus	56.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Sri Lanka	30.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
39	Faroe Islands	55.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Kenya	30.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
40	Sierra Leone	56.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Mali	30.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
41	Mauritania	54.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	Dominican Republic	29.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
42	Taiwan, China	54.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Cameroon	29.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
43	Gambia, The	54.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Israel	29.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
44	Cape Verde	54.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	United Kingdom	29.3	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
45	Botswana	54.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	Tanzania	28.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
46	Austria	53.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Italy	28.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
47	Tunisia	52.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	New Zealand	27.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
48	Barbados	52.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Oman	26.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
49	Switzerland	51.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Ecuador	24.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
50	Albania	51.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Congo, Democratic Rep.	24.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
51	Jamaica	51.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Egypt	24.7	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
52	Ukraine	50.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	India	24.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
53	Ghana	50.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Kazakhstan	24.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
54	Malawi	49.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Peru	23.8	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
55	Croatia	49.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Bangladesh	23.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
56	Iceland	48.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	Uruguay	22.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
57	Tajikistan	48.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Colombia	22.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
58	Poland	47.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Australia	21.4	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
59	Denmark	47.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Russian Federation	21.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
60	El Salvador	46.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Indonesia	20.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
61	Senegal	46.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Japan	19.9	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
62	Romania	45.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Venezuela	19.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
63	Armenia	45.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	China	19.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
64	Mongolia	45.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Pakistan	19.1	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
65	Kuwait	45.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	United States	15.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
66	Trinidad and Tobago	44.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	136	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.5	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
67	Panama	44.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Brazil	14.0	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
68	Morocco	43.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Nigeria	13.6	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
69	Madagascar	42.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	139	Argentina	13.2	↘	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>
70	Benin	40.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Trade Organization, [i]Online Statistics Database[i] (accessed June 08, 2016); International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016 edition); national sources

6.15 Degree of customer orientation

In your country, how well do companies treat customers? [1 = poorly—mostly indifferent to customer satisfaction; 7 = extremely well—highly responsive to customers and seek customer retention]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	6.2			71	Tajikistan	4.6	↖	
2	Sweden	6.0			72	India	4.6		
3	Switzerland	6.0			73	Hungary	4.6	↖	
4	Taiwan, China	5.9			74	Bulgaria	4.6	↖	
5	Austria	5.9	↖		75	Croatia	4.6		
6	Singapore	5.8			76	Morocco	4.6	↖	
7	United Arab Emirates	5.8			77	Lao PDR	4.6	↖	
8	Denmark	5.8			78	Senegal	4.5	↖	
9	New Zealand	5.7			79	Madagascar	4.5	↖	
10	Hong Kong SAR	5.7			80	Cambodia	4.5	↖	
11	Belgium	5.7			81	Panama	4.5	↖	
12	Luxembourg	5.7			82	Malta	4.5	↖	
13	United States	5.6			83	Chile	4.5	↖	
14	Qatar	5.6			84	Ukraine	4.5	↖	
15	Iceland	5.6			85	Uruguay	4.5	↖	
16	Norway	5.6			86	Russian Federation	4.5	↖	
17	Netherlands	5.6			87	Uganda	4.4	↖	
18	Malaysia	5.6			88	Oman	4.4	↖	
19	United Kingdom	5.6			89	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	↖	
20	Australia	5.5			90	Kazakhstan	4.4	↖	
21	Ireland	5.5			91	Bhutan	4.4	↖	
22	Canada	5.5			92	Paraguay	4.4	↖	
23	Finland	5.4			93	Ecuador	4.3	↖	
24	Germany	5.4			94	Ghana	4.3	↖	
25	Estonia	5.4			95	Cameroon	4.3	↖	
26	Thailand	5.4			96	Brazil	4.3	↖	
27	Korea, Rep.	5.3			97	Tunisia	4.3	↖	
28	Guatemala	5.3			98	Kuwait	4.3	↖	
29	Albania	5.3			99	Zambia	4.3	↖	
30	France	5.3			100	Dominican Republic	4.3	↖	
31	Lithuania	5.2			101	Kyrgyz Republic	4.3	↖	
32	Mauritius	5.1			102	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.2	↖	
33	Portugal	5.1			103	Montenegro	4.2	↖	
34	Poland	5.1			104	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.2	↖	
35	Colombia	5.1			105	Argentina	4.2	↖	
36	South Africa	5.1			106	Georgia	4.1	↖	
37	Rwanda	5.1			107	Tanzania	4.1	↖	
38	Sri Lanka	5.1			108	Mali	4.1	↖	
39	Turkey	5.1			109	Liberia	4.1	↖	
40	Slovenia	5.1			110	Vietnam	4.1	↖	
41	Bahrain	5.1			111	Bangladesh	4.1	↖	
42	Philippines	5.0			112	Barbados	4.1	↖	
43	Lebanon	5.0			113	Moldova	4.1	↖	
44	Czech Republic	5.0			114	Mongolia	4.0	↖	
45	Costa Rica	5.0			115	Pakistan	4.0	↖	
46	Greece	5.0			116	Nepal	4.0	↖	
47	Spain	4.9			117	Malawi	4.0	↖	
48	Italy	4.9			118	Zimbabwe	4.0	↖	
49	Indonesia	4.9			119	Gabon	3.9	↖	
50	Latvia	4.9			120	Serbia	3.9	↖	
51	Peru	4.9			121	Jamaica	3.9	↖	
52	Armenia	4.9			122	Sierra Leone	3.9	↖	
53	Israel	4.9			123	Burundi	3.9	↖	
54	Mexico	4.9			124	Nigeria	3.9	↖	
55	Egypt	4.9			125	Botswana	3.9	↖	
56	Jordan	4.9			126	Yemen	3.9	↖	
57	Faroe Islands	4.8			127	Cape Verde	3.8	↖	
58	Macedonia, FYR	4.8			128	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.8	↖	
59	Kenya	4.8			129	Bolivia	3.8	↖	
60	El Salvador	4.8			130	Venezuela	3.8	↖	
61	Brunei Darussalam	4.7			131	Algeria	3.7	↖	
62	Slovak Republic	4.7			132	Namibia	3.7	↖	
63	Gambia, The	4.7			133	Ethiopia	3.7	↖	
64	Azerbaijan	4.7			134	Nicaragua	3.6	↖	
65	Cyprus	4.7			135	Mozambique	3.6	↖	
66	Saudi Arabia	4.7			136	Lesotho	3.5	↖	
67	Honduras	4.7			137	Trinidad and Tobago	3.3	↖	
68	Benin	4.7			138	Mauritania	3.1	↖	
69	China	4.6			139	Chad	3.0	↖	
70	Romania	4.6							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

6.16 Buyer sophistication

In your country, on what basis do buyers make purchasing decisions? [1 = based solely on the lowest price; 7 = based on sophisticated performance attributes]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Korea, Rep.	5.1	↘	██████████	71	Jamaica	3.4		██████████
2	Hong Kong SAR	5.0		██████████	72	Greece	3.4	↘	██████████
3	Switzerland	5.0		██████████	73	Trinidad and Tobago	3.4		██████████
4	Qatar	5.0		██████████	74	Slovenia	3.4)	██████████
5	Japan	4.9		██████████	75	Hungary	3.4)	██████████
6	Luxembourg	4.9		██████████	76	Liberia	3.3)	██████████
7	United Arab Emirates	4.8		██████████	77	Botswana	3.3)	██████████
8	United Kingdom	4.8		██████████	78	Poland	3.3)	██████████
9	Singapore	4.7		██████████	79	Oman	3.3)	██████████
10	United States	4.7		██████████	80	Spain	3.3)	██████████
11	Norway	4.6		██████████	81	Bangladesh	3.3)	██████████
12	Sweden	4.6		██████████	82	Colombia	3.3)	██████████
13	Malaysia	4.5		██████████	83	Bulgaria	3.3)	██████████
14	Finland	4.5		██████████	84	Lithuania	3.2)	██████████
15	Taiwan, China	4.5		██████████	85	Morocco	3.2)	██████████
16	Belgium	4.5		██████████	86	Cape Verde	3.2)	██████████
17	India	4.5		██████████	87	Pakistan	3.1)	██████████
18	Netherlands	4.4		██████████	88	Ukraine	3.1)	██████████
19	Canada	4.4		██████████	89	Rwanda	3.1)	██████████
20	Ireland	4.4		██████████	90	Georgia	3.1)	██████████
21	China	4.3		██████████	91	Algeria	3.1)	██████████
22	South Africa	4.2		██████████	92	Albania	3.1)	██████████
23	Faroe Islands	4.1		██████████	93	Ecuador	3.1)	██████████
24	Germany	4.1		██████████	94	Nigeria	3.0)	██████████
24	Thailand	4.1		██████████	95	Gabon	3.0)	██████████
25	Iceland	4.1		██████████	96	Montenegro	3.0)	██████████
27	France	4.1		██████████	97	Mongolia	3.0)	██████████
28	Israel	4.1		██████████	98	Kenya	3.0)	██████████
29	New Zealand	4.0		██████████	99	Czech Republic	3.0)	██████████
30	Tajikistan	4.0		██████████	100	Nepal	3.0)	██████████
31	Saudi Arabia	4.0		██████████	101	Tunisia	3.0)	██████████
32	Azerbaijan	3.9		██████████	102	Honduras	3.0)	██████████
33	Chile	3.8		██████████	103	Bhutan	3.0)	██████████
34	Australia	3.8		██████████	104	Brunei Darussalam	2.9)	██████████
35	Mauritius	3.8		██████████	105	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9)	██████████
36	Bahrain	3.8		██████████	106	Paraguay	2.9)	██████████
37	Lesotho	3.8		██████████	107	Macedonia, FYR	2.9)	██████████
38	Lao PDR	3.8		██████████	108	Latvia	2.9)	██████████
39	Indonesia	3.8		██████████	109	Slovak Republic	2.9)	██████████
40	Kuwait	3.8		██████████	110	Mozambique	2.9)	██████████
41	Austria	3.8		██████████	111	Dominican Republic	2.9)	██████████
42	Lebanon	3.7		██████████	112	Moldova	2.9)	██████████
43	Cyprus	3.7		██████████	113	Tanzania	2.8)	██████████
44	Russian Federation	3.7		██████████	114	El Salvador	2.8)	██████████
45	Denmark	3.7		██████████	115	Bolivia	2.8)	██████████
46	Sri Lanka	3.7		██████████	116	Zimbabwe	2.8)	██████████
47	Kazakhstan	3.7		██████████	117	Egypt	2.8)	██████████
48	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7		██████████	118	Gambia, The	2.7)	██████████
49	Italy	3.6		██████████	119	Venezuela	2.7)	██████████
50	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6		██████████	120	Senegal	2.7)	██████████
51	Estonia	3.6		██████████	121	Ghana	2.7)	██████████
52	Uruguay	3.6		██████████	122	Croatia	2.7)	██████████
53	Barbados	3.6		██████████	123	Romania	2.7)	██████████
54	Panama	3.6		██████████	124	Cameroon	2.7)	██████████
55	Namibia	3.6		██████████	125	Zambia	2.7)	██████████
56	Portugal	3.6		██████████	126	Mali	2.6)	██████████
57	Guatemala	3.6		██████████	127	Uganda	2.5)	██████████
58	Jordan	3.5		██████████	128	Nicaragua	2.5)	██████████
59	Armenia	3.5		██████████	129	Sierra Leone	2.4)	██████████
60	Cambodia	3.5		██████████	130	Malawi	2.4)	██████████
61	Ethiopia	3.5		██████████	131	Madagascar	2.4)	██████████
62	Costa Rica	3.5		██████████	132	Chad	2.3)	██████████
63	Vietnam	3.5		██████████	133	Yemen	2.3)	██████████
64	Malta	3.5		██████████	134	Serbia	2.3)	██████████
65	Argentina	3.5		██████████	135	Benin	2.2)	██████████
66	Brazil	3.4		██████████	136	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1)	██████████
67	Turkey	3.4		██████████	137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.0)	██████████
68	Mexico	3.4		██████████	138	Mauritania	1.9)	██████████
69	Peru	3.4		██████████	139	Burundi	1.8)	██████████
70	Philippines	3.4		██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7th pillar: Labor market efficiency

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.9	↖	██████████	71	Ethiopia	4.2	↖	██████████
2	Singapore	5.8	↖	██████████	72	Thailand	4.2	↖	██████████
3	Hong Kong SAR	5.6	↖	██████████	73	Ghana	4.2	↖	██████████
4	United States	5.5	↖	██████████	74	Ukraine	4.2	↖	██████████
5	United Kingdom	5.5	↖	██████████	75	Liberia	4.2	↖	██████████
6	New Zealand	5.4	↖	██████████	76	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	↖	██████████
7	Rwanda	5.4	↖	██████████	77	Cameroon	4.2	↖	██████████
8	Canada	5.3	↖	██████████	78	Korea, Rep.	4.1	↖	██████████
9	Norway	5.3	↖	██████████	79	Burundi	4.1	↖	██████████
10	Iceland	5.2	↖	██████████	80	Poland	4.1	↖	██████████
11	United Arab Emirates	5.2	↖	██████████	81	Hungary	4.1	↖	██████████
12	Ireland	5.1	↖	██████████	82	Colombia	4.1	↖	██████████
13	Denmark	5.1	↖	██████████	83	Oman	4.1	↖	██████████
14	Netherlands	5.1	↖	██████████	84	Montenegro	4.1	↖	██████████
15	Estonia	5.0	↖	██████████	85	India	4.1	↖	██████████
16	Luxembourg	5.0	↖	██████████	86	Slovenia	4.1	↖	██████████
17	Qatar	5.0	↖	██████████	87	Philippines	4.0	↖	██████████
18	Sweden	4.9	↖	██████████	88	Jordan	4.0	↖	██████████
19	Faroe Islands	4.8	↖	██████████	89	Romania	4.0	↖	██████████
20	Japan	4.8	↖	██████████	90	Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	↖	██████████
21	Kazakhstan	4.8	↖	██████████	91	Zambia	4.0	↖	██████████
22	Israel	4.8	↖	██████████	92	Moldova	4.0	↖	██████████
23	Germany	4.8	↖	██████████	93	Mozambique	4.0	↖	██████████
24	Finland	4.8	↖	██████████	94	Slovak Republic	4.0	↖	██████████
25	Malaysia	4.8	↖	██████████	95	Senegal	4.0	↖	██████████
26	Taiwan, China	4.8	↖	██████████	96	Macedonia, FYR	4.0	↖	██████████
27	Azerbaijan	4.8	↖	██████████	97	Lesotho	4.0	↖	██████████
28	Bhutan	4.7	↖	██████████	98	South Africa	3.9	↖	██████████
29	Australia	4.7	↖	██████████	99	Albania	3.9	↖	██████████
30	Uganda	4.7	↖	██████████	100	Guatemala	3.9	↖	██████████
31	Lao PDR	4.6	↖	██████████	101	Croatia	3.9	↖	██████████
32	Kenya	4.6	↖	██████████	102	Gabon	3.9	↖	██████████
33	Namibia	4.6	↖	██████████	103	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	↖	██████████
34	Tajikistan	4.6	↖	██████████	104	Nepal	3.9	↖	██████████
35	Latvia	4.6	↖	██████████	105	Lebanon	3.9	↖	██████████
36	Bahrain	4.6	↖	██████████	106	Mexico	3.8	↖	██████████
37	Botswana	4.5	↖	██████████	107	Serbia	3.8	↖	██████████
38	Nigeria	4.5	↖	██████████	108	Paraguay	3.8	↖	██████████
39	Malawi	4.5	↖	██████████	109	Indonesia	3.8	↖	██████████
40	China	4.5	↖	██████████	110	Dominican Republic	3.8	↖	██████████
41	Austria	4.5	↖	██████████	111	Sierra Leone	3.8	↖	██████████
42	Malta	4.5	↖	██████████	112	Chad	3.8	↖	██████████
43	Barbados	4.5	↖	██████████	113	Mali	3.8	↖	██████████
44	Georgia	4.5	↖	██████████	114	Nicaragua	3.8	↖	██████████
45	Czech Republic	4.5	↖	██████████	115	Greece	3.8	↖	██████████
46	Belgium	4.5	↖	██████████	116	Kuwait	3.7	↖	██████████
47	Gambia, The	4.5	↖	██████████	117	Cape Verde	3.7	↖	██████████
48	Brunei Darussalam	4.5	↖	██████████	118	Brazil	3.7	↖	██████████
49	Cyprus	4.4	↖	██████████	119	Honduras	3.6	↖	██████████
50	Russian Federation	4.4	↖	██████████	120	Italy	3.6	↖	██████████
51	Benin	4.4	↖	██████████	121	Bangladesh	3.6	↖	██████████
52	France	4.4	↖	██████████	122	Uruguay	3.6	↖	██████████
53	Chile	4.4	↖	██████████	123	El Salvador	3.6	↖	██████████
54	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.4	↖	██████████	124	Ecuador	3.6	↖	██████████
55	Bulgaria	4.4	↖	██████████	125	Morocco	3.5	↖	██████████
56	Armenia	4.4	↖	██████████	126	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	↖	██████████
57	Madagascar	4.4	↖	██████████	127	Turkey	3.4	↖	██████████
58	Mauritius	4.4	↖	██████████	128	Zimbabwe	3.4	↖	██████████
59	Cambodia	4.4	↖	██████████	129	Sri Lanka	3.4	↖	██████████
60	Lithuania	4.4	↖	██████████	130	Pakistan	3.3	↖	██████████
61	Jamaica	4.4	↖	██████████	131	Argentina	3.3	↖	██████████
62	Peru	4.3	↖	██████████	132	Mauritania	3.3	↖	██████████
63	Tanzania	4.3	↖	██████████	133	Algeria	3.2	↖	██████████
64	Vietnam	4.3	↖	██████████	134	Tunisia	3.2	↖	██████████
65	Portugal	4.3	↖	██████████	135	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	↖	██████████
66	Saudi Arabia	4.3	↖	██████████	136	Egypt	3.2	↖	██████████
67	Mongolia	4.3	↖	██████████	137	Bolivia	3.1	↖	██████████
68	Panama	4.3	↖	██████████	138	Yemen	3.1	↖	██████████
69	Costa Rica	4.3	↖	██████████	139	Venezuela	2.8	↖	██████████
70	Spain	4.2	↖	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations

In your country, how do you characterize labor-employer relations? [1 = generally confrontational; 7 = generally cooperative]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Norway	6.2	—	██████████	71	Cambodia	4.4	—	██████████
2	Switzerland	6.2	—	██████████	72	Nicaragua	4.4	—	██████████
3	Singapore	6.2	—	██████████	73	Dominican Republic	4.4	—	██████████
4	Denmark	6.1	—	██████████	74	Zambia	4.3	—	██████████
5	Sweden	6.1	—	██████████	75	Slovenia	4.3	—	██████████
6	Netherlands	5.9	—	██████████	76	Peru	4.3	—	██████████
7	Japan	5.8	—	██████████	77	Barbados	4.3	—	██████████
8	Austria	5.7	—	██████████	78	Senegal	4.3	—	██████████
9	New Zealand	5.7	—	██████████	79	Paraguay	4.3	—	██████████
10	United Arab Emirates	5.7	—	██████████	80	Vietnam	4.3	—	██████████
11	Faeroe Islands	5.6	—	██████████	81	Spain	4.3	—	██████████
12	Luxembourg	5.6	—	██████████	82	Macedonia, FYR	4.3	—	██████████
13	Iceland	5.6	—	██████████	83	Hungary	4.3	—	██████████
14	Qatar	5.5	—	██████████	84	Jamaica	4.3	—	██████████
15	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	—	██████████	85	Mali	4.2	—	██████████
16	United Kingdom	5.4	—	██████████	86	Lebanon	4.2	—	██████████
17	Taiwan, China	5.4	—	██████████	87	Nigeria	4.2	—	██████████
18	Malaysia	5.3	—	██████████	88	Slovak Republic	4.2	—	██████████
19	Rwanda	5.3	—	██████████	89	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.2	—	██████████
20	Ireland	5.3	—	██████████	90	Georgia	4.2	—	██████████
21	Canada	5.2	—	██████████	91	Ukraine	4.2	—	██████████
22	Bahrain	5.2	—	██████████	92	Bangladesh	4.2	—	██████████
23	Finland	5.2	—	██████████	93	Bulgaria	4.2	—	██████████
24	Estonia	5.2	—	██████████	94	Poland	4.2	—	██████████
25	Costa Rica	5.2	—	██████████	95	Madagascar	4.2	—	██████████
26	Germany	5.1	—	██████████	96	Kenya	4.2	—	██████████
27	Bhutan	5.1	—	██████████	97	Egypt	4.1	—	██████████
28	Philippines	5.1	—	██████████	98	Moldova	4.1	—	██████████
29	Guatemala	5.1	—	██████████	99	Gabon	4.1	—	██████████
30	Albania	5.1	—	██████████	100	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	—	██████████
31	United States	5.0	—	██████████	101	Cameroon	4.1	—	██████████
32	Israel	5.0	—	██████████	102	Benin	4.1	—	██████████
33	Malta	4.9	—	██████████	103	Malawi	4.1	—	██████████
34	Saudi Arabia	4.9	—	██████████	104	Russian Federation	4.1	—	██████████
35	Latvia	4.8	—	██████████	105	Sierra Leone	4.1	—	██████████
36	Mauritius	4.8	—	██████████	106	Greece	4.0	—	██████████
37	Thailand	4.8	—	██████████	107	Romania	4.0	—	██████████
38	Belgium	4.8	—	██████████	108	Cape Verde	4.0	—	██████████
39	Honduras	4.8	—	██████████	109	Zimbabwe	4.0	—	██████████
40	Armenia	4.7	—	██████████	110	El Salvador	4.0	—	██████████
41	Panama	4.7	—	██████████	111	France	3.9	—	██████████
42	Jordan	4.7	—	██████████	112	Italy	3.9	—	██████████
43	Brunei Darussalam	4.7	—	██████████	113	Montenegro	3.9	—	██████████
44	Tajikistan	4.7	—	██████████	114	Yemen	3.9	—	██████████
45	Czech Republic	4.7	—	██████████	115	Burundi	3.8	—	██████████
46	Indonesia	4.7	—	██████████	116	Algeria	3.8	—	██████████
47	Lao PDR	4.6	—	██████████	117	Tanzania	3.8	—	██████████
48	China	4.6	—	██████████	118	Ethiopia	3.8	—	██████████
49	Colombia	4.6	—	██████████	119	Brazil	3.8	—	██████████
50	Uganda	4.6	—	██████████	120	Turkey	3.8	—	██████████
51	Azerbaijan	4.6	—	██████████	121	Lesotho	3.7	—	██████████
52	Portugal	4.6	—	██████████	122	Argentina	3.7	—	██████████
53	Mexico	4.6	—	██████████	123	Morocco	3.7	—	██████████
54	Sri Lanka	4.6	—	██████████	124	Mozambique	3.7	—	██████████
55	Australia	4.6	—	██████████	125	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	—	██████████
56	Oman	4.5	—	██████████	126	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	—	██████████
57	Kuwait	4.5	—	██████████	127	Serbia	3.7	—	██████████
58	Chile	4.5	—	██████████	128	Liberia	3.7	—	██████████
59	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	—	██████████	129	Tunisia	3.6	—	██████████
60	Ghana	4.5	—	██████████	130	Venezuela	3.6	—	██████████
61	Kazakhstan	4.5	—	██████████	131	Chad	3.5	—	██████████
62	Lithuania	4.5	—	██████████	132	Nepal	3.5	—	██████████
63	Namibia	4.4	—	██████████	133	Croatia	3.5	—	██████████
64	Mauritania	4.4	—	██████████	134	Bolivia	3.5	—	██████████
65	Ecuador	4.4	—	██████████	135	Pakistan	3.4	—	██████████
66	Cyprus	4.4	—	██████████	136	Korea, Rep.	3.4	—	██████████
67	Gambia, The	4.4	—	██████████	137	Uruguay	3.4	—	██████████
68	India	4.4	—	██████████	138	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	—	██████████
69	Mongolia	4.4	—	██████████	139	South Africa	2.5	—	██████████
70	Botswana	4.4	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.02 Flexibility of wage determination

In your country, how are wages generally set? [1 = by a centralized bargaining process; 7 = by each individual company]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Estonia	6.2	—	██████████	70	Spain	5.0	—	██████████
2	Hong Kong SAR	6.2	—	██████████	71	Bulgaria	5.0	—	██████████
3	United Arab Emirates	6.1	—	██████████	72	Egypt	5.0	—	██████████
4	Mongolia	6.1	—	██████████	73	Korea, Rep.	5.0	—	██████████
5	Chile	6.1	—	██████████	74	Slovak Republic	5.0	—	██████████
6	Latvia	6.1	—	██████████	75	Botswana	4.9	—	██████████
7	Singapore	6.0	—	██████████	76	Montenegro	4.9	—	██████████
8	Qatar	6.0	—	██████████	77	Luxembourg	4.9	—	██████████
9	Japan	6.0	—	██████████	78	Hungary	4.9	—	██████████
10	Switzerland	6.0	—	██████████	79	Cameroon	4.9	—	██████████
11	Uganda	6.0	—	██████████	80	Portugal	4.9	—	██████████
12	Taiwan, China	6.0	—	██████████	81	Ukraine	4.9	—	██████████
13	Czech Republic	5.9	—	██████████	82	China	4.9	—	██████████
14	United Kingdom	5.9	—	██████████	83	Sri Lanka	4.8	—	██████████
15	Lithuania	5.9	—	██████████	84	Vietnam	4.8	—	██████████
16	New Zealand	5.8	—	██████████	85	Tanzania	4.8	—	██████████
17	Peru	5.8	—	██████████	86	Nicaragua	4.8	—	██████████
18	Burundi	5.8	—	██████████	87	Barbados	4.8	—	██████████
19	United States	5.7	—	██████████	88	Chad	4.8	—	██████████
20	Georgia	5.7	—	██████████	89	Namibia	4.8	—	██████████
21	Saudi Arabia	5.7	—	██████████	90	Madagascar	4.8	—	██████████
22	Bahrain	5.6	—	██████████	91	Cyprus	4.7	—	██████████
23	Russian Federation	5.6	—	██████████	92	Ghana	4.7	—	██████████
24	Gambia, The	5.6	—	██████████	93	Honduras	4.7	—	██████████
25	Brunei Darussalam	5.6	—	██████████	94	Albania	4.7	—	██████████
26	Paraguay	5.5	—	██████████	95	Trinidad and Tobago	4.6	—	██████████
27	Guatemala	5.5	—	██████████	96	Senegal	4.6	—	██████████
28	Rwanda	5.5	—	██████████	97	Philippines	4.6	—	██████████
29	Poland	5.5	—	██████████	98	Panama	4.6	—	██████████
30	Azerbaijan	5.5	—	██████████	99	Denmark	4.5	—	██████████
31	Romania	5.4	—	██████████	100	Costa Rica	4.5	—	██████████
32	Malta	5.4	—	██████████	101	Gabon	4.5	—	██████████
33	Benin	5.4	—	██████████	102	Mauritius	4.5	—	██████████
34	Armenia	5.4	—	██████████	103	Venezuela	4.5	—	██████████
35	Tajikistan	5.4	—	██████████	104	Cambodia	4.4	—	██████████
36	Malawi	5.4	—	██████████	105	Sierra Leone	4.4	—	██████████
37	Moldova	5.4	—	██████████	106	Bolivia	4.4	—	██████████
38	Canada	5.4	—	██████████	107	Thailand	4.4	—	██████████
39	Kazakhstan	5.4	—	██████████	108	Mauritania	4.4	—	██████████
40	Nigeria	5.4	—	██████████	109	Indonesia	4.3	—	██████████
41	Malaysia	5.4	—	██████████	110	Nepal	4.3	—	██████████
42	Ireland	5.4	—	██████████	111	Australia	4.3	—	██████████
43	Colombia	5.3	—	██████████	112	India	4.3	—	██████████
44	Dominican Republic	5.3	—	██████████	113	Algeria	4.3	—	██████████
45	Kenya	5.3	—	██████████	114	Mozambique	4.3	—	██████████
46	Serbia	5.3	—	██████████	115	Slovenia	4.3	—	██████████
47	Morocco	5.3	—	██████████	116	Faroe Islands	4.2	—	██████████
48	Yemen	5.3	—	██████████	117	Ethiopia	4.2	—	██████████
49	Mexico	5.3	—	██████████	118	Mali	4.2	—	██████████
50	Kyrgyz Republic	5.3	—	██████████	119	Macedonia, FYR	4.1	—	██████████
51	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2	—	██████████	120	Brazil	4.1	—	██████████
52	Zambia	5.2	—	██████████	121	Pakistan	4.1	—	██████████
53	Bhutan	5.2	—	██████████	122	Iceland	4.0	—	██████████
54	Israel	5.2	—	██████████	123	Greece	4.0	—	██████████
55	El Salvador	5.2	—	██████████	124	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	—	██████████
56	Jamaica	5.2	—	██████████	125	Norway	3.9	—	██████████
57	Jordan	5.2	—	██████████	126	Belgium	3.9	—	██████████
58	Congo, Democratic Rep.	5.2	—	██████████	127	Germany	3.9	—	██████████
59	Ecuador	5.2	—	██████████	128	Netherlands	3.9	—	██████████
60	Lao PDR	5.2	—	██████████	129	Liberia	3.8	—	██████████
61	Kuwait	5.2	—	██████████	130	Tunisia	3.8	—	██████████
62	Turkey	5.1	—	██████████	131	Lesotho	3.5	—	██████████
63	Lebanon	5.1	—	██████████	132	Italy	3.4	—	██████████
64	Cape Verde	5.1	—	██████████	133	Sweden	3.4	—	██████████
65	France	5.1	—	██████████	134	Argentina	3.0	—	██████████
66	Croatia	5.1	—	██████████	135	Zimbabwe	2.9	—	██████████
67	Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	—	██████████	136	South Africa	2.8	—	██████████
68	Oman	5.0	—	██████████	137	Uruguay	2.6	—	██████████
69	Bangladesh	5.0	—	██████████	138	Austria	2.2	—	██████████
					139	Finland	2.2	—	██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.03 Hiring and firing practices

In your country, to what extent do regulations allow flexible hiring and firing of workers? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	—	██████████	71	Madagascar	3.7	—	██████████
2	Hong Kong SAR	5.7	—	██████████	72	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	—	██████████
3	Singapore	5.6	—	██████████	73	Tanzania	3.7	—	██████████
4	Iceland	5.6	—	██████████	74	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	—	██████████
5	Denmark	5.5	—	██████████	75	Malawi	3.7	—	██████████
6	United Arab Emirates	5.3	—	██████████	76	Cyprus	3.7	—	██████████
7	United States	5.1	—	██████████	77	Philippines	3.7	—	██████████
8	Qatar	5.1	—	██████████	78	Sierra Leone	3.7	—	██████████
9	United Kingdom	5.1	—	██████████	79	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6	—	██████████
10	Malaysia	5.1	—	██████████	80	Lesotho	3.6	—	██████████
11	Faroe Islands	4.8	—	██████████	81	Senegal	3.6	—	██████████
12	Taiwan, China	4.8	—	██████████	82	Norway	3.6	—	██████████
13	Canada	4.8	—	██████████	83	Romania	3.6	—	██████████
14	Rwanda	4.8	—	██████████	84	Benin	3.6	—	██████████
15	Ireland	4.8	—	██████████	85	Serbia	3.6	—	██████████
16	India	4.8	—	██████████	86	Montenegro	3.6	—	██████████
17	Nigeria	4.8	—	██████████	87	Cape Verde	3.6	—	██████████
18	Estonia	4.7	—	██████████	88	Ethiopia	3.6	—	██████████
19	New Zealand	4.6	—	██████████	89	Namibia	3.6	—	██████████
20	Armenia	4.6	—	██████████	90	Poland	3.5	—	██████████
21	Georgia	4.6	—	██████████	91	El Salvador	3.5	—	██████████
22	Israel	4.5	—	██████████	92	Finland	3.5	—	██████████
23	Azerbaijan	4.5	—	██████████	93	Mexico	3.5	—	██████████
24	Saudi Arabia	4.5	—	██████████	94	Turkey	3.5	—	██████████
25	Tajikistan	4.5	—	██████████	95	Czech Republic	3.5	—	██████████
26	China	4.5	—	██████████	96	Panama	3.5	—	██████████
27	Bahrain	4.4	—	██████████	97	Mozambique	3.5	—	██████████
28	Indonesia	4.4	—	██████████	98	Yemen	3.4	—	██████████
29	Thailand	4.4	—	██████████	99	Gabon	3.4	—	██████████
30	Ghana	4.4	—	██████████	100	Greece	3.4	—	██████████
31	Hungary	4.4	—	██████████	101	Sri Lanka	3.4	—	██████████
32	Kazakhstan	4.4	—	██████████	102	Colombia	3.4	—	██████████
33	Cambodia	4.3	—	██████████	103	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4	—	██████████
34	Jordan	4.3	—	██████████	104	Morocco	3.3	—	██████████
35	Zambia	4.3	—	██████████	105	Barbados	3.3	—	██████████
36	Bangladesh	4.3	—	██████████	106	Chad	3.3	—	██████████
37	Nicaragua	4.3	—	██████████	107	Paraguay	3.3	—	██████████
38	Mauritius	4.3	—	██████████	108	Moldova	3.3	—	██████████
39	Costa Rica	4.2	—	██████████	109	Dominican Republic	3.3	—	██████████
40	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	—	██████████	110	Sweden	3.3	—	██████████
41	Guatemala	4.1	—	██████████	111	Spain	3.3	—	██████████
42	Uganda	4.1	—	██████████	112	Algeria	3.3	—	██████████
43	Vietnam	4.1	—	██████████	113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	—	██████████
44	Germany	4.1	—	██████████	114	Korea, Rep.	3.3	—	██████████
45	Kenya	4.1	—	██████████	115	Belgium	3.2	—	██████████
46	Russian Federation	4.1	—	██████████	116	Japan	3.2	—	██████████
47	Cameroon	4.1	—	██████████	117	Lithuania	3.2	—	██████████
48	Bhutan	4.0	—	██████████	118	Burundi	3.2	—	██████████
49	Ukraine	4.0	—	██████████	119	Australia	3.1	—	██████████
50	Netherlands	4.0	—	██████████	120	Portugal	3.1	—	██████████
51	Albania	4.0	—	██████████	121	Oman	3.1	—	██████████
52	Lao PDR	4.0	—	██████████	122	Austria	3.0	—	██████████
53	Gambia, The	4.0	—	██████████	123	Chile	3.0	—	██████████
54	Mali	3.9	—	██████████	124	Slovak Republic	2.9	—	██████████
55	Luxembourg	3.9	—	██████████	125	Italy	2.8	—	██████████
56	Honduras	3.9	—	██████████	126	Nepal	2.8	—	██████████
57	Kuwait	3.9	—	██████████	127	Tunisia	2.8	—	██████████
58	Mongolia	3.9	—	██████████	128	Uruguay	2.8	—	██████████
59	Lebanon	3.9	—	██████████	129	Croatia	2.7	—	██████████
60	Malta	3.9	—	██████████	130	France	2.6	—	██████████
61	Bulgaria	3.9	—	██████████	131	Peru	2.5	—	██████████
62	Egypt	3.9	—	██████████	132	Ecuador	2.4	—	██████████
63	Botswana	3.9	—	██████████	133	Slovenia	2.4	—	██████████
64	Pakistan	3.8	—	██████████	134	Argentina	2.4	—	██████████
65	Jamaica	3.8	—	██████████	135	Zimbabwe	2.3	—	██████████
66	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	—	██████████	136	South Africa	2.3	—	██████████
67	Liberia	3.8	—	██████████	137	Bolivia	2.2	—	██████████
68	Latvia	3.8	—	██████████	138	Brazil	1.9	—	██████████
69	Kyrgyz Republic	3.8	—	██████████	139	Venezuela	1.4	—	██████████
70	Mauritania	3.8	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [ij]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[ij]

7.04 Redundancy costs

Redundancy costs in weeks of salary

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	0.0			70	Barbados	16.0		
1	United States	0.0			71	Malawi	16.6		
3	Austria	2.0			72	Colombia	16.7		
4	Brunei Darussalam	3.0			73	Portugal	17.0		
4	Singapore	3.0			74	Algeria	17.3		
6	Romania	4.0			74	Kyrgyz Republic	17.3		
7	Bahrain	4.3			76	Spain	17.4		
7	Japan	4.3			77	Russian Federation	17.4		
7	Jordan	4.3			78	Panama	18.1		
7	Oman	4.3			79	Costa Rica	18.7		
7	United Arab Emirates	4.3			80	Denmark	18.8		
12	Italy	4.5			80	Faroe Islands	18.8		
13	Cyprus	5.7			80	Gabon	18.8		
14	Hong Kong SAR	5.7			80	Poland	18.8		
15	Kenya	6.4			84	Slovak Republic	18.8		
16	Malta	7.3			85	Ethiopia	19.1		
17	Serbia	7.7			86	Cambodia	19.3		
18	Bhutan	8.3			87	Saudi Arabia	19.5		
19	Bulgaria	8.6			88	Belgium	19.7		
19	Georgia	8.6			89	Cameroon	19.9		
19	Kazakhstan	8.6			90	Czech Republic	20.3		
19	Mongolia	8.6			91	Trinidad and Tobago	20.5		
23	Lebanon	8.7			92	Morocco	20.7		
23	Netherlands	8.7			93	Albania	20.8		
23	Norway	8.7			94	Uruguay	20.8		
23	Uganda	8.7			95	Germany	21.6		
27	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.2			96	Luxembourg	21.7		
28	South Africa	9.3			97	Botswana	21.7		
28	Tanzania	9.3			98	Azerbaijan	21.7		
28	United Kingdom	9.3			99	Mexico	22.0		
31	Namibia	9.6			100	Taiwan, China	22.6		
32	Canada	10.0			101	Moldova	22.6		
33	Finland	10.1			102	El Salvador	22.9		
34	Switzerland	10.1			103	Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.1		
35	Congo, Democratic Rep.	10.3			104	Qatar	23.2		
36	Mauritania	10.4			105	Vietnam	24.6		
37	Mauritius	10.6			106	Lithuania	24.6		
38	Slovenia	10.7			107	Liberia	25.6		
39	Armenia	11.0			108	Gambia, The	26.0		
40	Montenegro	11.2			109	Dominican Republic	26.2		
41	Peru	11.4			110	Guatemala	27.0		
42	Benin	11.6			111	Nepal	27.2		
43	Australia	11.7			111	Pakistan	27.2		
44	France	11.9			113	Chile	27.4		
45	Tunisia	12.1			113	China	27.4		
46	Estonia	12.9			113	Israel	27.4		
47	Latvia	13.0			113	Korea, Rep.	27.4		
47	Macedonia, FYR	13.0			113	Philippines	27.4		
47	Rwanda	13.0			113	Yemen	27.4		
50	Chad	13.0			119	Kuwait	28.1		
50	Iceland	13.0			120	Paraguay	29.4		
50	Ukraine	13.0			121	Malaysia	29.4		
53	Côte d'Ivoire	13.1			122	Cape Verde	29.5		
54	Hungary	13.4			123	Turkey	29.8		
55	Mali	13.6			124	Argentina	30.3		
56	Jamaica	14.0			124	Honduras	30.3		
57	Ireland	14.3			126	Bangladesh	31.0		
58	Sweden	14.4			127	Ecuador	31.8		
59	Madagascar	14.7			128	Lao PDR	34.1		
60	Senegal	14.7			129	Thailand	36.0		
61	Nicaragua	14.9			130	Egypt	36.9		
62	Lesotho	15.0			131	Mozambique	37.5		
63	Croatia	15.1			132	Ghana	49.8		
64	Nigeria	15.4			133	Zambia	50.5		
65	Brazil	15.4			134	Indonesia	57.8		
66	Tajikistan	15.5			135	Sri Lanka	58.5		
67	India	15.7			136	Sierra Leone	75.5		
68	Burundi	15.9			137	Zimbabwe	82.3		
69	Greece	15.9			138	Bolivia	-		
					139	Venezuela	-		

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]; World Economic Forum's calculations

7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work

In your country, to what extent do taxes and social contributions reduce the incentive to work? [1 = to a great extent; 7 = not at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Qatar	6.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Kenya	3.9	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
2	United Arab Emirates	6.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	72	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
3	Singapore	6.1	↖	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Trinidad and Tobago	3.8		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
4	Hong Kong SAR	5.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Cambodia	3.8		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
5	Switzerland	5.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	Barbados	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
6	Oman	5.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Benin	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
7	Bahrain	5.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Vietnam	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
8	Luxembourg	5.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	78	Montenegro	3.8		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
9	Rwanda	5.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
10	Georgia	5.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Mali	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
11	Nigeria	5.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	81	Netherlands	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
12	Malaysia	5.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	Mauritania	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
13	Chile	5.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	El Salvador	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
14	Mauritius	5.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Tunisia	3.8	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
15	Brunei Darussalam	5.0	↖	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Pakistan	3.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
16	New Zealand	4.8		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Ireland	3.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
17	Lao PDR	4.8		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Liberia	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
18	Taiwan, China	4.7		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Cape Verde	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
19	Saudi Arabia	4.7		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Zambia	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
20	Panama	4.6		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	90	Algeria	3.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
21	Gabon	4.6		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Sierra Leone	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
22	Botswana	4.6		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Ecuador	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
23	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.6		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Mexico	3.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
24	United States	4.5		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	Germany	3.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
25	Malta	4.5		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Uganda	3.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
26	Paraguay	4.5		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Lesotho	3.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
27	Cyprus	4.5		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Venezuela	3.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
28	Kazakhstan	4.5		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Honduras	3.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
29	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	Malawi	3.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
30	Guatemala	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Chad	3.6		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
31	Namibia	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Jordan	3.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
32	Canada	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	Hungary	3.5		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
33	Bhutan	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Peru	3.5	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
34	Cameroon	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Spain	3.5	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
35	Lebanon	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Egypt	3.4		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
36	Kuwait	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Russian Federation	3.4		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
37	India	4.4		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	Bolivia	3.4	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
38	Israel	4.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Colombia	3.4	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
39	Tajikistan	4.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Burundi	3.4	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
40	Japan	4.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Moldova	3.3		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
41	Bangladesh	4.3		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	Czech Republic	3.3	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
42	United Kingdom	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Australia	3.3		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
43	Indonesia	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Finland	3.3		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
44	Senegal	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	Yemen	3.2	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
45	Gambia, The	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	Latvia	3.2		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
46	Ghana	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Mongolia	3.2	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
47	Sri Lanka	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	Albania	3.1	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
48	Philippines	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Tanzania	3.1		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
49	Thailand	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Nicaragua	3.1	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
50	Ethiopia	4.2		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Romania	3.1		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
51	Macedonia, FYR	4.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Sweden	3.1		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
52	Iceland	4.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	Lithuania	3.1	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
53	Zimbabwe	4.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Uruguay	3.0		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
54	Morocco	4.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Serbia	3.0	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
55	Norway	4.1		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Ukraine	3.0		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
56	Faroe Islands	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	France	3.0	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
57	Estonia	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Denmark	2.9		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
58	Jamaica	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Poland	2.9	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
59	Madagascar	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Portugal	2.9		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
60	South Africa	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
61	China	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Italy	2.7		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
62	Azerbaijan	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Argentina	2.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
63	Armenia	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	Belgium	2.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
64	Mozambique	4.0		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Austria	2.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
65	Korea, Rep.	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Croatia	2.7	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
66	Nepal	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	136	Greece	2.6	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
67	Bulgaria	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Slovak Republic	2.5	↖	<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
68	Turkey	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Slovenia	2.2		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
69	Costa Rica	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	139	Brazil	2.2		<div><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>
70	Dominican Republic	3.9		<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.06 Pay and productivity

In your country, to what extent is pay related to employee productivity? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.6	↖		71	Slovenia	3.9	↖	
2	Singapore	5.5			72	Nigeria	3.9		
3	Hong Kong SAR	5.5			73	Liberia	3.9	↖	
4	Qatar	5.4			74	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9		
5	United Arab Emirates	5.3			75	Kenya	3.9	↖	
6	Malaysia	5.3			76	Georgia	3.9		
7	Ireland	5.3			77	Moldova	3.9	↖	
8	United States	5.2			78	Ecuador	3.8	↖	
9	New Zealand	5.1			79	Oman	3.8	↖	
10	Germany	5.0			80	Ethiopia	3.8	↖	
11	Denmark	5.0	↖		81	Mexico	3.8	↖	
12	Estonia	5.0			82	Peru	3.8		
13	Canada	4.9			83	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	↖	
14	Iceland	4.9			84	Bangladesh	3.7	↖	
15	Norway	4.9			85	Cyprus	3.7	↖	
16	Korea, Rep.	4.8			86	Montenegro	3.7	↖	
17	Taiwan, China	4.8			87	Greece	3.7	↖	
18	Finland	4.8			88	Colombia	3.7	↖	
19	United Kingdom	4.8			89	Brazil	3.7	↖	
20	Luxembourg	4.8			90	Romania	3.7	↖	
21	Czech Republic	4.7			91	Namibia	3.7	↖	
22	Bahrain	4.7			92	Senegal	3.7	↖	
23	Belgium	4.7			93	Jamaica	3.7	↖	
24	Japan	4.7			94	Zambia	3.7	↖	
25	Netherlands	4.7			95	Turkey	3.7	↖	
26	Australia	4.7			96	Mongolia	3.6	↖	
27	China	4.6			97	Lesotho	3.6	↖	
28	Israel	4.6			98	Pakistan	3.6	↖	
29	Indonesia	4.6			99	South Africa	3.6	↖	
30	Tajikistan	4.6			100	Ghana	3.6	↖	
31	Sweden	4.6			101	Botswana	3.6	↖	
32	Austria	4.6			102	Malawi	3.6	↖	
33	India	4.5			103	Spain	3.6	↖	
34	Azerbaijan	4.5			104	Cape Verde	3.5	↖	
35	Lao PDR	4.5			105	Barbados	3.5	↖	
36	Costa Rica	4.5			106	Argentina	3.5	↖	
37	Philippines	4.5			107	Uganda	3.5	↖	
38	Kazakhstan	4.5			108	Serbia	3.5	↖	
39	Saudi Arabia	4.5			109	Hungary	3.5	↖	
40	Faroe Islands	4.4			110	Tanzania	3.5	↖	
41	Albania	4.4			111	Kuwait	3.5	↖	
42	Russian Federation	4.4			112	Madagascar	3.5	↖	
43	Ukraine	4.4			113	Nicaragua	3.4	↖	
44	Slovak Republic	4.4			114	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.4	↖	
45	Malta	4.4			115	Morocco	3.4	↖	
46	Rwanda	4.4			116	Cameroon	3.4	↖	
47	Lithuania	4.4			117	Benin	3.3	↖	
48	Sri Lanka	4.3			118	Nepal	3.3	↖	
49	Macedonia, FYR	4.3			119	Yemen	3.3	↖	
50	Latvia	4.3			120	Uruguay	3.3	↖	
51	Mauritius	4.3			121	Mali	3.3	↖	
52	Chile	4.3			122	Sierra Leone	3.3	↖	
53	Thailand	4.3			123	Algeria	3.3	↖	
54	France	4.2			124	Zimbabwe	3.3	↖	
55	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2			125	Dominican Republic	3.2	↖	
56	Jordan	4.2			126	Egypt	3.2	↖	
57	Gambia, The	4.2			127	Paraguay	3.2	↖	
58	Guatemala	4.2			128	Italy	3.1	↖	
59	Bhutan	4.2			129	El Salvador	3.1	↖	
60	Lebanon	4.1			130	Bolivia	3.1	↖	
61	Armenia	4.1			131	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	↖	
62	Poland	4.1			132	Gabon	3.1	↖	
63	Vietnam	4.0			133	Tunisia	3.0	↖	
64	Cambodia	4.0			134	Mozambique	2.9	↖	
65	Panama	4.0			135	Burundi	2.9	↖	
66	Portugal	4.0			136	Venezuela	2.7	↖	
67	Croatia	4.0			137	Chad	2.5	↖	
68	Bulgaria	4.0			138	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.4	↖	
69	Brunei Darussalam	4.0			139	Mauritania	2.1	↖	
70	Honduras	3.9							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.07 Reliance on professional management

In your country, who holds senior management positions in companies? [1 = usually relatives or friends without regard to merit; 7 = mostly professional managers chosen for merit and qualifications]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.3			71	Panama	4.3		
2	Sweden	6.3			72	Slovenia	4.3		
3	New Zealand	6.2			73	Mexico	4.3		
4	Singapore	6.2			74	Zambia	4.2		
5	Norway	6.2			75	Jordan	4.2		
6	Netherlands	6.2			76	Senegal	4.1		
7	Ireland	6.2			77	Portugal	4.1		
8	Switzerland	6.1			78	Azerbaijan	4.1		
9	United Kingdom	6.1			79	Colombia	4.1		
10	Belgium	6.0			80	Liberia	4.1		
11	United States	6.0			81	Tajikistan	4.1		
12	Australia	6.0			82	Turkey	4.0		
13	Denmark	5.9			83	Albania	4.0		
14	Canada	5.8			84	Uganda	4.0		
15	Germany	5.7			85	Morocco	4.0		
16	Japan	5.7			86	Brunei Darussalam	4.0		
17	Luxembourg	5.7			87	Lao PDR	4.0		
18	United Arab Emirates	5.6			88	Tanzania	4.0		
19	Malaysia	5.5			89	Russian Federation	3.9		
20	Iceland	5.5			90	Armenia	3.9		
21	South Africa	5.5			91	Romania	3.9		
22	France	5.5			92	Lebanon	3.9		
23	Austria	5.5			93	Croatia	3.9		
24	Taiwan, China	5.4			94	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8		
25	Israel	5.4			95	Tunisia	3.8		
26	Hong Kong SAR	5.4			96	Greece	3.8		
27	Estonia	5.3			97	Kazakhstan	3.8		
28	Qatar	5.3			98	Gabon	3.8		
29	Czech Republic	5.3			99	Cambodia	3.8		
30	Korea, Rep.	4.9			100	Honduras	3.8		
31	Rwanda	4.9			101	Ecuador	3.7		
32	Faroe Islands	4.8			102	Bulgaria	3.7		
33	Bahrain	4.8			103	Italy	3.7		
34	Nigeria	4.8			104	Madagascar	3.7		
35	Jamaica	4.7			105	Bangladesh	3.7		
36	Ghana	4.7			106	Sierra Leone	3.7		
37	Saudi Arabia	4.7			107	Vietnam	3.6		
38	Spain	4.7			108	Ethiopia	3.6		
39	Philippines	4.7			109	Hungary	3.6		
40	Chile	4.7			110	Lesotho	3.6		
41	Lithuania	4.7			111	Macedonia, FYR	3.6		
42	Indonesia	4.7			112	Montenegro	3.6		
43	Zimbabwe	4.7			113	Mongolia	3.6		
44	Botswana	4.6			114	El Salvador	3.6		
45	Trinidad and Tobago	4.6			115	Ukraine	3.5		
46	Costa Rica	4.6			116	Moldova	3.5		
47	Sri Lanka	4.6			117	Cape Verde	3.5		
48	Namibia	4.6			118	Cyprus	3.5		
49	Barbados	4.6			119	Dominican Republic	3.5		
50	Gambia, The	4.6			120	Pakistan	3.4		
51	Thailand	4.6			121	Paraguay	3.4		
52	Malta	4.5			122	Mali	3.4		
53	Slovak Republic	4.5			123	Nepal	3.4		
54	Mauritius	4.5			124	Kuwait	3.4		
55	Malawi	4.5			125	Benin	3.4		
56	Peru	4.5			126	Cameroon	3.3		
57	Georgia	4.5			127	Mozambique	3.3		
58	Bhutan	4.5			128	Bolivia	3.3		
59	China	4.5			129	Burundi	3.3		
60	Argentina	4.5			130	Serbia	3.3		
61	Brazil	4.5			131	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3		
62	Oman	4.5			132	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3		
63	Latvia	4.4			133	Nicaragua	3.2		
64	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3			134	Egypt	3.1		
65	Poland	4.3			135	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1		
66	Uruguay	4.3			136	Algeria	3.0		
67	India	4.3			137	Yemen	2.8		
68	Venezuela	4.3			138	Chad	2.4		
69	Guatemala	4.3			139	Mauritania	2.1		
70	Kenya	4.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.08 Country capacity to retain talent

To what extent does your country retain talented people? [1 = not at all—the best and brightest leave to pursue opportunities abroad; 7 = to a great extent—the best and brightest stay and pursue opportunities in the country]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.1			71	Uruguay	3.5		
2	United States	5.6			72	Honduras	3.5		
3	United Arab Emirates	5.6			73	Colombia	3.5		
4	Norway	5.5			74	Tanzania	3.5		
5	Qatar	5.5			75	Mali	3.5		
6	Singapore	5.5			76	Cyprus	3.5		
7	United Kingdom	5.4			77	Cape Verde	3.4		
8	Malaysia	5.3			78	Mozambique	3.4		
9	Netherlands	5.2			79	Pakistan	3.4		
10	Hong Kong SAR	5.2			80	Dominican Republic	3.4		
11	Finland	5.2			81	Nigeria	3.3		
12	Luxembourg	5.1			82	Russian Federation	3.3		
13	Sweden	5.0			83	Spain	3.3		
14	Iceland	4.9			84	Kuwait	3.3		
15	Chile	4.9			85	Estonia	3.3		
16	Faroe Islands	4.8			86	Senegal	3.3		
17	Canada	4.8			87	France	3.3		
18	Germany	4.8			88	Vietnam	3.2		
19	Ireland	4.7			89	Malawi	3.2		
20	Saudi Arabia	4.7			90	Turkey	3.2		
21	Rwanda	4.7			91	Lesotho	3.2		
22	Panama	4.7			92	Morocco	3.2		
23	Denmark	4.7			93	Ecuador	3.2		
24	Belgium	4.6			94	Gabon	3.2		
25	Austria	4.6			95	Slovenia	3.1		
26	Israel	4.5			96	Uganda	3.1		
27	Australia	4.5			97	Sierra Leone	3.0		
28	Costa Rica	4.5			98	Bangladesh	3.0		
29	Bahrain	4.4			99	Jamaica	3.0		
30	Korea, Rep.	4.4			100	Poland	3.0		
31	Malta	4.4			101	Georgia	3.0		
32	New Zealand	4.4			102	Montenegro	3.0		
33	India	4.3			103	Nicaragua	2.9		
34	China	4.2			104	Mauritania	2.9		
35	Oman	4.2			105	Egypt	2.9		
36	Indonesia	4.2			106	Madagascar	2.9		
37	Barbados	4.2			107	Lithuania	2.9		
38	Azerbaijan	4.1			108	Italy	2.9		
39	Japan	4.1			109	Lebanon	2.8		
40	Taiwan, China	4.1			110	Armenia	2.8		
41	Guatemala	4.0			111	Tunisia	2.8		
42	Bhutan	4.0			112	Benin	2.8		
43	Thailand	3.9			113	Chad	2.7		
44	Lao PDR	3.9			114	Nepal	2.7		
45	Tajikistan	3.9			115	Bolivia	2.7		
46	Liberia	3.8			116	Macedonia, FYR	2.7		
47	Peru	3.8			117	Algeria	2.7		
48	Brazil	3.8			118	Albania	2.7		
49	Ghana	3.8			119	Latvia	2.6		
50	Mauritius	3.8			120	Cameroon	2.6		
51	Sri Lanka	3.8			121	El Salvador	2.6		
52	Namibia	3.8			122	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.6		
53	Brunei Darussalam	3.7			123	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.6		
54	Kenya	3.7			124	Slovak Republic	2.6		
55	Philippines	3.7			125	Greece	2.6		
56	Jordan	3.7			126	Bulgaria	2.6		
57	Cambodia	3.7			127	Kyrgyz Republic	2.5		
58	Argentina	3.7			128	Ukraine	2.5		
59	Botswana	3.7			129	Mongolia	2.5		
60	Czech Republic	3.6			130	Zimbabwe	2.4		
61	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6			131	Hungary	2.4		
62	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6			132	Burundi	2.2		
63	Kazakhstan	3.6			133	Croatia	2.2		
64	Ethiopia	3.6			134	Romania	2.1		
65	Paraguay	3.6			135	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9		
66	Zambia	3.5			136	Yemen	1.9		
67	Mexico	3.5			137	Moldova	1.9		
68	Gambia, The	3.5			138	Serbia	1.7		
69	Portugal	3.5			139	Venezuela	1.7		
70	South Africa	3.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.09 Country capacity to attract talent

To what extent does your country attract talented people from abroad? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent—the country attracts the best and brightest from around the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.3			71	Czech Republic	3.3		
2	United Arab Emirates	6.1			72	Madagascar	3.3		
3	United Kingdom	6.0			73	Mali	3.3		
4	Singapore	6.0			74	Honduras	3.3		
5	United States	5.8			75	Vietnam	3.3		
6	Qatar	5.8			76	Guatemala	3.3		
7	Ireland	5.5			77	Philippines	3.2		
8	Luxembourg	5.5			78	Japan	3.2		
9	Hong Kong SAR	5.4			79	Lesotho	3.2		
10	Canada	5.1			80	Cape Verde	3.2		
11	Malaysia	5.1			81	Ecuador	3.2		
12	Panama	5.1			82	Portugal	3.2		
13	Netherlands	5.0			83	Russian Federation	3.2		
14	Rwanda	4.9			84	Spain	3.1		
15	New Zealand	4.9			85	Colombia	3.1		
16	Germany	4.7			86	Jamaica	3.1		
17	Saudi Arabia	4.7			87	Pakistan	3.1		
18	Norway	4.7			88	Paraguay	3.1		
19	Australia	4.7			89	Kuwait	3.1		
20	Bahrain	4.6			90	Sierra Leone	3.1		
21	Malta	4.4			91	Chad	3.0		
22	India	4.4			92	Sri Lanka	3.0		
23	China	4.4			93	Uganda	3.0		
24	Faroe Islands	4.3			94	Ukraine	3.0		
25	Chile	4.3			95	Cyprus	3.0		
26	Barbados	4.3			96	Malawi	3.0		
27	Oman	4.3			97	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.9		
28	Azerbaijan	4.3			98	Benin	2.9		
29	Indonesia	4.2			99	Uruguay	2.9		
30	Belgium	4.2			100	Nicaragua	2.8		
31	Sweden	4.1			101	Bangladesh	2.8		
32	Denmark	4.1			102	Brazil	2.7		
33	Mauritius	4.0			102	Armenia	2.7		
34	Iceland	4.0			104	Egypt	2.7		
35	Austria	4.0			105	Argentina	2.6		
36	Kenya	3.9			106	Italy	2.6		
37	Botswana	3.9			107	Georgia	2.6		
38	Brunei Darussalam	3.9			108	Turkey	2.6		
39	Israel	3.9			109	Cameroon	2.6		
40	Zambia	3.9			110	Lebanon	2.6		
41	Namibia	3.8			111	Bulgaria	2.5		
42	Liberia	3.8			112	Lithuania	2.5		
43	Tajikistan	3.8			113	Montenegro	2.5		
44	Ethiopia	3.8			114	Nepal	2.5		
45	Costa Rica	3.8			115	Slovenia	2.5		
46	Ghana	3.8			116	Mongolia	2.5		
47	Thailand	3.7			117	Poland	2.5		
48	Peru	3.7			118	Bolivia	2.5		
49	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7			119	Latvia	2.4		
50	Korea, Rep.	3.7			120	Albania	2.4		
51	Nigeria	3.7			121	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4		
52	France	3.6			122	El Salvador	2.4		
53	Kazakhstan	3.6			123	Hungary	2.4		
54	South Africa	3.6			124	Tunisia	2.3		
55	Bhutan	3.6			125	Zimbabwe	2.3		
56	Gambia, The	3.6			126	Algeria	2.2		
57	Cambodia	3.6			127	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.2		
58	Mozambique	3.6			128	Romania	2.2		
59	Tanzania	3.6			129	Macedonia, FYR	2.2		
60	Gabon	3.5			130	Mauritania	2.1		
61	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5			131	Greece	2.1		
62	Jordan	3.5			132	Yemen	2.0		
63	Taiwan, China	3.5			133	Slovak Republic	2.0		
64	Mexico	3.5			134	Croatia	1.9		
65	Finland	3.5			135	Burundi	1.8		
66	Senegal	3.5			136	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7		
67	Dominican Republic	3.4			137	Moldova	1.7		
68	Lao PDR	3.4			138	Serbia	1.7		
69	Morocco	3.4			139	Venezuela	1.3		
70	Estonia	3.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

7.10 Female participation in the labor force

Ratio of women to men in the labor force

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Mozambique	1.11							
2	Rwanda	1.05							
3	Lao PDR	1.03							
4	Burundi	1.03							
5	Malawi	1.01							
6	Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.99							
7	Ghana	0.97							
8	Benin	0.97							
9	Sierra Leone	0.97							
10	Finland	0.97	—						
11	Madagascar	0.95	—						
12	Iceland	0.95							
13	Sweden	0.95	—						
14	Norway	0.95							
15	Uganda	0.95							
16	Lithuania	0.94							
17	Nepal	0.94							
18	Azerbaijan	0.93							
19	Denmark	0.93							
20	Botswana	0.93							
21	Barbados	0.93							
22	Latvia	0.92							
23	Liberia	0.92							
24	Vietnam	0.92							
25	Canada	0.91							
26	Portugal	0.91							
27	Slovenia	0.91							
28	Kazakhstan	0.90							
29	Estonia	0.90							
30	Israel	0.90							
31	Tanzania	0.90							
32	France	0.90							
33	Moldova	0.89							
34	Switzerland	0.89							
35	Bulgaria	0.89							
36	Zimbabwe	0.89							
37	Namibia	0.89							
38	Austria	0.89							
39	New Zealand	0.89							
40	Germany	0.88							
41	Ethiopia	0.88							
42	Gambia, The	0.88							
43	Cambodia	0.88							
44	Cameroon	0.88							
45	Faroe Islands	0.87							
46	Netherlands	0.87							
47	Zambia	0.87							
48	Belgium	0.87							
49	United Kingdom	0.87							
50	Croatia	0.87							
51	Russian Federation	0.86							
52	Kenya	0.86							
53	Cyprus	0.86							
54	Spain	0.86							
55	Australia	0.86							
56	United States	0.86							
57	China	0.84							
58	Mongolia	0.84							
59	Luxembourg	0.83							
60	Ukraine	0.83							
61	Jamaica	0.83							
62	Hungary	0.82							
63	Poland	0.82							
64	Chad	0.82							
65	Thailand	0.81							
66	Slovak Republic	0.81							
67	Peru	0.81							
68	Czech Republic	0.81							
69	Ireland	0.81							
70	South Africa	0.81							
71	Lesotho	0.81	—						
72	Bhutan	0.80	—						
73	Singapore	0.80	—						
74	Hong Kong SAR	0.80	—						
75	Uruguay	0.79	—						
76	Montenegro	0.79	—						
77	Bolivia	0.78	—						
78	Japan	0.78	—						
79	Greece	0.78	—						
80	Tajikistan	0.77	—						
81	Serbia	0.77	—						
82	Romania	0.77	—						
83	Armenia	0.77	—						
84	Nigeria	0.76	—						
85	Georgia	0.76	—						
86	Colombia	0.75	—						
87	Taiwan, China	0.75	—						
88	Brazil	0.74	—						
89	Trinidad and Tobago	0.74	—						
90	Italy	0.74	—						
91	Korea, Rep.	0.73	—						
92	Chile	0.72	—						
93	Gabon	0.70	—						
94	Paraguay	0.70	—						
95	Argentina	0.69	—						
96	Dominican Republic	0.69	—						
97	Brunei Darussalam	0.69	—						
98	Albania	0.68	—						
99	Venezuela	0.68	—						
100	Macedonia, FYR	0.67	—						
101	Kyrgyz Republic	0.66	—						
102	Cape Verde	0.65	—						
103	Côte d'Ivoire	0.65	—						
104	Panama	0.65	—						
105	Malaysia	0.65	—						
106	Philippines	0.65	—						
107	Senegal	0.65	—						
108	El Salvador	0.64	—						
109	Mauritius	0.64	—						
110	Costa Rica	0.64	—						
111	Malta	0.63	—						
112	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.63	—						
113	Nicaragua	0.63	—						
114	Ecuador	0.63	—						
115	Mali	0.62	—						
116	Indonesia	0.61	—						
117	Mexico	0.59	—						
118	Kuwait	0.58	—						
119	Qatar	0.57	—						
120	Honduras	0.57	—						
121	Bangladesh	0.54	—						
122	Guatemala	0.51	—						
123	Bahrain	0.47	—						
124	United Arab Emirates	0.46	—						
125	Mauritania	0.46	—						
126	Turkey	0.44	—						
127	Sri Lanka	0.41	—						
128	Tunisia	0.36	—						
129	Oman	0.36	—						
130	Yemen	0.36	—						
131	India	0.35	—						
132	Lebanon	0.35	—						
133	Morocco	0.34	—						
134	Egypt	0.31	—						
135	Pakistan	0.30	—						
136	Saudi Arabia	0.26	—						
137	Algeria	0.24	—						
138	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.22	—						
139	Jordan	0.22	—						

Source: International Labour Organization, [i]Key Indicators of the Labour Markets, 9th Edition[i]; national sources

8th pillar: Financial market development

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	5.8	↖		71	Hungary	4.0	↔	
2	Singapore	5.7	↔		72	Spain	4.0	↔	
3	United States	5.6	↔		73	Paraguay	4.0	↔	
4	Hong Kong SAR	5.5	↔		74	Nepal	3.9	↔	
5	Finland	5.5	↔		75	Liberia	3.9	↔	
6	Australia	5.4	↔		76	Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	↔	
7	Canada	5.3	↔		77	Bolivia	3.9	↔	
8	Switzerland	5.3	↔		78	Uganda	3.9	↔	
9	Norway	5.2	↔		79	Vietnam	3.9	↔	
10	Sweden	5.2	↔		80	Bhutan	3.9	↔	
11	South Africa	5.2	↔		81	Korea, Rep.	3.9	↔	
12	Panama	5.1	↔		82	Lao PDR	3.9	↔	
13	Malaysia	5.0	↔		83	Turkey	3.8	↔	
14	Luxembourg	5.0	↔		84	Morocco	3.8	↔	
15	Taiwan, China	4.9	↔		85	Zambia	3.8	↔	
16	United Kingdom	4.9	↔		86	Ghana	3.8	↔	
17	Japan	4.9	↔		87	Romania	3.7	↔	
18	Guatemala	4.9	↔		88	Dominican Republic	3.7	↔	
19	Israel	4.9	↔		89	Senegal	3.7	↔	
20	Germany	4.9	↔		90	Nigeria	3.7	↔	
21	Qatar	4.8	↔		91	Armenia	3.7	↔	
22	Estonia	4.8	↔		92	Cameroon	3.7	↔	
23	Chile	4.8	↔		93	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	↔	
24	Denmark	4.8	↔		94	Brazil	3.6	↔	
25	Colombia	4.8	↔		95	Albania	3.6	↔	
26	Faroe Islands	4.7	↔		96	Croatia	3.6	↔	
27	Peru	4.7	↔		97	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6	↔	
28	Czech Republic	4.7	↔		98	Azerbaijan	3.5	↔	
29	United Arab Emirates	4.7	↔		99	Tanzania	3.5	↔	
30	Belgium	4.7	↔		100	Bangladesh	3.5	↔	
31	Jamaica	4.6	↔		101	Gambia, The	3.5	↔	
32	France	4.6	↔		102	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	↔	
33	Rwanda	4.6	↔		103	Ethiopia	3.5	↔	
34	Slovak Republic	4.6	↔		104	Gabon	3.5	↔	
35	Austria	4.5	↔		105	Kazakhstan	3.5	↔	
36	Mexico	4.5	↔		106	Tajikistan	3.5	↔	
37	Honduras	4.5	↔		107	Benin	3.5	↔	
38	Netherlands	4.5	↔		108	Pakistan	3.4	↔	
39	India	4.4	↔		109	Russian Federation	3.4	↔	
40	Thailand	4.4	↔		110	Mali	3.4	↔	
41	Costa Rica	4.4	↔		111	Serbia	3.4	↔	
42	Malta	4.4	↔		112	Egypt	3.4	↔	
43	Indonesia	4.3	↔		113	Cape Verde	3.4	↔	
44	Bahrain	4.3	↔		114	Ecuador	3.4	↔	
45	Mauritius	4.3	↔		115	Nicaragua	3.3	↔	
46	El Salvador	4.3	↔		116	Malawi	3.3	↔	
47	Poland	4.2	↔		117	Portugal	3.3	↔	
48	Saudi Arabia	4.2	↔		118	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2	↔	
49	Philippines	4.2	↔		119	Slovenia	3.2	↔	
50	Namibia	4.2	↔		120	Tunisia	3.2	↔	
51	Kenya	4.2	↔		121	Cyprus	3.2	↔	
52	Uruguay	4.2	↔		122	Madagascar	3.1	↔	
53	Latvia	4.2	↔		123	Italy	3.1	↔	
54	Iceland	4.2	↔		124	Sierra Leone	3.1	↔	
55	Montenegro	4.2	↔		125	Venezuela	3.1	↔	
56	Oman	4.2	↔		126	Mongolia	3.1	↔	
57	China	4.2	↔		127	Zimbabwe	3.1	↔	
58	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	↔		128	Argentina	3.0	↔	
59	Georgia	4.2	↔		129	Mozambique	3.0	↔	
60	Bulgaria	4.1	↔		130	Moldova	3.0	↔	
61	Lithuania	4.1	↔		131	Ukraine	3.0	↔	
62	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	↔		132	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.9	↔	
63	Barbados	4.1	↔		133	Algeria	2.9	↔	
64	Cambodia	4.1	↔		134	Chad	2.9	↔	
65	Sri Lanka	4.0	↔		135	Lesotho	2.6	↔	
66	Kuwait	4.0	↔		136	Burundi	2.6	↔	
67	Botswana	4.0	↔		137	Greece	2.5	↔	
68	Ireland	4.0	↔		138	Mauritania	2.2	↔	
69	Jordan	4.0	↔		139	Yemen	2.1	↔	
70	Lebanon	4.0	↔						

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.01 Financial services meeting business needs

In your country, to what extent does the financial sector provide the products and services that meet the needs of businesses? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	6.0			71	Tajikistan	4.2		
2	South Africa	6.0			72	Lao PDR	4.1		
3	Switzerland	6.0			73	Costa Rica	4.1		
4	Singapore	5.8			74	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1		
5	Panama	5.8			75	Cambodia	4.1		
6	United States	5.7			76	Bhutan	4.1		
7	Norway	5.7			77	Barbados	4.1		
8	Sweden	5.6			78	Nepal	4.1		
9	Finland	5.6			79	Mexico	4.1		
10	Luxembourg	5.6			80	Georgia	4.1		
11	New Zealand	5.5			81	Kazakhstan	4.1		
12	Belgium	5.5			82	Korea, Rep.	4.1		
13	United Arab Emirates	5.4			83	Vietnam	4.1		
14	Taiwan, China	5.4			84	Spain	4.0		
15	Malaysia	5.4			85	Uganda	4.0		
16	Japan	5.4			86	Gambia, The	4.0		
17	Chile	5.3			87	Bangladesh	4.0		
18	Qatar	5.3			88	Brunei Darussalam	4.0		
19	United Kingdom	5.3			89	Zambia	4.0		
20	Austria	5.3			90	Hungary	4.0		
21	Guatemala	5.2			91	Ghana	4.0		
22	Germany	5.2			92	Cameroon	4.0		
23	Thailand	5.1			93	Brazil	3.9		
24	Australia	5.1			94	Ecuador	3.9		
25	Bahrain	5.1			95	Nicaragua	3.9		
26	Canada	5.0			96	Morocco	3.9		
27	Czech Republic	5.0			97	Tanzania	3.8		
28	Estonia	4.9			98	Venezuela	3.8		
29	Malta	4.9			99	Cyprus	3.8		
30	Israel	4.9			100	Armenia	3.8		
31	Denmark	4.8			101	Liberia	3.8		
32	Peru	4.8			102	Nigeria	3.7		
33	France	4.8			103	Pakistan	3.7		
34	Indonesia	4.8			104	Madagascar	3.7		
35	Faroe Islands	4.7			105	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7		
36	Netherlands	4.7			106	Benin	3.7		
37	Slovak Republic	4.7			107	Slovenia	3.7		
38	Iceland	4.7			108	Senegal	3.7		
39	Philippines	4.7			109	Serbia	3.7		
40	Bolivia	4.7			110	Tunisia	3.6		
41	Lithuania	4.7			111	Albania	3.6		
42	Sri Lanka	4.6			112	Russian Federation	3.6		
43	Oman	4.6			113	Ukraine	3.6		
44	Mauritius	4.6			114	Ethiopia	3.6		
45	Saudi Arabia	4.6			115	Croatia	3.6		
46	India	4.6			116	Malawi	3.5		
47	Jordan	4.6			117	Montenegro	3.5		
48	Honduras	4.6			118	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5		
49	Poland	4.6			119	Cape Verde	3.5		
50	Namibia	4.6			120	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5		
51	El Salvador	4.5			121	Italy	3.5		
52	Azerbaijan	4.5			122	Moldova	3.4		
53	Lebanon	4.5			123	Gabon	3.4		
54	Portugal	4.5			124	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4		
55	Egypt	4.5			125	Mozambique	3.4		
56	Latvia	4.5			126	Romania	3.4		
57	Dominican Republic	4.5			127	Zimbabwe	3.4		
58	Bulgaria	4.5			128	Sierra Leone	3.3		
59	Kuwait	4.5			129	Mali	3.3		
60	Kenya	4.5			130	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2		
61	Turkey	4.4			131	Mongolia	3.1		
62	Colombia	4.4			132	Algeria	3.1		
63	Paraguay	4.3			133	Greece	3.0		
64	Uruguay	4.3			134	Argentina	3.0		
65	China	4.3			135	Burundi	2.7		
66	Botswana	4.3			136	Chad	2.7		
67	Rwanda	4.3			137	Yemen	2.5		
68	Jamaica	4.3			138	Lesotho	2.4		
69	Ireland	4.2			139	Mauritania	2.3		
70	Macedonia, FYR	4.2							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.02 Affordability of financial services

In your country, to what extent does the cost of financial services (e.g., insurance, loans, trade finance) impede business activity? [1 = impedes business to a great extent; 7 = not at all]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	5.7			71	Ethiopia	3.8		
2	Singapore	5.7			72	Mexico	3.8		
3	Switzerland	5.7			73	Egypt	3.8		
4	Finland	5.5			74	Rwanda	3.7		
5	Japan	5.5			75	Bhutan	3.7		
6	Panama	5.5			76	Costa Rica	3.7		
7	Austria	5.3			77	Kazakhstan	3.7		
8	Luxembourg	5.2			78	Barbados	3.6		
9	Qatar	5.2			79	Liberia	3.6		
10	United Kingdom	5.2			80	Cambodia	3.6		
11	Belgium	5.1			81	Morocco	3.6		
12	Sweden	5.0			82	Ireland	3.6		
13	Norway	5.0			83	Georgia	3.6		
14	United States	5.0			84	Botswana	3.6		
15	Germany	4.9			85	Nepal	3.6		
16	New Zealand	4.9			86	Ecuador	3.6		
17	Malaysia	4.9			87	Dominican Republic	3.6		
18	Estonia	4.9			88	Armenia	3.6		
19	Guatemala	4.8			89	Pakistan	3.6		
20	Chile	4.8			90	Slovenia	3.5		
21	Bahrain	4.8			91	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5		
22	Netherlands	4.8			92	Jamaica	3.5		
23	Czech Republic	4.8			93	Albania	3.5		
24	United Arab Emirates	4.8			94	Cyprus	3.5		
25	Canada	4.7			95	Colombia	3.5		
26	France	4.7			96	Algeria	3.5		
27	South Africa	4.6			97	Kenya	3.5		
28	Taiwan, China	4.6			98	Turkey	3.4		
29	Bolivia	4.5			99	Iceland	3.4		
30	Malta	4.5			100	Nicaragua	3.3		
31	Oman	4.5			101	Tunisia	3.3		
32	Faroe Islands	4.4			102	Cape Verde	3.3		
33	Peru	4.4			103	Russian Federation	3.2		
34	Denmark	4.4			104	Cameroon	3.2		
35	Saudi Arabia	4.4			105	Montenegro	3.2		
36	Slovak Republic	4.4			106	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2		
37	Indonesia	4.4			107	Italy	3.2		
38	Lithuania	4.4			108	Mongolia	3.2		
39	India	4.3			109	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2		
40	Australia	4.3			110	Burundi	3.2		
41	Thailand	4.3			111	Ghana	3.2		
42	Uruguay	4.3			112	Senegal	3.2		
43	Philippines	4.3			113	Croatia	3.2		
44	Korea, Rep.	4.2			114	Bangladesh	3.2		
45	Mauritius	4.2			115	Benin	3.1		
46	China	4.2			116	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0		
47	Israel	4.2			117	Ukraine	3.0		
48	Jordan	4.1			118	Zambia	3.0		
49	Kuwait	4.1			119	Tanzania	3.0		
50	Lao PDR	4.1			120	Mali	3.0		
51	Venezuela	4.1			121	Uganda	3.0		
52	Latvia	4.0			122	Romania	2.9		
53	Azerbaijan	4.0			123	Madagascar	2.9		
54	Paraguay	4.0			124	Mozambique	2.9		
55	Tajikistan	4.0			125	Serbia	2.9		
56	Brunei Darussalam	4.0			126	Moldova	2.8		
57	El Salvador	4.0			127	Argentina	2.8		
58	Poland	4.0			128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8		
59	Spain	4.0			129	Gabon	2.7		
60	Honduras	4.0			130	Sierra Leone	2.7		
61	Macedonia, FYR	3.9			131	Yemen	2.6		
62	Vietnam	3.9			132	Brazil	2.6		
63	Portugal	3.9			133	Nigeria	2.5		
64	Hungary	3.9			134	Greece	2.5		
65	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9			135	Chad	2.4		
66	Sri Lanka	3.9			136	Mauritania	2.3		
67	Lebanon	3.8			137	Lesotho	2.3		
68	Bulgaria	3.8			138	Zimbabwe	2.2		
69	Namibia	3.8			139	Malawi	2.1		
70	Gambia, The	3.8							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.03 Financing through local equity market

In your country, to what extent can companies raise money by issuing shares and/or bonds on the capital market? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	South Africa	5.9	↖	<div style="width: 98%;"><div style="width: 98%;"></div></div>	71	Rwanda	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"><div style="width: 51%;"></div></div>
2	United States	5.7		<div style="width: 96%;"><div style="width: 96%;"></div></div>	72	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6		<div style="width: 51%;"><div style="width: 51%;"></div></div>
3	Taiwan, China	5.6		<div style="width: 94%;"><div style="width: 94%;"></div></div>	73	Colombia	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="width: 50%;"></div></div>
4	Switzerland	5.6		<div style="width: 94%;"><div style="width: 94%;"></div></div>	74	Pakistan	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="width: 50%;"></div></div>
5	United Kingdom	5.6		<div style="width: 94%;"><div style="width: 94%;"></div></div>	75	Slovak Republic	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="width: 50%;"></div></div>
6	Hong Kong SAR	5.6		<div style="width: 94%;"><div style="width: 94%;"></div></div>	76	Bulgaria	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 50%;"><div style="width: 50%;"></div></div>
7	Singapore	5.5		<div style="width: 92%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div>	77	Italy	3.4		<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
8	Norway	5.4		<div style="width: 90%;"><div style="width: 90%;"></div></div>	78	Macedonia, FYR	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
9	Qatar	5.3		<div style="width: 88%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	79	Tanzania	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
10	Sweden	5.3		<div style="width: 88%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	80	Benin	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
11	New Zealand	5.3		<div style="width: 88%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	81	Montenegro	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
12	Germany	5.2		<div style="width: 86%;"><div style="width: 86%;"></div></div>	82	Uganda	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
13	Japan	5.2		<div style="width: 86%;"><div style="width: 86%;"></div></div>	83	Lithuania	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
14	Canada	5.1		<div style="width: 84%;"><div style="width: 84%;"></div></div>	84	Brazil	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
15	Australia	5.1		<div style="width: 84%;"><div style="width: 84%;"></div></div>	85	Azerbaijan	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
16	Luxembourg	5.0		<div style="width: 82%;"><div style="width: 82%;"></div></div>	86	Cape Verde	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"><div style="width: 49%;"></div></div>
17	France	5.0		<div style="width: 82%;"><div style="width: 82%;"></div></div>	87	Cameroon	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 48%;"><div style="width: 48%;"></div></div>
18	Netherlands	5.0		<div style="width: 82%;"><div style="width: 82%;"></div></div>	88	Gabon	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 48%;"><div style="width: 48%;"></div></div>
19	Thailand	4.9		<div style="width: 80%;"><div style="width: 80%;"></div></div>	89	Ecuador	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 48%;"><div style="width: 48%;"></div></div>
20	Belgium	4.9		<div style="width: 80%;"><div style="width: 80%;"></div></div>	90	Dominican Republic	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 48%;"><div style="width: 48%;"></div></div>
21	United Arab Emirates	4.9		<div style="width: 80%;"><div style="width: 80%;"></div></div>	91	Latvia	3.2		<div style="width: 47%;"><div style="width: 47%;"></div></div>
22	Malaysia	4.8		<div style="width: 78%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	92	Lao PDR	3.2		<div style="width: 47%;"><div style="width: 47%;"></div></div>
23	Chile	4.8		<div style="width: 78%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	93	Bolivia	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
24	Finland	4.8		<div style="width: 78%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	94	Hungary	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
25	Austria	4.7		<div style="width: 76%;"><div style="width: 76%;"></div></div>	95	El Salvador	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
26	Jamaica	4.6		<div style="width: 74%;"><div style="width: 74%;"></div></div>	96	Russian Federation	3.1		<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
27	Israel	4.6		<div style="width: 74%;"><div style="width: 74%;"></div></div>	97	Mali	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
28	Kenya	4.5		<div style="width: 72%;"><div style="width: 72%;"></div></div>	98	Mongolia	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
29	Indonesia	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	99	Barbados	3.1		<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
30	Philippines	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	100	Kazakhstan	3.1		<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
31	India	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	101	Portugal	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 46%;"><div style="width: 46%;"></div></div>
32	Sri Lanka	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	102	Malawi	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
33	Saudi Arabia	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	103	Zimbabwe	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
34	Malta	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	104	Tajikistan	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
35	Oman	4.4		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	105	Croatia	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
36	Faroe Islands	4.3		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	106	Lebanon	3.0		<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
37	Panama	4.3		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	107	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0		<div style="width: 45%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
38	Iceland	4.3		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	108	Guatemala	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 44%;"><div style="width: 44%;"></div></div>
39	Denmark	4.3		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	109	Slovenia	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 44%;"><div style="width: 44%;"></div></div>
40	Jordan	4.3		<div style="width: 68%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	110	Argentina	2.8		<div style="width: 43%;"><div style="width: 43%;"></div></div>
41	China	4.2		<div style="width: 66%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	111	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8		<div style="width: 43%;"><div style="width: 43%;"></div></div>
42	Nepal	4.2		<div style="width: 66%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	112	Costa Rica	2.8		<div style="width: 43%;"><div style="width: 43%;"></div></div>
43	Korea, Rep.	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	113	Serbia	2.8		<div style="width: 43%;"><div style="width: 43%;"></div></div>
44	Mauritius	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	114	Uruguay	2.7		<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
45	Côte d'Ivoire	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	115	Sierra Leone	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
46	Kuwait	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	116	Nicaragua	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
47	Nigeria	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	117	Mozambique	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
48	Estonia	4.1		<div style="width: 64%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	118	Madagascar	2.7		<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
49	Morocco	4.0		<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	119	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7		<div style="width: 42%;"><div style="width: 42%;"></div></div>
50	Peru	4.0		<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	120	Armenia	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
51	Bahrain	4.0		<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	121	Brunei Darussalam	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
52	Paraguay	4.0		<div style="width: 62%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	122	Lesotho	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
53	Botswana	3.9		<div style="width: 60%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>	123	Gambia, The	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
54	Bhutan	3.9		<div style="width: 60%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>	124	Romania	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"><div style="width: 41%;"></div></div>
55	Turkey	3.8		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	125	Algeria	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
56	Ireland	3.8		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	126	Honduras	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
57	Vietnam	3.8		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	127	Chad	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
58	Mexico	3.8		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	128	Ukraine	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 40%;"><div style="width: 40%;"></div></div>
59	Egypt	3.8		<div style="width: 58%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	129	Moldova	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
60	Namibia	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	130	Venezuela	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
61	Czech Republic	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	131	Georgia	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"><div style="width: 39%;"></div></div>
62	Ethiopia	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	132	Burundi	2.3	↖	<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
63	Tunisia	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	133	Cambodia	2.3	↖	<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
64	Liberia	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	134	Cyprus	2.3	↖	<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
65	Zambia	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	135	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.3	↖	<div style="width: 38%;"><div style="width: 38%;"></div></div>
66	Bangladesh	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	136	Mauritania	2.1	↖	<div style="width: 37%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
67	Ghana	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	137	Greece	2.1	↖	<div style="width: 37%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
68	Spain	3.7		<div style="width: 56%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	138	Yemen	2.1	↖	<div style="width: 37%;"><div style="width: 37%;"></div></div>
69	Poland	3.6		<div style="width: 54%;"><div style="width: 54%;"></div></div>	139	Albania	1.5	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"><div style="width: 21%;"></div></div>
70	Senegal	3.6		<div style="width: 54%;"><div style="width: 54%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.04 Ease of access to loans

In your country, how easy is it for businesses to obtain a bank loan? [1 = extremely difficult; 7 = extremely easy]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	New Zealand	5.7	↗		71	Lao PDR	3.9	↗	
2	Qatar	5.6			72	Armenia	3.9	↘	
3	Singapore	5.5			73	Venezuela	3.9	↘	
4	Sweden	5.4			74	Serbia	3.8	↘	
5	Taiwan, China	5.4			75	Namibia	3.8	↘	
6	Japan	5.3			76	Mexico	3.8	↘	
7	United States	5.3			77	Cambodia	3.8	↘	
8	Panama	5.2			78	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7		
9	Luxembourg	5.2			79	Tanzania	3.7		
10	Finland	5.2			80	Ethiopia	3.7		
11	Norway	5.2			81	Portugal	3.7		
12	South Africa	5.2			82	Jamaica	3.6		
13	Switzerland	5.2			83	Kyrgyz Republic	3.6		
14	Australia	5.1			84	Vietnam	3.6		
15	Germany	5.0			85	Liberia	3.6		
16	United Arab Emirates	5.0			86	Brazil	3.6		
17	Belgium	5.0			87	Brunei Darussalam	3.6		
18	Jordan	4.9			88	Morocco	3.6		
19	Austria	4.8			89	Spain	3.6		
20	Chile	4.8			90	Kazakhstan	3.6		
21	Slovak Republic	4.7			91	Latvia	3.5		
22	Guatemala	4.7			92	Ireland	3.5		
23	Bahrain	4.7			93	Korea, Rep.	3.5		
24	Canada	4.7			94	Mali	3.4		
25	Malaysia	4.7			95	Zambia	3.4		
26	Indonesia	4.7			96	Croatia	3.4		
27	Israel	4.7			97	Bangladesh	3.4		
27	Oman	4.7			98	Montenegro	3.4		
29	Hungary	4.6			99	Cameroon	3.4		
30	Estonia	4.6			100	Costa Rica	3.3		
31	Faroe Islands	4.5			101	Senegal	3.3		
32	Malta	4.5			102	Azerbaijan	3.3		
33	Iceland	4.5			103	Tunisia	3.3		
34	Hong Kong SAR	4.5			104	Pakistan	3.3		
35	Thailand	4.5			105	Ghana	3.3		
36	Bolivia	4.5			106	Mozambique	3.2		
37	China	4.5			107	Albania	3.2		
38	Lebanon	4.4			108	Cape Verde	3.2		
39	Peru	4.4			109	Slovenia	3.2		
40	India	4.4			110	Ecuador	3.1		
41	Czech Republic	4.4			111	Romania	3.1		
42	Paraguay	4.4			112	Moldova	3.1		
43	Kuwait	4.4			113	Ukraine	3.0		
44	Mauritius	4.3			114	Barbados	3.0		
45	Poland	4.3			115	Mongolia	3.0		
46	Macedonia, FYR	4.3			116	Russian Federation	3.0		
47	Philippines	4.3			117	Italy	3.0		
48	Uruguay	4.3			118	Argentina	3.0		
49	Honduras	4.3			119	Gabon	3.0		
50	United Kingdom	4.3			120	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0		
51	Kenya	4.3			121	Gambia, The	2.9		
52	France	4.3			122	Madagascar	2.9		
53	Georgia	4.2			123	Algeria	2.9		
54	Lithuania	4.2			124	Nicaragua	2.8		
55	Netherlands	4.2			125	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.8		
56	Uganda	4.1			126	Zimbabwe	2.8		
57	Denmark	4.1			127	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7		
58	Sri Lanka	4.1			128	Malawi	2.7		
59	Dominican Republic	4.1			129	Sierra Leone	2.6		
60	Tajikistan	4.1			130	Nigeria	2.6		
61	Turkey	4.1			131	Benin	2.6		
62	Bulgaria	4.1			132	Chad	2.6		
63	Colombia	4.1			133	Cyprus	2.6		
64	Saudi Arabia	4.1			134	Burundi	2.4		
65	Rwanda	4.0			135	Mauritania	2.1		
66	El Salvador	4.0			136	Yemen	2.0		
67	Nepal	4.0			137	Egypt	1.9		
68	Bhutan	4.0			138	Greece	1.7		
69	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0			139	Lesotho	1.7		
70	Botswana	3.9							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.05 Venture capital availability

In your country, how easy is it for start-up entrepreneurs with innovative but risky projects to obtain equity funding? [1 = extremely difficult; 7 = extremely easy]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Qatar	4.9			71	Honduras	2.8		
2	Israel	4.8			72	Uruguay	2.8		
3	Singapore	4.8			73	Botswana	2.8		
4	United States	4.7			74	Armenia	2.8		
5	Finland	4.6			75	Cape Verde	2.8		
6	Malaysia	4.6			76	Slovenia	2.8		
7	United Arab Emirates	4.5			77	Korea, Rep.	2.7		
8	Luxembourg	4.4			78	Côte d'Ivoire	2.7		
9	India	4.4			79	Turkey	2.7		
10	Norway	4.3			80	Latvia	2.7		
11	Hong Kong SAR	4.3			81	Bolivia	2.7		
12	United Kingdom	4.2			82	Nepal	2.7		
13	Taiwan, China	4.2			83	Poland	2.7		
14	China	4.1			84	Senegal	2.6		
15	Sweden	4.1			85	Namibia	2.6		
16	New Zealand	4.1			86	Algeria	2.6		
17	Switzerland	4.1			87	Kyrgyz Republic	2.6		
18	Bahrain	3.8			88	Russian Federation	2.6		
19	Belgium	3.8			89	Mali	2.6		
20	Indonesia	3.8			90	Madagascar	2.6		
21	Germany	3.8			91	Paraguay	2.6		
22	Panama	3.8			92	Morocco	2.6		
23	Netherlands	3.7			93	Kazakhstan	2.6		
24	Jordan	3.6			94	Tanzania	2.6		
25	Estonia	3.6			95	Georgia	2.6		
26	Japan	3.6			96	Brazil	2.5		
27	Iceland	3.6			97	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.5		
28	France	3.5			98	Uganda	2.5		
29	Lebanon	3.5			99	Egypt	2.5		
30	Oman	3.5			100	Dominican Republic	2.5		
31	Thailand	3.5			101	El Salvador	2.5		
32	Saudi Arabia	3.5			102	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5		
33	Canada	3.4			103	Gambia, The	2.4		
34	Czech Republic	3.4			104	Cameroon	2.4		
35	Ethiopia	3.4			105	Serbia	2.4		
36	Tajikistan	3.3			106	Ghana	2.4		
37	Rwanda	3.3			107	Croatia	2.3		
38	Ireland	3.2			108	Jamaica	2.3		
39	Peru	3.2			109	Venezuela	2.3		
40	Kuwait	3.2			110	Costa Rica	2.3		
41	Spain	3.2			111	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3		
42	Chile	3.2			112	Tunisia	2.3		
43	Vietnam	3.2			113	Barbados	2.3		
44	Australia	3.2			114	Mozambique	2.3		
45	Liberia	3.2			115	Burundi	2.2		
46	Faroe Islands	3.1			116	Ecuador	2.2		
47	Austria	3.1			117	Zambia	2.2		
48	Bulgaria	3.1			118	Cyprus	2.2		
49	Azerbaijan	3.1			119	Gabon	2.2		
50	Slovak Republic	3.1			120	Bangladesh	2.2		
51	Macedonia, FYR	3.0			121	Argentina	2.2		
52	Lithuania	3.0			122	Nicaragua	2.1		
53	Malta	3.0			123	Trinidad and Tobago	2.1		
54	South Africa	3.0			124	Ukraine	2.1		
55	Guatemala	3.0			125	Albania	2.1		
56	Bhutan	3.0			126	Romania	2.1		
57	Sri Lanka	3.0			127	Lesotho	2.1		
58	Mexico	3.0			128	Sierra Leone	2.1		
59	Denmark	3.0			129	Mauritania	2.0		
60	Portugal	3.0			130	Benin	2.0		
61	Hungary	3.0			131	Nigeria	2.0		
62	Brunei Darussalam	3.0			132	Italy	2.0		
63	Mauritius	3.0			133	Chad	2.0		
64	Lao PDR	2.9			134	Moldova	2.0		
65	Kenya	2.9			135	Mongolia	1.9		
66	Philippines	2.9			136	Greece	1.8		
67	Cambodia	2.9			137	Malawi	1.7		
68	Montenegro	2.9			138	Zimbabwe	1.7		
69	Pakistan	2.9			139	Yemen	1.6		
70	Colombia	2.8							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.06 Soundness of banks

In your country, how do you assess the soundness of banks? [1 = extremely low—banks may require recapitalization; 7 = extremely high—banks are generally healthy with sound balance sheets]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.6	↔	██████████	71	Egypt	4.8	↔	██████████
2	South Africa	6.6		██████████	72	Lithuania	4.8	↔	██████████
3	Canada	6.5		██████████	73	Indonesia	4.8	↔	██████████
4	New Zealand	6.5		██████████	74	Spain	4.7	↔	██████████
5	Australia	6.5		██████████	75	Iceland	4.7	↔	██████████
6	Hong Kong SAR	6.5		██████████	76	India	4.7	↔	██████████
7	Norway	6.4		██████████	77	Gambia, The	4.7	↔	██████████
8	Singapore	6.4		██████████	78	Uganda	4.7	↔	██████████
9	Chile	6.4		██████████	79	Rwanda	4.6	↔	██████████
10	Sweden	6.2		██████████	80	China	4.6	↔	██████████
11	Panama	6.1		██████████	81	Armenia	4.6	↔	██████████
12	Luxembourg	6.1		██████████	82	Bhutan	4.6	↔	██████████
13	Guatemala	6.0		██████████	83	Senegal	4.5	↔	██████████
14	Czech Republic	6.0		██████████	84	Nigeria	4.5	↔	██████████
15	Slovak Republic	5.9		██████████	85	Lao PDR	4.5	↔	██████████
16	Faroe Islands	5.9		██████████	86	Argentina	4.5	↔	██████████
17	Malta	5.9		██████████	87	Cape Verde	4.5	↔	██████████
18	United Arab Emirates	5.9		██████████	88	Ghana	4.5	↔	██████████
19	Israel	5.9		██████████	89	Kenya	4.5	↔	██████████
20	Switzerland	5.9		██████████	90	Gabon	4.4	↔	██████████
21	Qatar	5.9		██████████	91	Romania	4.4	↔	██████████
22	Bolivia	5.9		██████████	92	Brunei Darussalam	4.4	↔	██████████
23	Taiwan, China	5.9		██████████	93	Cambodia	4.4	↔	██████████
24	Honduras	5.8		██████████	94	Cameroon	4.4	↔	██████████
25	Barbados	5.8		██████████	95	Malawi	4.4	↔	██████████
26	Colombia	5.8		██████████	96	Benin	4.4	↔	██████████
27	Uruguay	5.8		██████████	97	Tajikistan	4.3	↔	██████████
28	Saudi Arabia	5.8		██████████	98	Venezuela	4.3	↔	██████████
29	Estonia	5.8		██████████	99	Azerbaijan	4.3	↔	██████████
30	Japan	5.8		██████████	100	Serbia	4.3	↔	██████████
31	Kuwait	5.8		██████████	101	Nepal	4.3	↔	██████████
32	Peru	5.7		██████████	102	Pakistan	4.3	↔	██████████
33	France	5.7		██████████	103	Korea, Rep.	4.2	↔	██████████
34	Costa Rica	5.7		██████████	104	Montenegro	4.2	↔	██████████
35	Lebanon	5.6		██████████	105	Madagascar	4.2	↔	██████████
36	Thailand	5.6		██████████	106	Kazakhstan	4.2	↔	██████████
37	United States	5.6		██████████	107	Italy	4.2	↔	██████████
38	Trinidad and Tobago	5.6		██████████	108	Bulgaria	4.2	↔	██████████
39	Brazil	5.6		██████████	109	Tanzania	4.1	↔	██████████
40	Jamaica	5.6		██████████	110	Zambia	4.1	↔	██████████
41	Namibia	5.6		██████████	111	Mozambique	4.1	↔	██████████
42	Denmark	5.6		██████████	112	Ireland	4.0	↔	██████████
43	Dominican Republic	5.5		██████████	113	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	↔	██████████
44	Philippines	5.5		██████████	114	Liberia	4.0	↔	██████████
45	Malaysia	5.4		██████████	115	Hungary	3.9	↔	██████████
46	Germany	5.4		██████████	116	Bangladesh	3.9	↔	██████████
47	Mexico	5.4		██████████	117	Ethiopia	3.8	↔	██████████
48	Bahrain	5.4		██████████	118	Vietnam	3.8	↔	██████████
49	Jordan	5.4		██████████	119	Mali	3.8	↔	██████████
50	Poland	5.4		██████████	120	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	↔	██████████
51	Oman	5.3		██████████	121	Sierra Leone	3.7	↔	██████████
52	Netherlands	5.3		██████████	122	Russian Federation	3.7	↔	██████████
53	Macedonia, FYR	5.3		██████████	123	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	↔	██████████
54	Paraguay	5.3		██████████	124	Algeria	3.6	↔	██████████
55	Georgia	5.2		██████████	125	Slovenia	3.5	↔	██████████
56	Turkey	5.2		██████████	126	Mongolia	3.5	↔	██████████
57	Nicaragua	5.2		██████████	127	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4	↔	██████████
58	Belgium	5.2		██████████	128	Tunisia	3.4	↔	██████████
59	Sri Lanka	5.2		██████████	129	Zimbabwe	3.3	↔	██████████
60	Mauritius	5.2		██████████	130	Portugal	3.3	↔	██████████
61	El Salvador	5.1		██████████	131	Chad	3.2	↔	██████████
62	Morocco	5.1		██████████	132	Burundi	3.1	↔	██████████
63	United Kingdom	5.1		██████████	133	Yemen	3.1	↔	██████████
64	Ecuador	5.0		██████████	134	Cyprus	2.9	↔	██████████
65	Albania	5.0		██████████	135	Greece	2.7	↔	██████████
66	Austria	5.0		██████████	136	Mauritania	2.4	↔	██████████
67	Côte d'Ivoire	4.9		██████████	137	Moldova	2.4	↔	██████████
68	Croatia	4.9		██████████	138	Lesotho	2.3	↔	██████████
69	Botswana	4.8		██████████	139	Ukraine	2.1	↔	██████████
70	Latvia	4.8		██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges

In your country, to what extent do regulators ensure the stability of the financial market? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Singapore	6.3	—	██████████	71	Macedonia, FYR	4.3	—	██████████
2	Finland	6.2	—	██████████	72	Korea, Rep.	4.2	—	██████████
3	South Africa	6.2	—	██████████	73	Lithuania	4.2	—	██████████
4	Hong Kong SAR	6.1	—	██████████	74	Brunei Darussalam	4.2	—	██████████
5	Norway	6.1	—	██████████	75	Nicaragua	4.2	—	██████████
6	Luxembourg	6.0	—	██████████	76	Kuwait	4.2	—	██████████
7	Canada	6.0	—	██████████	77	El Salvador	4.2	—	██████████
8	Australia	5.9	—	██████████	78	Tunisia	4.1	—	██████████
9	New Zealand	5.9	—	██████████	79	Cape Verde	4.1	—	██████████
10	Sweden	5.8	—	██████████	80	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	—	██████████
11	Qatar	5.8	—	██████████	81	Turkey	4.1	—	██████████
12	Switzerland	5.8	—	██████████	82	Georgia	4.1	—	██████████
13	Japan	5.8	—	██████████	83	Latvia	4.1	—	██████████
14	Chile	5.7	—	██████████	84	Nepal	4.1	—	██████████
15	United Arab Emirates	5.7	—	██████████	85	Poland	4.0	—	██████████
16	Netherlands	5.6	—	██████████	86	Armenia	4.0	—	██████████
17	Taiwan, China	5.6	—	██████████	87	Gambia, The	4.0	—	██████████
18	France	5.6	—	██████████	88	Ecuador	4.0	—	██████████
19	Denmark	5.5	—	██████████	89	Azerbaijan	4.0	—	██████████
20	Bahrain	5.5	—	██████████	90	Tajikistan	3.9	—	██████████
21	Israel	5.5	—	██████████	91	Senegal	3.9	—	██████████
22	Malta	5.4	—	██████████	92	Montenegro	3.9	—	██████████
23	Estonia	5.4	—	██████████	93	Ghana	3.9	—	██████████
24	United States	5.4	—	██████████	94	Malawi	3.9	—	██████████
25	Panama	5.4	—	██████████	95	Ethiopia	3.8	—	██████████
26	United Kingdom	5.4	—	██████████	96	Zimbabwe	3.8	—	██████████
27	Uruguay	5.3	—	██████████	97	Gabon	3.8	—	██████████
28	Germany	5.3	—	██████████	98	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8	—	██████████
29	Guatemala	5.3	—	██████████	99	Croatia	3.8	—	██████████
30	Malaysia	5.3	—	██████████	100	Tanzania	3.8	—	██████████
31	Peru	5.3	—	██████████	101	Bulgaria	3.8	—	██████████
32	Jamaica	5.2	—	██████████	102	Cameroon	3.8	—	██████████
33	Czech Republic	5.2	—	██████████	103	Vietnam	3.8	—	██████████
34	Oman	5.2	—	██████████	104	Albania	3.7	—	██████████
35	Belgium	5.2	—	██████████	105	Lao PDR	3.7	—	██████████
36	Rwanda	5.1	—	██████████	106	Egypt	3.7	—	██████████
37	Morocco	5.1	—	██████████	107	Pakistan	3.7	—	██████████
38	Namibia	5.1	—	██████████	108	Liberia	3.7	—	██████████
39	Saudi Arabia	5.1	—	██████████	109	Kazakhstan	3.6	—	██████████
40	Philippines	5.0	—	██████████	110	Slovenia	3.6	—	██████████
41	Honduras	5.0	—	██████████	111	Benin	3.6	—	██████████
42	Faroe Islands	4.8	—	██████████	112	Mozambique	3.6	—	██████████
43	Costa Rica	4.8	—	██████████	113	Bangladesh	3.5	—	██████████
44	Austria	4.8	—	██████████	114	Russian Federation	3.5	—	██████████
45	Paraguay	4.8	—	██████████	115	Romania	3.5	—	██████████
46	Thailand	4.8	—	██████████	116	Mali	3.5	—	██████████
47	Mexico	4.8	—	██████████	117	Italy	3.4	—	██████████
48	Bolivia	4.7	—	██████████	118	Cambodia	3.4	—	██████████
49	Colombia	4.7	—	██████████	119	Serbia	3.4	—	██████████
50	Nigeria	4.7	—	██████████	120	Sierra Leone	3.4	—	██████████
51	Jordan	4.6	—	██████████	121	Portugal	3.4	—	██████████
52	Lebanon	4.6	—	██████████	122	Lesotho	3.2	—	██████████
53	Slovak Republic	4.6	—	██████████	123	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	—	██████████
54	Dominican Republic	4.6	—	██████████	124	Kyrgyz Republic	3.2	—	██████████
55	Brazil	4.6	—	██████████	125	Argentina	3.2	—	██████████
56	Iceland	4.6	—	██████████	126	Greece	3.2	—	██████████
57	Barbados	4.6	—	██████████	127	Madagascar	3.2	—	██████████
58	China	4.5	—	██████████	128	Cyprus	3.1	—	██████████
59	India	4.5	—	██████████	129	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0	—	██████████
60	Botswana	4.5	—	██████████	130	Algeria	3.0	—	██████████
61	Indonesia	4.5	—	██████████	131	Mongolia	2.9	—	██████████
62	Kenya	4.5	—	██████████	132	Venezuela	2.9	—	██████████
63	Sri Lanka	4.5	—	██████████	133	Chad	2.8	—	██████████
64	Spain	4.5	—	██████████	134	Hungary	2.7	—	██████████
65	Bhutan	4.4	—	██████████	135	Burundi	2.5	—	██████████
66	Mauritius	4.4	—	██████████	136	Mauritania	2.4	—	██████████
67	Ireland	4.4	—	██████████	137	Moldova	2.1	—	██████████
68	Côte d'Ivoire	4.4	—	██████████	138	Ukraine	2.1	—	██████████
69	Uganda	4.4	—	██████████	139	Yemen	1.8	—	██████████
70	Zambia	4.3	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

8.08 Legal rights index

Degree of legal protection of borrowers' and lenders' rights on a 0–12 (best) scale

Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Colombia	12	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	69	Botswana	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
1	Montenegro	12	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	69	Croatia	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
1	New Zealand	12	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	69	Iceland	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
4	Australia	11	↗	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	69	Indonesia	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
4	Cambodia	11	↗	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	69	Korea, Rep.	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
4	Rwanda	11	↗	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	69	Lesotho	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
4	United States	11	↗	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	69	Malawi	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
8	Costa Rica	10	↗	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	69	Mongolia	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
8	Hungary	10	↗	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	69	Namibia	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
8	Jamaica	10	↗	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	69	Norway	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
8	Mexico	10	↗	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	69	Serbia	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
8	Romania	10	↗	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	69	Sierra Leone	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
13	Bulgaria	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	69	South Africa	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
13	Canada	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	69	Spain	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
13	El Salvador	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	69	Tanzania	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
13	Georgia	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	69	Zimbabwe	5	↘	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>
13	Guatemala	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	87	Belgium	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
13	Honduras	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	87	Bhutan	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
13	Latvia	9	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	87	Brunei Darussalam	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Denmark	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Chile	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Faroe Islands	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	China	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Hong Kong SAR	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Taiwan, China	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Kyrgyz Republic	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	France	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Liberia	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Gambia, The	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Moldova	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Japan	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Peru	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Kazakhstan	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Singapore	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	87	Uruguay	4	↘	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
20	Ukraine	8	↗	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>	98	Ethiopia	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Albania	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Greece	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Barbados	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Luxembourg	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Madagascar	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Cyprus	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Netherlands	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Czech Republic	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Pakistan	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Estonia	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Philippines	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Finland	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Slovenia	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Ghana	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Sri Lanka	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Ireland	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Thailand	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Kenya	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	98	Turkey	3	↘	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
29	Malaysia	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Algeria	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Panama	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Argentina	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Poland	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Azerbaijan	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Slovak Republic	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Brazil	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Trinidad and Tobago	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Burundi	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	United Kingdom	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Cape Verde	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Vietnam	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Egypt	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
29	Zambia	7	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Bangladesh	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Italy	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Benin	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Kuwait	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Cameroon	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Lebanon	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Chad	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Malta	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Congo, Democratic Rep.	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Mauritania	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Côte d'Ivoire	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Morocco	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Gabon	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Paraguay	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Germany	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Portugal	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	India	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Saudi Arabia	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Israel	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	Tunisia	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Lao PDR	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	109	United Arab Emirates	2	↘	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
47	Lithuania	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Bahrain	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Macedonia, FYR	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Dominican Republic	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Mali	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Ecuador	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Mauritius	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Mozambique	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Nepal	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Nicaragua	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Nigeria	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Oman	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Russian Federation	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Qatar	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Senegal	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Tajikistan	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Sweden	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	128	Venezuela	1	↘	<div style="width: 8%;"></div>
47	Switzerland	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	137	Bolivia	0	↘	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
47	Uganda	6	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	137	Jordan	0	↘	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
69	Armenia	5	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>	137	Yemen	0	↘	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
69	Austria	5	↗	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>					

Source: World Bank/International Finance Corporation, [i]Doing Business 2016: Measuring Regulatory Quality and Efficiency[i]

9th pillar: Technological readiness

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Serbia	4.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
2	Luxembourg	6.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	72	Armenia	4.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
3	United Kingdom	6.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	73	Lebanon	4.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
4	Sweden	6.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	74	Mexico	4.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
5	Hong Kong SAR	6.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	75	China	4.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
6	Netherlands	6.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	76	Jordan	3.9	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
7	Norway	6.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	77	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
8	Iceland	6.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	78	Jamaica	3.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
9	Singapore	6.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	79	Cape Verde	3.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
10	Germany	6.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	80	Dominican Republic	3.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
11	Denmark	6.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	81	Tunisia	3.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
12	Ireland	6.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	82	Morocco	3.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
13	New Zealand	6.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	83	Albania	3.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
14	United States	6.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	84	Philippines	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
15	Belgium	6.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	85	Brunei Darussalam	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
16	Finland	6.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	86	Ukraine	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
17	France	5.9	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	87	Botswana	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
18	United Arab Emirates	5.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	88	Namibia	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
19	Japan	5.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	89	Peru	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
20	Malta	5.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	90	Kenya	3.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
21	Canada	5.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	91	Ecuador	3.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
22	Israel	5.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	92	Indonesia	3.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
23	Austria	5.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	93	Vietnam	3.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
24	Australia	5.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	94	El Salvador	3.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
25	Spain	5.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	95	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
26	Portugal	5.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	96	Ghana	3.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
27	Lithuania	5.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	97	Guatemala	3.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
28	Korea, Rep.	5.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	98	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
29	Czech Republic	5.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	99	Cambodia	3.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
30	Taiwan, China	5.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	100	Egypt	3.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
31	Barbados	5.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	101	Rwanda	3.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
32	Estonia	5.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	102	Sri Lanka	3.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
33	Qatar	5.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	103	Bhutan	3.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
34	Faroe Islands	5.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	104	Senegal	3.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
35	Latvia	5.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	105	Paraguay	3.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
36	Slovenia	5.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	106	Nigeria	3.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
37	Uruguay	5.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	107	Honduras	3.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
38	Bahrain	5.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	108	Venezuela	3.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
39	Bulgaria	5.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	109	Algeria	3.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
40	Chile	5.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	110	Gabon	3.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
41	Italy	5.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	111	India	3.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
42	Saudi Arabia	5.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	112	Bolivia	3.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
43	Greece	5.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	113	Gambia, The	2.9	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
44	Malaysia	4.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	114	Mali	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
45	Slovak Republic	4.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	115	Tajikistan	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
46	Costa Rica	4.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	116	Zambia	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
47	Poland	4.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	117	Nicaragua	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
48	Croatia	4.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	118	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
49	Romania	4.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	119	Uganda	2.8	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
50	South Africa	4.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	120	Pakistan	2.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
51	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	121	Zimbabwe	2.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
52	Cyprus	4.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	122	Lao PDR	2.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
53	Montenegro	4.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	123	Bangladesh	2.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
54	Panama	4.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	124	Lesotho	2.7	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
55	Hungary	4.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	125	Cameroon	2.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
56	Azerbaijan	4.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	126	Tanzania	2.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
57	Kazakhstan	4.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	127	Nepal	2.6	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
58	Oman	4.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	128	Mozambique	2.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
59	Moldova	4.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	129	Madagascar	2.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
60	Brazil	4.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	130	Benin	2.5	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
61	Kuwait	4.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	131	Liberia	2.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
62	Macedonia, FYR	4.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	132	Ethiopia	2.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
63	Russian Federation	4.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	133	Sierra Leone	2.4	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
64	Thailand	4.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	134	Mauritania	2.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
65	Colombia	4.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	135	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
66	Georgia	4.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	136	Malawi	2.3	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
67	Mauritius	4.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	137	Yemen	2.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
68	Turkey	4.2	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	138	Burundi	2.0	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
69	Mongolia	4.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	139	Chad	1.9	↔	<div><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>
70	Argentina	4.1	↔	<div><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

9.01 Availability of latest technologies

In your country, to what extent are the latest technologies available? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.6	—	██████████	71	Thailand	4.8	—	██████████
2	Sweden	6.6	—	██████████	72	Romania	4.8	↘	██████████
3	United States	6.5	—	██████████	73	Sri Lanka	4.7	↘	██████████
4	Norway	6.5	—	██████████	74	Indonesia	4.7	—	██████████
5	Switzerland	6.4	—	██████████	75	Honduras	4.6	↘	██████████
6	Israel	6.4	—	██████████	76	Armenia	4.6	—	██████████
7	United Kingdom	6.4	—	██████████	77	Tunisia	4.6	—	██████████
8	Iceland	6.4	—	██████████	78	Philippines	4.5	—	██████████
9	Netherlands	6.3	—	██████████	79	India	4.5	—	██████████
10	Belgium	6.3	—	██████████	80	Cape Verde	4.5	—	██████████
11	United Arab Emirates	6.2	—	██████████	81	Brunei Darussalam	4.5	—	██████████
12	Japan	6.2	—	██████████	82	China	4.5	—	██████████
13	Luxembourg	6.2	—	██████████	83	Colombia	4.4	—	██████████
14	Singapore	6.1	—	██████████	84	Russian Federation	4.4	—	██████████
15	Canada	6.1	—	██████████	85	Botswana	4.4	—	██████████
16	Germany	6.1	—	██████████	86	Brazil	4.4	—	██████████
17	France	6.1	—	██████████	87	Ecuador	4.4	—	██████████
18	Austria	6.1	—	██████████	88	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.4	—	██████████
19	Hong Kong SAR	6.0	—	██████████	89	Montenegro	4.4	—	██████████
20	Denmark	6.0	—	██████████	90	Tajikistan	4.3	—	██████████
21	Qatar	6.0	—	██████████	91	Kazakhstan	4.3	—	██████████
22	Portugal	6.0	—	██████████	92	Lebanon	4.3	—	██████████
23	New Zealand	5.9	—	██████████	93	El Salvador	4.3	—	██████████
24	Ireland	5.9	—	██████████	94	Ukraine	4.3	—	██████████
25	Estonia	5.7	—	██████████	95	Peru	4.3	—	██████████
26	Australia	5.7	—	██████████	96	Moldova	4.3	—	██████████
27	Czech Republic	5.7	—	██████████	97	Mongolia	4.3	↘	██████████
28	Lithuania	5.7	—	██████████	98	Nigeria	4.3	—	██████████
29	Taiwan, China	5.6	—	██████████	99	Gambia, The	4.3	↘	██████████
30	Korea, Rep.	5.6	—	██████████	100	Pakistan	4.2	—	██████████
31	Panama	5.6	—	██████████	101	Cambodia	4.2	—	██████████
32	Chile	5.6	—	██████████	102	Bhutan	4.1	—	██████████
33	Slovenia	5.6	—	██████████	103	Zambia	4.1	—	██████████
34	Malaysia	5.6	—	██████████	104	Serbia	4.1	—	██████████
35	Malta	5.6	—	██████████	105	Albania	4.1	—	██████████
36	Bahrain	5.6	—	██████████	106	Uganda	4.1	—	██████████
37	Faroe Islands	5.5	—	██████████	107	Vietnam	4.1	—	██████████
38	Barbados	5.5	—	██████████	108	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	—	██████████
39	Hungary	5.5	—	██████████	109	Zimbabwe	4.0	—	██████████
40	Latvia	5.5	—	██████████	110	Mali	4.0	↘	██████████
41	Spain	5.5	—	██████████	111	Nicaragua	4.0	↘	██████████
42	Slovak Republic	5.5	—	██████████	112	Georgia	4.0	—	██████████
43	Saudi Arabia	5.4	—	██████████	113	Bangladesh	4.0	—	██████████
44	Jordan	5.4	—	██████████	114	Gabon	4.0	↘	██████████
45	South Africa	5.4	—	██████████	115	Argentina	3.9	↘	██████████
46	Jamaica	5.3	—	██████████	116	Ghana	3.9	—	██████████
47	Guatemala	5.2	—	██████████	117	Bolivia	3.9	—	██████████
48	Kenya	5.2	—	██████████	118	Egypt	3.9	—	██████████
49	Italy	5.2	—	██████████	119	Paraguay	3.9	—	██████████
50	Rwanda	5.1	—	██████████	120	Lao PDR	3.8	—	██████████
51	Morocco	5.0	—	██████████	121	Cameroon	3.8	—	██████████
52	Namibia	5.0	—	██████████	122	Madagascar	3.8	—	██████████
53	Mexico	5.0	—	██████████	123	Tanzania	3.7	—	██████████
54	Azerbaijan	5.0	—	██████████	124	Ethiopia	3.7	—	██████████
55	Uruguay	5.0	—	██████████	125	Mozambique	3.7	↘	██████████
56	Kuwait	5.0	—	██████████	126	Algeria	3.7	—	██████████
57	Trinidad and Tobago	4.9	—	██████████	127	Benin	3.6	—	██████████
58	Mauritius	4.9	—	██████████	128	Nepal	3.5	—	██████████
59	Greece	4.9	—	██████████	129	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	—	██████████
60	Côte d'Ivoire	4.9	—	██████████	130	Lesotho	3.4	↘	██████████
61	Costa Rica	4.9	—	██████████	131	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.4	—	██████████
62	Macedonia, FYR	4.9	—	██████████	132	Malawi	3.3	—	██████████
63	Turkey	4.9	—	██████████	133	Mauritania	3.3	—	██████████
64	Bulgaria	4.9	—	██████████	134	Venezuela	3.2	↘	██████████
65	Dominican Republic	4.9	—	██████████	135	Liberia	3.0	—	██████████
66	Croatia	4.9	—	██████████	136	Sierra Leone	3.0	—	██████████
67	Oman	4.9	—	██████████	137	Yemen	2.9	—	██████████
68	Cyprus	4.8	—	██████████	138	Burundi	2.9	—	██████████
69	Poland	4.8	—	██████████	139	Chad	2.7	↘	██████████
70	Senegal	4.8	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [ij]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[ij]

9.02 Firm-level technology absorption

In your country, to what extent do businesses adopt the latest technologies? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.1			71	Honduras	4.5		
2	Sweden	6.0			72	Kazakhstan	4.5		
3	Iceland	6.0			73	Mongolia	4.4		
4	United States	6.0			74	Greece	4.4		
5	Norway	6.0			75	Ukraine	4.4		
6	Finland	5.9			76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.4		
7	United Arab Emirates	5.8			77	Botswana	4.4		
8	Netherlands	5.8			78	Albania	4.4		
9	United Kingdom	5.8			79	Vietnam	4.4		
10	Denmark	5.7			80	Latvia	4.4		
11	Qatar	5.7			81	Brunei Darussalam	4.4		
12	Germany	5.7			82	India	4.4		
13	Luxembourg	5.7			83	Kuwait	4.4		
14	Singapore	5.7			84	Nigeria	4.3		
15	Israel	5.7			85	Colombia	4.3		
16	Hong Kong SAR	5.6			86	Croatia	4.3		
17	New Zealand	5.6			87	Russian Federation	4.3		
18	Japan	5.6			88	Cape Verde	4.3		
19	Faroe Islands	5.5			89	Romania	4.3		
20	Malaysia	5.5			90	Madagascar	4.3		
21	Austria	5.4			91	Armenia	4.3		
22	Belgium	5.4			92	Gambia, The	4.2		
23	South Africa	5.4			93	Montenegro	4.2		
24	Ireland	5.4			94	Bangladesh	4.2		
25	Estonia	5.4			95	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2		
26	Australia	5.4			96	Ghana	4.2		
27	Lithuania	5.3			97	Ecuador	4.2		
28	Panama	5.3			98	Peru	4.2		
29	Korea, Rep.	5.3			99	Tanzania	4.2		
30	Portugal	5.3			100	Cambodia	4.2		
31	Taiwan, China	5.3			101	Zambia	4.2		
32	Canada	5.3			102	Cyprus	4.2		
33	Malta	5.2			103	Uganda	4.1		
34	France	5.2			104	Benin	4.1		
35	Chile	5.1			105	Argentina	4.1		
36	Kenya	5.1			106	Lao PDR	4.1		
37	Bahrain	5.1			107	Tunisia	4.1		
38	Czech Republic	5.1			108	Gabon	4.1		
39	Jordan	5.0			109	Tajikistan	4.1		
40	Indonesia	5.0			110	El Salvador	4.0		
41	Guatemala	5.0			111	Cameroon	4.0		
42	Costa Rica	4.9			112	Georgia	4.0		
43	Slovak Republic	4.9			113	Moldova	4.0		
44	Thailand	4.9			114	Bhutan	4.0		
45	Saudi Arabia	4.9			115	Pakistan	3.9		
46	Senegal	4.9			116	Zimbabwe	3.9		
47	Slovenia	4.9			117	Paraguay	3.9		
48	Barbados	4.8			118	Mali	3.9		
49	Turkey	4.8			119	Mozambique	3.9		
50	Azerbaijan	4.8			120	Venezuela	3.9		
51	Jamaica	4.8			121	Nicaragua	3.8		
52	Mauritius	4.7			122	Egypt	3.8		
53	Rwanda	4.7			123	Serbia	3.8		
54	Spain	4.7			124	Sierra Leone	3.7		
55	Philippines	4.7			125	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7		
56	Poland	4.7			126	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7		
57	Bulgaria	4.7			127	Liberia	3.7		
58	Oman	4.7			128	Bolivia	3.7		
59	Uruguay	4.6			129	Algeria	3.6		
60	Dominican Republic	4.6			130	Nepal	3.6		
61	China	4.6			131	Ethiopia	3.5		
62	Mexico	4.6			132	Lesotho	3.5		
63	Sri Lanka	4.6			133	Malawi	3.4		
64	Morocco	4.6			134	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4		
65	Italy	4.6			135	Mauritania	3.4		
66	Brazil	4.6			136	Hungary	3.4		
67	Namibia	4.5			137	Yemen	3.3		
68	Macedonia, FYR	4.5			138	Chad	3.1		
69	Lebanon	4.5			139	Burundi	2.9		
70	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

9.03 FDI and technology transfer

To what extent does foreign direct investment (FDI) bring new technology into your country? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Ireland	6.3	—	██████████	70	Colombia	4.4	—	██████████
2	Singapore	5.9	—	██████████	71	Egypt	4.4	—	██████████
3	United Arab Emirates	5.7	—	██████████	72	Namibia	4.4	—	██████████
4	Luxembourg	5.7	—	██████████	73	Nigeria	4.3	—	██████████
5	Panama	5.5	—	██████████	74	Montenegro	4.3	—	██████████
6	Israel	5.4	—	██████████	75	Uganda	4.3	—	██████████
7	Qatar	5.4	—	██████████	76	Zambia	4.3	—	██████████
8	Malaysia	5.4	—	██████████	77	Armenia	4.3	—	██████████
9	Switzerland	5.4	—	██████████	78	Sri Lanka	4.3	—	██████████
10	Belgium	5.3	—	██████████	79	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	—	██████████
11	Netherlands	5.3	—	██████████	80	Ghana	4.2	—	██████████
12	Hong Kong SAR	5.3	—	██████████	81	Tunisia	4.2	—	██████████
13	United Kingdom	5.3	—	██████████	82	Iceland	4.2	—	██████████
14	Norway	5.3	—	██████████	83	Vietnam	4.2	—	██████████
15	Slovak Republic	5.3	—	██████████	84	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2	—	██████████
16	Costa Rica	5.2	—	██████████	85	Oman	4.1	—	██████████
17	Germany	5.2	—	██████████	86	Pakistan	4.1	—	██████████
18	Chile	5.1	—	██████████	87	Nicaragua	4.1	—	██████████
19	Portugal	5.1	—	██████████	88	Cyprus	4.1	—	██████████
20	Canada	5.1	—	██████████	89	Macedonia, FYR	4.1	—	██████████
21	Malta	5.1	—	██████████	90	Lao PDR	4.1	—	██████████
22	Mexico	5.1	—	██████████	91	Faroe Islands	4.0	—	██████████
23	Czech Republic	5.1	—	██████████	92	Paraguay	4.0	—	██████████
24	Lithuania	5.1	—	██████████	93	Gambia, The	4.0	—	██████████
25	United States	5.1	—	██████████	94	Botswana	4.0	—	██████████
26	Sweden	5.0	—	██████████	95	Mongolia	4.0	—	██████████
27	Spain	5.0	—	██████████	96	Kazakhstan	4.0	—	██████████
28	France	5.0	—	██████████	97	Tanzania	4.0	—	██████████
29	New Zealand	4.9	—	██████████	98	Georgia	4.0	—	██████████
30	Uruguay	4.9	—	██████████	99	Tajikistan	4.0	—	██████████
31	Denmark	4.9	—	██████████	100	Slovenia	4.0	—	██████████
32	Japan	4.9	—	██████████	101	Moldova	3.9	—	██████████
33	Bahrain	4.9	—	██████████	102	Mozambique	3.9	—	██████████
34	Barbados	4.9	—	██████████	103	Ethiopia	3.9	—	██████████
35	Taiwan, China	4.8	—	██████████	104	Senegal	3.9	—	██████████
36	Saudi Arabia	4.8	—	██████████	105	Greece	3.9	—	██████████
37	Rwanda	4.8	—	██████████	106	Italy	3.9	—	██████████
38	Azerbaijan	4.8	—	██████████	107	Mali	3.8	—	██████████
39	Australia	4.8	—	██████████	108	El Salvador	3.8	—	██████████
40	Estonia	4.8	—	██████████	109	Madagascar	3.8	—	██████████
41	Dominican Republic	4.7	—	██████████	110	Serbia	3.7	—	██████████
42	Thailand	4.7	—	██████████	111	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	—	██████████
43	Albania	4.7	—	██████████	112	Russian Federation	3.7	—	██████████
44	Bulgaria	4.7	—	██████████	113	Bangladesh	3.7	—	██████████
45	Peru	4.7	—	██████████	114	Gabon	3.7	—	██████████
46	Austria	4.6	—	██████████	115	Croatia	3.7	—	██████████
47	Jordan	4.6	—	██████████	116	Ukraine	3.7	—	██████████
48	Kenya	4.6	—	██████████	117	Kuwait	3.6	—	██████████
49	Poland	4.6	—	██████████	118	Cameroon	3.6	—	██████████
50	Indonesia	4.6	—	██████████	119	Ecuador	3.6	—	██████████
51	Honduras	4.6	—	██████████	120	Bhutan	3.6	—	██████████
52	South Africa	4.6	—	██████████	121	Liberia	3.6	—	██████████
53	Cambodia	4.6	—	██████████	122	Algeria	3.6	—	██████████
54	India	4.6	—	██████████	123	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	—	██████████
55	Korea, Rep.	4.6	—	██████████	124	Lebanon	3.5	—	██████████
56	Guatemala	4.6	—	██████████	125	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.5	—	██████████
57	Finland	4.6	—	██████████	126	Sierra Leone	3.4	—	██████████
58	Morocco	4.5	—	██████████	127	Bolivia	3.4	—	██████████
59	China	4.5	—	██████████	128	Benin	3.3	—	██████████
60	Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	—	██████████	129	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3	—	██████████
61	Mauritius	4.5	—	██████████	130	Lesotho	3.3	—	██████████
62	Philippines	4.5	—	██████████	131	Malawi	3.3	—	██████████
63	Brazil	4.5	—	██████████	132	Nepal	3.2	—	██████████
64	Turkey	4.5	—	██████████	133	Burundi	3.2	—	██████████
65	Cape Verde	4.4	—	██████████	134	Argentina	3.1	—	██████████
66	Latvia	4.4	—	██████████	135	Zimbabwe	2.8	—	██████████
67	Jamaica	4.4	—	██████████	136	Yemen	2.8	—	██████████
68	Hungary	4.4	—	██████████	137	Chad	2.8	—	██████████
69	Romania	4.4	—	██████████	138	Venezuela	2.5	—	██████████
					139	Mauritania	2.4	—	██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [ij]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

9.04 Internet users

Percentage of individuals using the Internet

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Iceland	98.2	↗		71	Romania	55.8	↗	
2	Luxembourg	97.3			72	Turkey	53.7	↗	
3	Norway	96.8			73	Jordan	53.4	↗	
4	Denmark	96.3			74	Vietnam	52.7	↗	
5	Faroe Islands	94.2			75	Dominican Republic	51.9	↗	
6	Bahrain	93.5			76	South Africa	51.9		
7	Japan	93.3			77	Panama	51.2		
8	Netherlands	93.1			78	China	50.3	↗	
9	Qatar	92.9			79	Mauritius	50.1	↗	
10	Finland	92.7			80	Moldova	49.8		
11	United Kingdom	92.0			81	Ukraine	49.3		
12	United Arab Emirates	91.2			82	Ecuador	48.9		
13	Sweden	90.6			83	Tunisia	48.5		
14	Korea, Rep.	89.9			84	Nigeria	47.4		
15	Canada	88.5			85	Kenya	45.6	↗	
16	Estonia	88.4			86	Georgia	45.2	↗	
17	New Zealand	88.2			87	Bolivia	45.1	↗	
18	Taiwan, China	88.0	↗		88	Paraguay	44.4		
19	Switzerland	88.0	↗		89	Iran, Islamic Rep.	44.1		
20	Germany	87.6			90	Jamaica	43.2		
21	Belgium	85.1			91	Cape Verde	43.0	↗	
22	Slovak Republic	85.0			92	Peru	40.9	↗	
23	Hong Kong SAR	84.9			93	Philippines	40.7	↗	
24	France	84.7			94	Bhutan	39.8	↗	
25	Australia	84.6	↗		95	Thailand	39.3		
26	Austria	83.9	↗		96	Algeria	38.2		
27	Singapore	82.1			97	Egypt	35.9		
28	Kuwait	82.1			98	Kyrgyz Republic	30.2	↗	
29	Czech Republic	81.3			99	Sri Lanka	30.0	↗	
30	Ireland	80.1			100	Botswana	27.5		
31	Latvia	79.2			101	Guatemala	27.1		
32	Israel	78.9			102	El Salvador	26.9		
33	Spain	78.7			103	India	26.0		
34	Azerbaijan	77.0			104	Yemen	25.1		
35	Malta	76.2			105	Gabon	23.5		
36	Barbados	76.1			106	Ghana	23.5		
37	United States	74.5			107	Namibia	22.3	↗	
38	Oman	74.2	✓		108	Indonesia	22.0	↗	
39	Lebanon	74.0	↗		109	Senegal	21.7		
40	Russian Federation	73.4			110	Mongolia	21.4	↗	
41	Slovenia	73.1	↗		111	Côte d'Ivoire	21.0	↗	
42	Kazakhstan	72.9	↗		112	Zambia	21.0	↗	
43	Hungary	72.8	↗		113	Cameroon	20.7		
44	Cyprus	71.7	↗		114	Honduras	20.4		
45	Lithuania	71.4			115	Nicaragua	19.7		
46	Brunei Darussalam	71.2			116	Uganda	19.2	↗	
47	Malaysia	71.1			117	Cambodia	19.0	↗	
48	Macedonia, FYR	70.4			118	Tajikistan	19.0	↗	
49	Croatia	69.8	✓		119	Lao PDR	18.2		
50	Saudi Arabia	69.6	↗		120	Pakistan	18.0	↗	
51	Argentina	69.4			121	Rwanda	18.0	↗	
52	Trinidad and Tobago	69.2			122	Nepal	17.6		
53	Portugal	68.6			123	Gambia, The	17.1		
54	Poland	68.0			124	Zimbabwe	16.4		
55	Greece	66.8			125	Lesotho	16.1		
56	Italy	65.6			126	Mauritania	15.2		
57	Serbia	65.3			127	Bangladesh	14.4		
58	Bosnia and Herzegovina	65.1			128	Ethiopia	11.6		
59	Uruguay	64.6			129	Mali	10.3		
60	Montenegro	64.6			130	Malawi	9.3		
61	Chile	64.3			131	Mozambique	9.0		
62	Albania	63.3	↗		132	Benin	6.8		
63	Venezuela	61.9	↗		133	Liberia	5.9		
64	Costa Rica	59.8			134	Tanzania	5.4		
65	Brazil	59.1	↗		135	Burundi	4.9		
66	Armenia	58.2	↗		136	Madagascar	4.2		
67	Mexico	57.4			137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8		
68	Morocco	57.1			138	Chad	2.7		
69	Bulgaria	56.7	↗		139	Sierra Leone	2.5		
70	Colombia	55.9	↗						

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

9.05 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions

Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions per 100 population

Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 137	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	44.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Armenia	9.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 21.6%;"></div></div>
2	Denmark	42.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 97.1%;"></div></div>	72	Thailand	9.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.7%;"></div></div>
3	Netherlands	41.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 93.3%;"></div></div>	73	Ecuador	9.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.7%;"></div></div>
4	France	41.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 91.9%;"></div></div>	74	Malaysia	9.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 20.3%;"></div></div>
5	Korea, Rep.	40.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 90.0%;"></div></div>	75	Venezuela	8.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.3%;"></div></div>
6	Norway	38.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 86.9%;"></div></div>	76	Vietnam	8.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 18.1%;"></div></div>
7	Faroe Islands	38.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 86.2%;"></div></div>	77	Brunei Darussalam	8.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 17.9%;"></div></div>
8	Malta	37.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 84.6%;"></div></div>	78	Panama	7.9	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 17.6%;"></div></div>
9	United Kingdom	37.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 84.4%;"></div></div>	79	Albania	7.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 17.0%;"></div></div>
10	Germany	37.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 83.3%;"></div></div>	80	Mongolia	7.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 15.8%;"></div></div>
11	Iceland	37.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 82.9%;"></div></div>	81	Dominican Republic	6.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.3%;"></div></div>
12	Belgium	36.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 82.4%;"></div></div>	82	Peru	6.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 14.3%;"></div></div>
13	Luxembourg	36.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 81.7%;"></div></div>	83	Jamaica	5.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.9%;"></div></div>
14	Canada	36.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 81.5%;"></div></div>	84	Oman	5.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.5%;"></div></div>
15	Sweden	36.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 80.9%;"></div></div>	85	Algeria	5.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.5%;"></div></div>
16	Hong Kong SAR	31.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 71.6%;"></div></div>	86	El Salvador	5.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 12.3%;"></div></div>
17	Finland	31.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 71.2%;"></div></div>	87	South Africa	5.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 11.8%;"></div></div>
18	New Zealand	31.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 70.8%;"></div></div>	88	Egypt	4.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 10.0%;"></div></div>
19	United States	31.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 70.8%;"></div></div>	89	Tunisia	4.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 9.6%;"></div></div>
20	Greece	30.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 68.7%;"></div></div>	90	Jordan	4.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 9.4%;"></div></div>
21	Japan	30.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 68.3%;"></div></div>	91	Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 8.3%;"></div></div>
22	Portugal	29.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 66.2%;"></div></div>	92	Bhutan	3.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 8.0%;"></div></div>
23	Estonia	28.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64.1%;"></div></div>	93	Philippines	3.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 7.6%;"></div></div>
24	Austria	28.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 63.8%;"></div></div>	94	Morocco	3.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 7.6%;"></div></div>
25	Spain	28.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 63.2%;"></div></div>	95	Paraguay	3.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 7.0%;"></div></div>
26	Czech Republic	27.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62.2%;"></div></div>	96	Sri Lanka	3.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 7.0%;"></div></div>
27	Australia	27.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62.2%;"></div></div>	97	Cape Verde	3.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 6.7%;"></div></div>
28	Lithuania	27.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62.0%;"></div></div>	98	Guatemala	2.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 6.3%;"></div></div>
29	Ireland	27.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 61.8%;"></div></div>	99	Bangladesh	2.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 5.4%;"></div></div>
30	Slovenia	27.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 61.6%;"></div></div>	100	Honduras	2.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 5.2%;"></div></div>
31	Israel	27.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 61.2%;"></div></div>	101	Nicaragua	1.9	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 4.3%;"></div></div>
32	Hungary	27.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 61.2%;"></div></div>	102	Botswana	1.8	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 4.0%;"></div></div>
33	Barbados	27.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 60.8%;"></div></div>	103	Namibia	1.7	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 3.8%;"></div></div>
34	Singapore	26.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 59.3%;"></div></div>	104	Bolivia	1.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 3.6%;"></div></div>
35	Uruguay	26.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58.9%;"></div></div>	105	Yemen	1.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 3.4%;"></div></div>
36	Latvia	25.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 56.4%;"></div></div>	106	Kuwait	1.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 3.1%;"></div></div>
37	Taiwan, China	24.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 54.0%;"></div></div>	107	India	1.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 2.9%;"></div></div>
38	Italy	23.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 53.3%;"></div></div>	108	Zimbabwe	1.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 2.5%;"></div></div>
39	Slovak Republic	23.3		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 52.2%;"></div></div>	109	Indonesia	1.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 2.5%;"></div></div>
40	Croatia	23.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 52.0%;"></div></div>	110	Nepal	1.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 2.5%;"></div></div>
41	Lebanon	22.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 50.8%;"></div></div>	111	Pakistan	1.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 2.2%;"></div></div>
42	Bulgaria	22.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>	112	Benin	0.7	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.6%;"></div></div>
43	Cyprus	22.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 50.0%;"></div></div>	113	Senegal	0.7	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.6%;"></div></div>
44	Trinidad and Tobago	20.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 46.5%;"></div></div>	114	Ethiopia	0.7	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.6%;"></div></div>
45	Romania	19.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 44.4%;"></div></div>	115	Gabon	0.6	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.3%;"></div></div>
46	Azerbaijan	19.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 44.4%;"></div></div>	116	Cambodia	0.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.1%;"></div></div>
47	Poland	19.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 43.8%;"></div></div>	117	Lao PDR	0.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.1%;"></div></div>
48	Russian Federation	18.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41.9%;"></div></div>	118	Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 1.1%;"></div></div>
49	Bahrain	18.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41.5%;"></div></div>	119	Uganda	0.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.7%;"></div></div>
50	China	18.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 41.5%;"></div></div>	120	Kenya	0.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.7%;"></div></div>
51	Montenegro	18.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 40.4%;"></div></div>	121	Ghana	0.3	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.7%;"></div></div>
52	Macedonia, FYR	17.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 38.8%;"></div></div>	122	Mauritania	0.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.4%;"></div></div>
53	Serbia	16.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37.6%;"></div></div>	123	Tanzania	0.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.4%;"></div></div>
54	Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 37.2%;"></div></div>	124	Gambia, The	0.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.4%;"></div></div>
55	Argentina	16.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 36.1%;"></div></div>	125	Rwanda	0.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.4%;"></div></div>
56	Mauritius	15.7		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 35.3%;"></div></div>	126	Liberia	0.2	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.4%;"></div></div>
57	Moldova	15.5		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34.9%;"></div></div>	127	Zambia	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
58	Chile	15.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 34.3%;"></div></div>	128	Lesotho	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
59	Georgia	14.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 32.9%;"></div></div>	129	Chad	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
60	Kazakhstan	13.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 29.4%;"></div></div>	130	Mozambique	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
61	United Arab Emirates	12.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 28.8%;"></div></div>	131	Tajikistan	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
62	Turkey	12.4		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.9%;"></div></div>	132	Cameroon	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
63	Brazil	12.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.5%;"></div></div>	133	Madagascar	0.1	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.2%;"></div></div>
64	Saudi Arabia	12.0		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 27.1%;"></div></div>	134	Burundi	0.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.0%;"></div></div>
65	Ukraine	11.8		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 26.7%;"></div></div>	135	Mali	0.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.0%;"></div></div>
66	Mexico	11.6		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 26.3%;"></div></div>	136	Nigeria	0.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.0%;"></div></div>
67	Costa Rica	11.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.2%;"></div></div>	137	Malawi	0.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.0%;"></div></div>
68	Colombia	11.2		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 25.2%;"></div></div>	138	Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.0	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 0.0%;"></div></div>
69	Iran, Islamic Rep.	10.9		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 24.4%;"></div></div>					
70	Qatar	10.1		<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 22.7%;"></div></div>					

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

9.06 Internet bandwidth

International Internet bandwidth (kb/s) per Internet user

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Luxembourg	7186.4	↗		70	Peru	43.2	↗	
2	Hong Kong SAR	4155.7	↗		71	Kenya	40.1	↗	
3	Malta	1220.6	↗		72	Philippines	37.4	↗	
4	Singapore	737.0	↗		73	Dominican Republic	36.2	↗	
5	Iceland	725.8	↗		74	Azerbaijan	35.1	↗	
6	Sweden	421.2	↗		75	Malaysia	34.1	↗	
7	United Kingdom	374.6	↗		76	Mauritius	33.9	↗	
8	Denmark	328.0	↗		77	Tunisia	33.8	↗	
9	Switzerland	276.0	↗		78	Estonia	30.9	↗	
10	Barbados	247.5	↗		79	Albania	30.7	↗	
11	Netherlands	242.3	↗		80	Algeria	30.1	↗	
12	Belgium	241.8	↗		81	Jordan	27.5	↗	
13	Portugal	232.1	↗		82	Lebanon	27.3	↗	
14	Norway	220.9	↗		83	Russian Federation	26.8	↗	
15	Finland	208.5	↗		84	Guatemala	24.7	↗	
16	Moldova	194.9	↗		85	Vietnam	24.4	↗	
17	Mongolia	159.6	↗		86	Honduras	23.6	↗	
18	Lithuania	158.0	↗		87	Namibia	22.5	↗	
19	Ireland	155.5	↗		88	Nicaragua	21.1	↗	
20	Slovenia	154.6	↗		89	Mexico	20.9	↗	
21	South Africa	147.6	↗		90	Serbia	20.5	↗	
22	Romania	146.0	↗		91	Bolivia	19.7	↗	
23	Bulgaria	145.2	↗		92	Morocco	18.3	↗	
24	Canada	135.5	↗		93	Paraguay	17.9	↗	
25	France	130.0	↗		94	Cambodia	17.8	↗	
26	Chile	129.8	↗		95	Slovak Republic	17.2	↗	
27	Trinidad and Tobago	122.7	↗		96	Cape Verde	17.1	↗	
28	Czech Republic	119.8	↗		97	Lao PDR	16.8	↗	
29	Germany	117.5	↗		98	Venezuela	16.3	↗	
30	Latvia	111.9	↗		99	Sri Lanka	13.9	↗	
31	New Zealand	108.5	↗		100	Gambia, The	13.3	↗	
32	United Arab Emirates	107.9	↗		101	Jamaica	13.3	↗	
33	Colombia	105.0	↗		102	Madagascar	12.4	↗	
34	Spain	105.0	↗		103	Pakistan	11.9	↗	
35	Montenegro	102.2	↗		104	Botswana	11.4	↗	
36	Georgia	101.5	↗		105	Egypt	11.3	↗	
37	Greece	100.9	↗		106	Bhutan	11.2	↗	
38	United States	99.0	↗		107	Gabon	8.5	↗	
39	Austria	90.5	↗		108	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.5	↗	
40	Cyprus	89.8	↗		109	Liberia	7.5	↗	
41	Israel	89.6	↗		110	Kyrgyz Republic	7.4	↗	
42	Saudi Arabia	88.7	↗		111	Senegal	6.9	↗	
43	Poland	86.6	↗		112	Indonesia	6.6	↗	
44	Australia	81.6	↗		113	China	6.5	↗	
45	Italy	77.3	↗		114	Zimbabwe	6.4	↗	
46	Panama	75.9	↗		115	Bangladesh	6.2	↗	
47	Taiwan, China	73.2	↗		116	Mozambique	6.1	↗	
48	Uruguay	73.2	↗		117	India	5.7	↗	
49	Croatia	72.4	↗		118	Burundi	5.7	↗	
50	Qatar	71.6	↗		119	Rwanda	5.7	↗	
51	Kazakhstan	69.6	↗		120	Côte d'Ivoire	5.2	↗	
52	Armenia	67.9	↗		121	Uganda	4.6	↗	
53	Thailand	64.9	↗		122	Tajikistan	4.3	↗	
54	Brunei Darussalam	63.1	↗		123	Tanzania	4.1	↗	
55	Japan	62.6	↗		124	Lesotho	3.9	↗	
56	El Salvador	62.0	↗		125	Zambia	3.2	↗	
57	Costa Rica	61.7	↗		126	Benin	3.0	↗	
58	Oman	59.8	↗		127	Nigeria	3.0	↗	
59	Turkey	59.0	↗		128	Ghana	2.8	↗	
60	Ecuador	56.6	↗		129	Nepal	2.7	↗	
61	Bosnia and Herzegovina	56.3	↗		130	Chad	2.6	↗	
62	Hungary	55.4	↗		131	Yemen	2.5	↗	
63	Macedonia, FYR	53.9	↗		132	Malawi	2.4	↗	
64	Kuwait	48.6	↗		133	Sierra Leone	2.0	↗	
65	Bahrain	47.2	↗		134	Ethiopia	2.0	↗	
66	Korea, Rep.	46.8	↗		135	Mauritania	1.5	↗	
67	Argentina	46.1	↗		136	Mali	1.3	↗	
68	Ukraine	45.7	↗		137	Cameroon	1.0	↗	
69	Brazil	43.6	↗		138	Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.4	↗	

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

9.07 Mobile-broadband subscriptions

Active mobile-broadband subscriptions per 100 population

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	144.1	↗	■	71	Moldova	51.9	↘	■
2	Singapore	142.2	↗	■	72	Turkey	50.9	↘	■
3	Kuwait	139.3		■	73	Egypt	50.7	↘	■
4	Bahrain	131.8		■	74	Georgia	50.4	↘	■
5	Japan	126.4		■	75	Mexico	50.4	↘	■
6	Sweden	122.1		■	76	Greece	45.6	↘	■
7	Denmark	116.8	↗	■	77	Montenegro	43.7	↘	■
8	Estonia	114.3	↗	■	78	Venezuela	43.0	↘	■
9	New Zealand	114.2	↗	■	79	Cambodia	42.8		■
10	Australia	112.9	↗	■	80	Indonesia	42.0	↘	■
11	Saudi Arabia	111.7	↗	■	81	Philippines	41.6	↘	■
12	Korea, Rep.	109.7		■	82	Armenia	41.3	↘	■
13	United States	109.2		■	83	Colombia	41.0	↘	■
14	Hong Kong SAR	107.0		■	84	Albania	40.6	↘	■
15	Switzerland	97.6	↗	■	85	Côte d'Ivoire	40.4		■
16	Costa Rica	95.5	↗	■	86	Algeria	40.1	↘	■
17	Ireland	95.0		■	87	Hungary	39.8	↘	■
18	Iceland	93.4		■	88	Dominican Republic	39.6	↘	■
19	Norway	92.8	↗	■	89	Morocco	39.3		■
20	United Arab Emirates	92.0	↗	■	90	Paraguay	39.2		■
21	Malaysia	89.9	↗	■	91	Zimbabwe	39.0		■
22	Brazil	88.6	↗	■	92	Vietnam	39.0	↘	■
23	United Kingdom	87.8		■	93	Lesotho	37.7	↘	■
24	Luxembourg	83.3		■	94	Mauritius	37.0	↘	■
25	Italy	82.1		■	95	Peru	36.7		■
26	Spain	82.1		■	96	Jordan	35.6		■
27	Bulgaria	81.3		■	97	Ecuador	35.1	↘	■
28	Taiwan, China	80.2		■	98	Bolivia	33.8	↘	■
29	Qatar	80.0		■	99	Bosnia and Herzegovina	33.5		■
30	Oman	78.3		■	100	Gabon	33.1	↘	■
31	Uruguay	77.7	↗	■	101	Panama	32.7	↘	■
32	Mongolia	76.0	↗	■	102	Trinidad and Tobago	32.2	↘	■
33	Croatia	75.4	↗	■	103	Kyrgyz Republic	31.0	↘	■
34	Thailand	75.3	↗	■	104	Senegal	26.4		■
35	Faroe Islands	75.1		■	105	Rwanda	25.9		■
36	Germany	75.1		■	106	Mauritania	23.1		■
37	France	74.7		■	107	Nepal	21.1	↘	■
38	Lithuania	74.2	↗	■	108	Nigeria	21.0	↘	■
39	Cape Verde	72.9	↗	■	109	Liberia	20.5		■
40	Serbia	71.8		■	110	Iran, Islamic Rep.	20.0	↘	■
41	Russian Federation	71.3		■	111	El Salvador	19.9	↘	■
42	Netherlands	70.5	↗	■	112	Mali	18.8		■
43	Czech Republic	68.8	↗	■	113	Uganda	18.3		■
44	Austria	68.6	↗	■	114	Honduras	17.2		■
45	Slovak Republic	67.5		■	115	Malawi	16.6		■
46	Botswana	67.3	↗	■	116	Sri Lanka	15.8		■
47	Argentina	67.3	↗	■	117	Kenya	15.5		■
48	Latvia	67.0	↗	■	118	Sierra Leone	15.2		■
49	Ghana	66.8	↗	■	119	Lao PDR	14.2		■
50	Belgium	66.6	↗	■	120	Zambia	13.8		■
51	Romania	63.5	↗	■	121	Bangladesh	13.5		■
52	Malta	63.2		■	122	Pakistan	13.0	↘	■
53	Tunisia	62.6	↗	■	123	Tajikistan	12.1		■
54	Namibia	62.1	↗	■	124	Ethiopia	11.9		■
55	Azerbaijan	60.9	↗	■	125	Guatemala	10.1		■
56	Poland	60.2		■	126	Gambia, The	10.0	↘	■
57	Kazakhstan	60.0		■	127	Mozambique	9.4	↘	■
58	South Africa	59.5		■	128	India	9.4	↘	■
59	Chile	57.6	↗	■	129	Madagascar	9.0		■
60	Bhutan	56.4	↗	■	130	Congo, Democratic Rep.	8.5		■
61	Canada	56.3	↗	■	131	Ukraine	8.1		■
62	Macedonia, FYR	56.2		■	132	Burundi	7.6		■
63	Israel	56.1		■	133	Nicaragua	7.2	↘	■
64	China	56.0	↗	■	134	Yemen	5.9		■
65	Barbados	54.9	↗	■	135	Brunei Darussalam	4.5		■
66	Cyprus	54.8	↗	■	136	Cameroon	4.3		■
67	Jamaica	53.5	↗	■	137	Benin	4.2		■
68	Lebanon	53.4	↗	■	138	Tanzania	3.2		■
69	Portugal	52.0		■	139	Chad	1.4	↘	■
70	Slovenia	52.0		■					

Source: International Telecommunication Union, [i]ITU World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators June 2016[i] (June 2016 edition)

10th pillar: Market size

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	China	7.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>
2	United States	6.9	↖	<div style="width: 98%;"></div>
3	India	6.4	↖	<div style="width: 91%;"></div>
4	Japan	6.1	↖	<div style="width: 87%;"></div>
5	Germany	6.0	↖	<div style="width: 85%;"></div>
6	Russian Federation	5.9	↖	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>
7	France	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>
8	Brazil	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>
9	United Kingdom	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>
10	Indonesia	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>
11	Mexico	5.6	↖	<div style="width: 77%;"></div>
12	Italy	5.6	↖	<div style="width: 77%;"></div>
13	Korea, Rep.	5.5	↖	<div style="width: 75%;"></div>
14	Saudi Arabia	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 73%;"></div>
15	Canada	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 73%;"></div>
16	Spain	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 73%;"></div>
17	Turkey	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 73%;"></div>
18	Thailand	5.2	↖	<div style="width: 69%;"></div>
19	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.2	↖	<div style="width: 69%;"></div>
20	Taiwan, China	5.2	↖	<div style="width: 69%;"></div>
21	Poland	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>
22	Australia	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>
23	Netherlands	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>
24	Malaysia	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>
25	Egypt	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>
26	Nigeria	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>
27	United Arab Emirates	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
28	Argentina	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
29	Pakistan	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
30	South Africa	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
31	Philippines	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>
32	Vietnam	4.8	↖	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>
33	Hong Kong SAR	4.8	↖	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>
34	Belgium	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 59%;"></div>
35	Colombia	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 59%;"></div>
36	Algeria	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 59%;"></div>
37	Singapore	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 59%;"></div>
38	Bangladesh	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>
39	Switzerland	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>
40	Sweden	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>
41	Venezuela	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>
42	Romania	4.5	↖	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
43	Austria	4.5	↖	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
44	Chile	4.5	↖	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
45	Kazakhstan	4.5	↖	<div style="width: 55%;"></div>
46	Czech Republic	4.4	↖	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
47	Ukraine	4.4	↖	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
48	Peru	4.4	↖	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
49	Norway	4.4	↖	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>
50	Qatar	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
51	Kuwait	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
52	Portugal	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
53	Hungary	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
54	Ireland	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
55	Morocco	4.3	↖	<div style="width: 51%;"></div>
56	Greece	4.2	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
57	Israel	4.2	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
58	Denmark	4.2	↖	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
59	Finland	4.1	↖	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
60	Sri Lanka	4.1	↖	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
61	Slovak Republic	4.0	↖	<div style="width: 45%;"></div>
62	Ecuador	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
63	Azerbaijan	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
64	New Zealand	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
65	Bulgaria	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
66	Ethiopia	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
67	Dominican Republic	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
68	Oman	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
69	Tunisia	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
70	Kenya	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
71	Tanzania	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
72	Ghana	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
73	Guatemala	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
74	Serbia	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
75	Jordan	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
76	Lebanon	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
77	Lithuania	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
78	Croatia	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
79	Panama	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 35%;"></div>
80	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
81	Uganda	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
82	Bolivia	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
83	Costa Rica	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
84	Slovenia	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
85	Cameroon	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
86	Cambodia	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
87	Uruguay	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 31%;"></div>
88	Zambia	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
89	Yemen	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
90	Paraguay	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
91	Nepal	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
92	Bahrain	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
93	Luxembourg	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
94	El Salvador	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
95	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
96	Latvia	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
97	Honduras	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 27%;"></div>
98	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 27%;"></div>
99	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
100	Estonia	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
101	Georgia	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
102	Mozambique	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>
103	Senegal	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
104	Mongolia	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
105	Botswana	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
106	Nicaragua	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
107	Madagascar	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
108	Lao PDR	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
109	Albania	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
110	Macedonia, FYR	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
111	Mali	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
112	Gabon	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
113	Namibia	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
114	Cyprus	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
115	Chad	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
116	Brunei Darussalam	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>
117	Zimbabwe	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>
118	Mauritius	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>
119	Jamaica	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>
120	Armenia	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>
121	Kyrgyz Republic	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
122	Tajikistan	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
123	Benin	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
124	Moldova	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
125	Malawi	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>
126	Malta	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>
127	Rwanda	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 13%;"></div>
128	Mauritania	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 13%;"></div>
129	Iceland	2.3	↖	<div style="width: 11%;"></div>
130	Montenegro	2.1	↖	<div style="width: 9%;"></div>
131	Sierra Leone	2.1	↖	<div style="width: 9%;"></div>
132	Lesotho	1.9	↖	<div style="width: 7%;"></div>
133	Bhutan	1.8	↖	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>
134	Liberia	1.7	↖	<div style="width: 3%;"></div>
135	Burundi	1.7	↖	<div style="width: 3%;"></div>
136	Barbados	1.6	↖	<div style="width: 1%;"></div>
137	Faroe Islands	1.4	↖	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
138	Cape Verde	1.4	↖	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>
139	Gambia, The	1.3	↖	<div style="width: 0%;"></div>

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

10.1 Domestic market size index

Sum of gross domestic product plus value of imports of goods and services, minus value of exports of goods and services, normalized on a 1–7 (best) scale

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	China	7.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	70	Guatemala	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
2	United States	7.0	↔	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	71	Bulgaria	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
3	India	6.4	↔	<div style="width: 91%;"></div>	72	Ghana	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
4	Japan	6.0	↔	<div style="width: 86%;"></div>	73	Oman	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
5	Germany	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	74	Serbia	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 49%;"></div>
6	Russian Federation	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	75	Jordan	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
7	Brazil	5.8	↔	<div style="width: 83%;"></div>	76	Lebanon	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
8	Indonesia	5.7	↔	<div style="width: 81%;"></div>	77	Yemen	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
9	France	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>	78	Uganda	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 47%;"></div>
10	United Kingdom	5.6	↔	<div style="width: 79%;"></div>	79	Nepal	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
11	Mexico	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 77%;"></div>	80	Croatia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
12	Italy	5.5	↔	<div style="width: 77%;"></div>	81	Panama	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
13	Korea, Rep.	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	82	Lithuania	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
14	Saudi Arabia	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	83	Cameroon	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
15	Canada	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	84	Côte d'Ivoire	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 46%;"></div>
16	Turkey	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	85	Bolivia	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
17	Spain	5.3	↔	<div style="width: 74%;"></div>	86	Costa Rica	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
18	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	87	Uruguay	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 44%;"></div>
19	Egypt	5.1	↔	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	88	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
20	Australia	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	89	Zambia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
21	Nigeria	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	90	Paraguay	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
22	Thailand	5.0	↔	<div style="width: 71%;"></div>	91	El Salvador	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 43%;"></div>
23	Pakistan	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	92	Bahrain	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
24	Argentina	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	93	Slovenia	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
25	Taiwan, China	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	94	Cambodia	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 41%;"></div>
26	Poland	4.9	↔	<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	95	Latvia	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
27	South Africa	4.8	↔	<div style="width: 69%;"></div>	96	Mozambique	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
28	Malaysia	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	97	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>
29	Philippines	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	98	Honduras	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
30	Netherlands	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	99	Georgia	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
31	Colombia	4.7	↔	<div style="width: 67%;"></div>	100	Senegal	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
32	United Arab Emirates	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 66%;"></div>	101	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
33	Algeria	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 66%;"></div>	102	Lao PDR	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 39%;"></div>
34	Bangladesh	4.6	↔	<div style="width: 66%;"></div>	103	Mali	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
35	Vietnam	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 64%;"></div>	104	Luxembourg	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
36	Venezuela	4.5	↔	<div style="width: 64%;"></div>	105	Madagascar	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
37	Belgium	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>	106	Albania	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
38	Sweden	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>	107	Estonia	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
39	Switzerland	4.4	↔	<div style="width: 63%;"></div>	108	Mongolia	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
40	Hong Kong SAR	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	109	Nicaragua	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 37%;"></div>
41	Chile	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	110	Gabon	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
42	Romania	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	111	Chad	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
43	Kazakhstan	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	112	Botswana	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
44	Peru	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	113	Macedonia, FYR	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
45	Austria	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	114	Zimbabwe	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
46	Singapore	4.3	↔	<div style="width: 61%;"></div>	115	Namibia	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
47	Norway	4.2	↔	<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	116	Tajikistan	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 36%;"></div>
48	Ukraine	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>	117	Jamaica	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
49	Morocco	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>	118	Armenia	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
50	Czech Republic	4.1	↔	<div style="width: 58%;"></div>	119	Cyprus	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
51	Greece	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	120	Mauritius	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
52	Portugal	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	121	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
53	Qatar	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	122	Benin	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 34%;"></div>
54	Kuwait	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	123	Malawi	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
55	Israel	4.0	↔	<div style="width: 57%;"></div>	124	Brunei Darussalam	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
56	Sri Lanka	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	125	Rwanda	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
57	Denmark	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	126	Moldova	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 33%;"></div>
58	Hungary	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	127	Mauritania	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 32%;"></div>
59	Ireland	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	128	Malta	2.0	↔	<div style="width: 29%;"></div>
60	Finland	3.9	↔	<div style="width: 56%;"></div>	129	Iceland	1.9	↔	<div style="width: 27%;"></div>
61	Ethiopia	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 54%;"></div>	130	Sierra Leone	1.9	↔	<div style="width: 27%;"></div>
62	Ecuador	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 54%;"></div>	131	Montenegro	1.8	↔	<div style="width: 26%;"></div>
63	New Zealand	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>	132	Burundi	1.7	↔	<div style="width: 24%;"></div>
64	Azerbaijan	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 53%;"></div>	133	Lesotho	1.6	↔	<div style="width: 23%;"></div>
65	Kenya	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	134	Bhutan	1.5	↔	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
66	Dominican Republic	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	135	Liberia	1.5	↔	<div style="width: 21%;"></div>
67	Slovak Republic	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	136	Barbados	1.2	↔	<div style="width: 17%;"></div>
68	Tanzania	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	137	Faroe Islands	1.0	↔	<div style="width: 14%;"></div>
69	Tunisia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 52%;"></div>	138	Cape Verde	1.0	↔	<div style="width: 14%;"></div>
					139	Gambia, The	1.0	↔	<div style="width: 14%;"></div>

Source: World Economic Forum. For more details, refer to the Appendix of Chapter 1.1 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

10.02 Foreign market size index

Value of exports of goods and services, normalized on a 1–7 (best) scale

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	China	7.0	—	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	70	New Zealand	4.4	—	<div style="width: 62.9%;"></div>
2	United States	6.6	—	<div style="width: 94.3%;"></div>	71	Cambodia	4.4	—	<div style="width: 62.9%;"></div>
3	Germany	6.5	—	<div style="width: 93.6%;"></div>	72	Serbia	4.4	—	<div style="width: 62.9%;"></div>
4	India	6.4	—	<div style="width: 91.4%;"></div>	73	Sri Lanka	4.4	—	<div style="width: 62.9%;"></div>
5	Russian Federation	6.2	—	<div style="width: 88.6%;"></div>	74	Ecuador	4.3	—	<div style="width: 61.4%;"></div>
6	Japan	6.1	—	<div style="width: 87.1%;"></div>	75	Panama	4.3	—	<div style="width: 61.4%;"></div>
7	Netherlands	6.1	—	<div style="width: 87.1%;"></div>	76	Dominican Republic	4.3	—	<div style="width: 61.4%;"></div>
8	Korea, Rep.	6.1	—	<div style="width: 87.1%;"></div>	77	Estonia	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
9	Hong Kong SAR	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	78	Latvia	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
10	France	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	79	Jordan	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
11	Singapore	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	80	Lebanon	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
12	Mexico	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	81	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
13	Thailand	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	82	Bahrain	4.2	—	<div style="width: 60.0%;"></div>
14	United Kingdom	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	83	Tanzania	4.1	—	<div style="width: 58.6%;"></div>
15	Taiwan, China	6.0	—	<div style="width: 85.7%;"></div>	84	Guatemala	4.1	—	<div style="width: 58.6%;"></div>
16	Italy	5.9	—	<div style="width: 84.3%;"></div>	85	Costa Rica	4.1	—	<div style="width: 58.6%;"></div>
17	Malaysia	5.9	—	<div style="width: 84.3%;"></div>	86	Kenya	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
18	Indonesia	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	87	Bolivia	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
19	Saudi Arabia	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	88	Honduras	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
20	Belgium	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	89	Malta	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
21	United Arab Emirates	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	90	Trinidad and Tobago	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
22	Spain	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	91	Brunei Darussalam	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
23	Poland	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	92	Paraguay	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
24	Canada	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	93	Botswana	4.0	—	<div style="width: 57.1%;"></div>
25	Vietnam	5.8	—	<div style="width: 82.9%;"></div>	94	Zambia	3.9	—	<div style="width: 55.7%;"></div>
26	Turkey	5.7	—	<div style="width: 81.4%;"></div>	95	Macedonia, FYR	3.9	—	<div style="width: 55.7%;"></div>
27	Brazil	5.6	—	<div style="width: 80.0%;"></div>	96	Ethiopia	3.9	—	<div style="width: 55.7%;"></div>
28	Czech Republic	5.5	—	<div style="width: 78.6%;"></div>	97	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	—	<div style="width: 55.7%;"></div>
29	Switzerland	5.5	—	<div style="width: 78.6%;"></div>	98	Mongolia	3.9	—	<div style="width: 55.7%;"></div>
30	Ireland	5.4	—	<div style="width: 77.1%;"></div>	99	El Salvador	3.8	—	<div style="width: 54.3%;"></div>
31	Hungary	5.4	—	<div style="width: 77.1%;"></div>	100	Nicaragua	3.8	—	<div style="width: 54.3%;"></div>
32	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.4	—	<div style="width: 77.1%;"></div>	101	Cyprus	3.8	—	<div style="width: 54.3%;"></div>
33	Austria	5.3	—	<div style="width: 75.7%;"></div>	102	Uruguay	3.8	—	<div style="width: 54.3%;"></div>
34	South Africa	5.3	—	<div style="width: 75.7%;"></div>	103	Uganda	3.7	—	<div style="width: 52.9%;"></div>
35	Philippines	5.3	—	<div style="width: 75.7%;"></div>	104	Georgia	3.7	—	<div style="width: 52.9%;"></div>
36	Australia	5.3	—	<div style="width: 75.7%;"></div>	105	Cameroon	3.7	—	<div style="width: 52.9%;"></div>
37	Sweden	5.3	—	<div style="width: 75.7%;"></div>	106	Madagascar	3.7	—	<div style="width: 52.9%;"></div>
38	Ukraine	5.2	—	<div style="width: 74.3%;"></div>	107	Albania	3.7	—	<div style="width: 52.9%;"></div>
39	Romania	5.2	—	<div style="width: 74.3%;"></div>	108	Mauritius	3.6	—	<div style="width: 51.4%;"></div>
40	Qatar	5.1	—	<div style="width: 72.9%;"></div>	109	Mozambique	3.6	—	<div style="width: 51.4%;"></div>
41	Slovak Republic	5.1	—	<div style="width: 72.9%;"></div>	110	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.6	—	<div style="width: 51.4%;"></div>
42	Kuwait	5.1	—	<div style="width: 72.9%;"></div>	111	Gabon	3.6	—	<div style="width: 51.4%;"></div>
43	Algeria	5.1	—	<div style="width: 72.9%;"></div>	112	Namibia	3.6	—	<div style="width: 51.4%;"></div>
44	Denmark	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	113	Lao PDR	3.5	—	<div style="width: 50.0%;"></div>
45	Norway	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	114	Senegal	3.5	—	<div style="width: 50.0%;"></div>
46	Chile	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	115	Iceland	3.5	—	<div style="width: 50.0%;"></div>
47	Kazakhstan	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	116	Moldova	3.5	—	<div style="width: 50.0%;"></div>
48	Portugal	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	117	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
49	Egypt	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	118	Chad	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
50	Argentina	5.0	—	<div style="width: 71.4%;"></div>	119	Jamaica	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
51	Nigeria	4.9	—	<div style="width: 70.0%;"></div>	120	Mali	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
52	Luxembourg	4.9	—	<div style="width: 70.0%;"></div>	121	Armenia	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
53	Colombia	4.9	—	<div style="width: 70.0%;"></div>	122	Zimbabwe	3.4	—	<div style="width: 48.6%;"></div>
54	Bangladesh	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	123	Nepal	3.3	—	<div style="width: 47.1%;"></div>
55	Morocco	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	124	Benin	3.3	—	<div style="width: 47.1%;"></div>
56	Bulgaria	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	125	Mauritania	3.2	—	<div style="width: 45.7%;"></div>
57	Israel	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	126	Malawi	3.2	—	<div style="width: 45.7%;"></div>
58	Oman	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	127	Yemen	3.1	—	<div style="width: 44.3%;"></div>
59	Pakistan	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	128	Montenegro	3.1	—	<div style="width: 44.3%;"></div>
60	Greece	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	129	Tajikistan	3.0	—	<div style="width: 42.9%;"></div>
61	Venezuela	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	130	Rwanda	2.8	—	<div style="width: 40.0%;"></div>
62	Finland	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	131	Lesotho	2.7	—	<div style="width: 38.6%;"></div>
63	Peru	4.8	—	<div style="width: 68.6%;"></div>	132	Bhutan	2.7	—	<div style="width: 38.6%;"></div>
64	Lithuania	4.6	—	<div style="width: 65.7%;"></div>	133	Barbados	2.7	—	<div style="width: 38.6%;"></div>
65	Azerbaijan	4.6	—	<div style="width: 65.7%;"></div>	134	Sierra Leone	2.7	—	<div style="width: 38.6%;"></div>
66	Slovenia	4.6	—	<div style="width: 65.7%;"></div>	135	Faroe Islands	2.5	—	<div style="width: 35.7%;"></div>
67	Tunisia	4.5	—	<div style="width: 64.3%;"></div>	136	Cape Verde	2.4	—	<div style="width: 34.3%;"></div>
68	Ghana	4.5	—	<div style="width: 64.3%;"></div>	137	Gambia, The	2.4	—	<div style="width: 34.3%;"></div>
69	Croatia	4.4	—	<div style="width: 62.9%;"></div>	138	Liberia	2.2	—	<div style="width: 31.4%;"></div>
					139	Burundi	1.8	—	<div style="width: 25.7%;"></div>

Source: World Economic Forum. For more details, refer to the Appendix of Chapter 1.1 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

10.03 GDP (PPP)

Gross domestic product valued at purchasing power parity in billions of international dollars

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	China	19392.4	↗	<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	70	Bulgaria	136.9	↗	<div style="width: 1%;"></div>
2	United States	17947.0	↗	<div style="width: 95%;"></div>	71	Tunisia	127.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.5%;"></div>
3	India	7965.2	↗	<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	72	Guatemala	125.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.4%;"></div>
4	Japan	4830.1	↗	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>	73	Ghana	114.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.3%;"></div>
5	Germany	3840.6	↗	<div style="width: 20%;"></div>	74	Serbia	97.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
6	Russian Federation	3717.6	↗	<div style="width: 19%;"></div>	75	Croatia	91.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
7	Brazil	3192.4	↗	<div style="width: 16%;"></div>	76	Panama	87.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
8	Indonesia	2842.2	↗	<div style="width: 15%;"></div>	77	Lebanon	83.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
9	United Kingdom	2679.3	↗	<div style="width: 14%;"></div>	78	Jordan	82.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
10	France	2646.9	↗	<div style="width: 13.5%;"></div>	79	Lithuania	82.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
11	Mexico	2227.2	↗	<div style="width: 11.5%;"></div>	80	Uganda	79.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
12	Italy	2170.9	↗	<div style="width: 11%;"></div>	81	Côte d'Ivoire	78.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
13	Korea, Rep.	1848.5	↗	<div style="width: 9.5%;"></div>	82	Yemen	75.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
14	Saudi Arabia	1683.0	↗	<div style="width: 9%;"></div>	83	Costa Rica	74.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
15	Canada	1631.9	↗	<div style="width: 8.5%;"></div>	84	Bolivia	74.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
16	Spain	1615.1	↗	<div style="width: 8.4%;"></div>	85	Uruguay	73.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
17	Turkey	1588.8	↗	<div style="width: 8.2%;"></div>	86	Cameroon	72.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
18	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1371.1	↗	<div style="width: 7%;"></div>	87	Nepal	70.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
19	Australia	1138.1	↗	<div style="width: 6%;"></div>	88	Bahrain	64.8	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
20	Thailand	1108.1	↗	<div style="width: 5.7%;"></div>	89	Slovenia	64.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
21	Taiwan, China	1099.0	↗	<div style="width: 5.6%;"></div>	90	Congo, Democratic Rep.	62.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
22	Nigeria	1091.7	↗	<div style="width: 5.6%;"></div>	91	Zambia	62.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
23	Egypt	1047.9	↗	<div style="width: 5.4%;"></div>	92	Paraguay	61.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
24	Poland	1005.4	↗	<div style="width: 5.2%;"></div>	93	Luxembourg	55.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
25	Argentina	972.0	↗	<div style="width: 5%;"></div>	94	Cambodia	54.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
26	Pakistan	931.0	↗	<div style="width: 4.8%;"></div>	95	El Salvador	52.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
27	Netherlands	832.6	↗	<div style="width: 4.3%;"></div>	96	Latvia	49.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
28	Malaysia	815.6	↗	<div style="width: 4.2%;"></div>	97	Trinidad and Tobago	44.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
29	Philippines	741.0	↗	<div style="width: 3.8%;"></div>	98	Honduras	41.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
30	South Africa	723.5	↗	<div style="width: 3.7%;"></div>	99	Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
31	Colombia	667.4	↗	<div style="width: 3.4%;"></div>	100	Estonia	37.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
32	United Arab Emirates	647.8	↗	<div style="width: 3.3%;"></div>	101	Lao PDR	37.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
33	Algeria	578.7	↗	<div style="width: 3%;"></div>	102	Senegal	36.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
34	Bangladesh	576.5	↗	<div style="width: 2.9%;"></div>	103	Mongolia	36.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
35	Vietnam	552.3	↗	<div style="width: 2.8%;"></div>	104	Mali	35.8	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
36	Venezuela	515.7	↗	<div style="width: 2.6%;"></div>	105	Georgia	35.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
37	Belgium	494.1	↗	<div style="width: 2.5%;"></div>	106	Madagascar	35.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
38	Switzerland	482.3	↗	<div style="width: 2.5%;"></div>	107	Botswana	34.8	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
39	Sweden	473.4	↗	<div style="width: 2.4%;"></div>	108	Gabon	34.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
40	Singapore	471.9	↗	<div style="width: 2.4%;"></div>	109	Brunei Darussalam	33.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
41	Kazakhstan	429.1	↗	<div style="width: 2.2%;"></div>	110	Mozambique	33.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
42	Chile	422.4	↗	<div style="width: 2.2%;"></div>	111	Albania	32.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
43	Hong Kong SAR	414.6	↗	<div style="width: 2.1%;"></div>	112	Nicaragua	31.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
44	Romania	413.8	↗	<div style="width: 2.1%;"></div>	113	Chad	30.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
45	Austria	404.3	↗	<div style="width: 2.1%;"></div>	114	Macedonia, FYR	29.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
46	Peru	389.1	↗	<div style="width: 2%;"></div>	115	Zimbabwe	28.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
47	Norway	356.2	↗	<div style="width: 1.8%;"></div>	116	Cyprus	28.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
48	Ukraine	339.5	↗	<div style="width: 1.7%;"></div>	117	Namibia	25.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
49	Czech Republic	332.5	↗	<div style="width: 1.7%;"></div>	118	Armenia	25.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
50	Qatar	319.8	↗	<div style="width: 1.6%;"></div>	119	Jamaica	24.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
51	Portugal	289.8	↗	<div style="width: 1.5%;"></div>	120	Mauritius	24.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
52	Kuwait	288.4	↗	<div style="width: 1.5%;"></div>	121	Tajikistan	23.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
53	Greece	286.0	↗	<div style="width: 1.5%;"></div>	122	Benin	22.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
54	Israel	281.9	↗	<div style="width: 1.4%;"></div>	123	Rwanda	20.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
55	Morocco	273.5	↗	<div style="width: 1.4%;"></div>	124	Malawi	20.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
56	Denmark	258.7	↗	<div style="width: 1.3%;"></div>	125	Kyrgyz Republic	20.1	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
57	Hungary	258.4	↗	<div style="width: 1.3%;"></div>	126	Moldova	17.8	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
58	Ireland	257.4	↗	<div style="width: 1.3%;"></div>	127	Mauritania	16.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
59	Finland	225.0	↗	<div style="width: 1.1%;"></div>	128	Malta	15.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
60	Sri Lanka	223.0	↗	<div style="width: 1.1%;"></div>	129	Iceland	15.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
61	Ecuador	183.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.9%;"></div>	130	Montenegro	10.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
62	Oman	171.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.8%;"></div>	131	Sierra Leone	10.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
63	Azerbaijan	169.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.8%;"></div>	132	Burundi	7.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
64	New Zealand	168.2	↗	<div style="width: 0.8%;"></div>	133	Bhutan	6.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
65	Ethiopia	161.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.8%;"></div>	134	Lesotho	5.8	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
66	Slovak Republic	161.0	↗	<div style="width: 0.8%;"></div>	135	Barbados	4.6	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
67	Dominican Republic	149.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.7%;"></div>	136	Liberia	3.7	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
68	Kenya	141.9	↗	<div style="width: 0.7%;"></div>	137	Cape Verde	3.4	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
69	Tanzania	138.5	↗	<div style="width: 0.7%;"></div>	138	Gambia, The	3.3	↗	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>

Source: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition)

10.04 Exports

Exports of goods and services as a percentage of gross domestic product

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Hong Kong SAR	198.4	↘	██████████	71	Morocco	34.5	↘	██████████
2	Luxembourg	195.8	↘	██████████	72	Spain	33.3	↘	██████████
3	Singapore	167.3	↘	██████████	73	Mauritania	33.1	↘	██████████
4	Malta	135.4	↘	██████████	74	Israel	33.1	↘	██████████
5	Belgium	111.6	↘	██████████	75	Saudi Arabia	33.0	↘	██████████
6	Ireland	104.3	↘	██████████	76	Costa Rica	32.7	↘	██████████
7	Netherlands	100.9	↘	██████████	77	Paraguay	32.6	↘	██████████
8	Czech Republic	99.5	↘	██████████	78	Mozambique	32.5	↘	██████████
9	Hungary	99.5	↘	██████████	79	Bhutan	31.9	↘	██████████
10	Slovak Republic	96.5	↘	██████████	80	Canada	31.2	↘	██████████
11	Vietnam	90.4	↘	██████████	81	France	30.8	↘	██████████
12	Slovenia	90.1	↘	██████████	82	South Africa	30.8	↘	██████████
13	Cambodia	86.7	↘	██████████	83	Italy	30.7	↘	██████████
14	United Arab Emirates	84.3	↘	██████████	84	Chile	30.4	↘	██████████
15	Estonia	82.5	↘	██████████	85	Greece	30.4	↘	██████████
16	Malaysia	79.2	↘	██████████	86	Gabon	30.1	↘	██████████
17	Lithuania	77.9	↘	██████████	87	El Salvador	30.0	↘	██████████
18	Thailand	69.5	↘	██████████	88	Kazakhstan	29.8	↘	██████████
19	Bulgaria	68.7	↘	██████████	89	Jamaica	29.8	↘	██████████
20	Taiwan, China	65.3	↘	██████████	90	Philippines	29.7	↘	██████████
21	Latvia	61.0	↘	██████████	91	Russian Federation	29.5	↘	██████████
22	Brunei Darussalam	60.9	↘	██████████	92	Bolivia	29.5	↘	██████████
23	Macedonia, FYR	60.5	↘	██████████	93	Zambia	28.8	↘	██████████
24	Switzerland	59.9	↘	██████████	94	United Kingdom	28.3	↘	██████████
25	Botswana	56.4	↘	██████████	95	New Zealand	28.2	↘	██████████
26	Austria	56.2	↘	██████████	96	Armenia	28.1	↘	██████████
27	Ukraine	55.2	↘	██████████	97	Benin	25.9	↘	██████████
28	Cyprus	54.9	↘	██████████	98	Turkey	25.9	↘	██████████
29	Oman	54.4	↘	██████████	99	Lao PDR	25.0	↘	██████████
30	Iceland	53.8	↘	██████████	100	Dominican Republic	24.7	↘	██████████
31	Denmark	53.0	↘	██████████	101	Zimbabwe	24.7	↘	██████████
32	Faroe Islands	52.8	↘	██████████	102	Chad	24.5	↘	██████████
33	Croatia	52.0	↘	██████████	103	Algeria	24.0	↘	██████████
34	Honduras	51.5	↘	██████████	104	Senegal	24.0	↘	██████████
35	Poland	50.9	↘	██████████	105	Liberia	23.7	↘	██████████
36	Nicaragua	50.6	↘	██████████	106	China	23.3	↘	██████████
37	Kuwait	50.4	↘	██████████	107	Malawi	23.0	↘	██████████
38	Qatar	49.3	↘	██████████	108	Guatemala	21.0	↘	██████████
39	Serbia	48.2	↘	██████████	109	Peru	20.9	↘	██████████
40	Germany	47.0	↘	██████████	110	Ecuador	20.8	↘	██████████
41	Trinidad and Tobago	46.7	↘	██████████	111	Sri Lanka	20.5	↘	██████████
42	Moldova	45.4	↘	██████████	112	Mali	20.3	↘	██████████
43	Mongolia	45.3	↘	██████████	113	India	20.2	↘	██████████
44	Korea, Rep.	45.3	↘	██████████	114	Indonesia	20.0	↘	██████████
45	Romania	44.6	↘	██████████	115	Uruguay	19.8	↘	██████████
46	Mauritius	44.0	↘	██████████	116	Sierra Leone	19.6	↘	██████████
47	Barbados	43.3	↘	██████████	117	Australia	19.3	↘	██████████
48	Panama	43.1	↘	██████████	118	Tanzania	19.1	↘	██████████
49	Bahrain	42.9	↘	██████████	119	Japan	19.0	↘	██████████
50	Sweden	42.8	↘	██████████	120	Iran, Islamic Rep.	18.7	↘	██████████
51	Bosnia and Herzegovina	42.7	↘	██████████	121	Cameroon	17.8	↘	██████████
52	Ghana	42.4	↘	██████████	122	Uganda	16.9	↘	██████████
53	Montenegro	42.1	↘	██████████	123	Congo, Democratic Rep.	16.6	↘	██████████
54	Portugal	41.7	↘	██████████	124	Bangladesh	16.6	↘	██████████
55	Namibia	40.4	↘	██████████	125	Venezuela	15.9	↘	██████████
56	Tunisia	39.2	↘	██████████	126	Kenya	15.6	↘	██████████
57	Kyrgyz Republic	37.8	↘	██████████	127	Colombia	14.6	↘	██████████
58	Georgia	37.6	↘	██████████	128	Tajikistan	14.0	↘	██████████
59	Norway	37.4	↘	██████████	129	Brazil	12.6	↘	██████████
60	Finland	36.4	↘	██████████	130	Rwanda	12.2	↘	██████████
61	Lesotho	36.1	↘	██████████	131	United States	12.2	↘	██████████
62	Jordan	36.1	↘	██████████	132	Argentina	12.0	↘	██████████
63	Albania	35.8	↘	██████████	133	Egypt	11.2	↘	██████████
64	Lebanon	35.5	↘	██████████	134	Ethiopia	10.8	↘	██████████
65	Côte d'Ivoire	35.4	↘	██████████	135	Nigeria	10.4	↘	██████████
66	Mexico	35.3	↘	██████████	136	Pakistan	9.4	↘	██████████
67	Azerbaijan	35.0	↘	██████████	137	Nepal	8.7	↘	██████████
68	Gambia, The	34.9	↘	██████████	138	Yemen	5.8	↘	██████████
69	Cape Verde	34.8	↘	██████████	139	Burundi	5.0	↘	██████████
70	Madagascar	34.6	↘	██████████					

Source: World Trade Organization, [i]Online Statistics Database[i] (accessed June 08, 2016); International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database[i] (April 2016 edition); national sources

Subindex C: Innovation and sophistication factors

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	—	██████████	71	Greece	3.6	—	██████████
2	United States	5.6	—	██████████	72	Bulgaria	3.6	—	██████████
3	Germany	5.6	—	██████████	73	Brazil	3.6	—	██████████
4	Japan	5.6	—	██████████	74	Ukraine	3.5	—	██████████
5	Sweden	5.5	—	██████████	75	Ethiopia	3.5	—	██████████
6	Netherlands	5.5	—	██████████	76	Côte d'Ivoire	3.5	—	██████████
7	Finland	5.5	—	██████████	77	Kazakhstan	3.5	—	██████████
8	Israel	5.4	—	██████████	78	Namibia	3.5	—	██████████
9	United Kingdom	5.3	—	██████████	79	Brunei Darussalam	3.5	—	██████████
10	Denmark	5.3	—	██████████	80	Kuwait	3.5	—	██████████
11	Austria	5.3	—	██████████	81	Uruguay	3.5	—	██████████
12	Singapore	5.3	—	██████████	82	Armenia	3.5	—	██████████
13	Norway	5.2	—	██████████	83	Honduras	3.5	—	██████████
14	Belgium	5.2	—	██████████	84	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5	—	██████████
15	France	5.1	—	██████████	85	Vietnam	3.5	—	██████████
16	Luxembourg	5.1	—	██████████	86	Pakistan	3.5	—	██████████
17	Taiwan, China	5.1	—	██████████	87	Morocco	3.5	—	██████████
18	Qatar	5.0	—	██████████	88	Argentina	3.5	—	██████████
19	Ireland	5.0	—	██████████	89	Zambia	3.4	—	██████████
20	Malaysia	4.9	—	██████████	90	Gambia, The	3.4	—	██████████
21	United Arab Emirates	4.9	—	██████████	91	Botswana	3.4	—	██████████
22	Korea, Rep.	4.8	—	██████████	92	Liberia	3.4	—	██████████
23	Hong Kong SAR	4.8	—	██████████	93	Croatia	3.4	—	██████████
24	Iceland	4.8	—	██████████	94	Lao PDR	3.4	—	██████████
25	Canada	4.7	—	██████████	95	Bhutan	3.4	—	██████████
26	New Zealand	4.7	—	██████████	96	Uganda	3.4	—	██████████
27	Australia	4.6	—	██████████	97	Tanzania	3.4	—	██████████
28	Italy	4.4	—	██████████	98	Hungary	3.4	—	██████████
29	China	4.2	—	██████████	99	Montenegro	3.4	—	██████████
30	India	4.2	—	██████████	100	Dominican Republic	3.3	—	██████████
31	South Africa	4.2	—	██████████	101	Romania	3.3	—	██████████
32	Indonesia	4.2	—	██████████	102	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3	—	██████████
33	Estonia	4.2	—	██████████	103	Ecuador	3.3	—	██████████
34	Spain	4.1	—	██████████	104	Cameroon	3.3	—	██████████
35	Czech Republic	4.1	—	██████████	105	Tunisia	3.3	—	██████████
36	Saudi Arabia	4.1	—	██████████	106	Cape Verde	3.3	—	██████████
37	Slovenia	4.1	—	██████████	107	Albania	3.3	—	██████████
38	Portugal	4.1	—	██████████	108	Benin	3.3	—	██████████
39	Faroe Islands	4.0	—	██████████	109	Peru	3.3	—	██████████
40	Jordan	4.0	—	██████████	110	Mali	3.3	—	██████████
41	Kenya	4.0	—	██████████	111	Nigeria	3.3	—	██████████
42	Malta	4.0	—	██████████	112	Egypt	3.2	—	██████████
43	Bahrain	4.0	—	██████████	113	Lesotho	3.2	—	██████████
44	Lithuania	4.0	—	██████████	114	Georgia	3.2	—	██████████
45	Panama	3.9	—	██████████	115	Madagascar	3.2	—	██████████
46	Costa Rica	3.9	—	██████████	116	Mongolia	3.2	—	██████████
47	Sri Lanka	3.9	—	██████████	117	Bangladesh	3.2	—	██████████
48	Thailand	3.8	—	██████████	118	El Salvador	3.2	—	██████████
49	Mauritius	3.8	—	██████████	119	Cambodia	3.2	—	██████████
50	Azerbaijan	3.8	—	██████████	120	Algeria	3.1	—	██████████
51	Mexico	3.8	—	██████████	121	Serbia	3.1	—	██████████
52	Barbados	3.8	—	██████████	122	Malawi	3.0	—	██████████
53	Lebanon	3.8	—	██████████	123	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0	—	██████████
54	Philippines	3.8	—	██████████	124	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	—	██████████
55	Rwanda	3.8	—	██████████	125	Mozambique	3.0	—	██████████
56	Poland	3.7	—	██████████	126	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0	—	██████████
57	Chile	3.7	—	██████████	127	Paraguay	3.0	—	██████████
58	Slovak Republic	3.7	—	██████████	128	Nepal	2.9	—	██████████
59	Latvia	3.7	—	██████████	129	Gabon	2.9	—	██████████
60	Guatemala	3.7	—	██████████	130	Zimbabwe	2.9	—	██████████
61	Tajikistan	3.7	—	██████████	131	Sierra Leone	2.9	—	██████████
62	Jamaica	3.7	—	██████████	132	Moldova	2.9	—	██████████
63	Senegal	3.7	—	██████████	133	Bolivia	2.8	—	██████████
64	Colombia	3.6	—	██████████	134	Venezuela	2.8	—	██████████
65	Macedonia, FYR	3.6	—	██████████	135	Burundi	2.8	—	██████████
66	Turkey	3.6	—	██████████	136	Nicaragua	2.8	—	██████████
67	Russian Federation	3.6	—	██████████	137	Yemen	2.7	—	██████████
68	Ghana	3.6	—	██████████	138	Chad	2.6	—	██████████
69	Cyprus	3.6	—	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.4	—	██████████
70	Oman	3.6	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11th pillar: Business sophistication

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	—	██████████	71	Senegal	3.9	—	██████████
2	Japan	5.7	—	██████████	72	Gambia, The	3.8	—	██████████
3	Germany	5.6	—	██████████	73	Russian Federation	3.8	—	██████████
4	United States	5.6	—	██████████	74	Honduras	3.8	—	██████████
5	Netherlands	5.6	—	██████████	75	Tajikistan	3.8	—	██████████
6	Sweden	5.6	—	██████████	76	Macedonia, FYR	3.8	—	██████████
7	United Kingdom	5.6	—	██████████	77	Morocco	3.8	—	██████████
8	Austria	5.5	—	██████████	78	Dominican Republic	3.8	—	██████████
9	Denmark	5.4	—	██████████	79	Peru	3.8	—	██████████
10	Norway	5.4	—	██████████	80	Bulgaria	3.8	—	██████████
11	Belgium	5.4	—	██████████	81	Croatia	3.8	—	██████████
12	Finland	5.3	—	██████████	82	Armenia	3.8	—	██████████
13	United Arab Emirates	5.2	—	██████████	83	Uruguay	3.7	—	██████████
14	France	5.2	—	██████████	84	Namibia	3.7	—	██████████
15	Luxembourg	5.2	—	██████████	85	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	—	██████████
16	Ireland	5.2	—	██████████	86	Egypt	3.7	—	██████████
17	Hong Kong SAR	5.2	—	██████████	87	El Salvador	3.7	—	██████████
18	Qatar	5.2	—	██████████	88	Ecuador	3.7	—	██████████
19	Singapore	5.2	—	██████████	89	Argentina	3.7	—	██████████
20	Malaysia	5.2	—	██████████	90	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	—	██████████
21	Israel	5.1	—	██████████	91	Liberia	3.7	—	██████████
22	Taiwan, China	5.0	—	██████████	92	Bhutan	3.7	—	██████████
23	Korea, Rep.	4.9	—	██████████	93	Lao PDR	3.7	—	██████████
24	Canada	4.9	—	██████████	94	Ethiopia	3.7	—	██████████
25	Italy	4.8	—	██████████	95	Albania	3.7	—	██████████
26	New Zealand	4.8	—	██████████	96	Pakistan	3.7	—	██████████
27	Iceland	4.8	—	██████████	97	Vietnam	3.6	—	██████████
28	Faroe Islands	4.7	—	██████████	98	Kazakhstan	3.6	—	██████████
29	Australia	4.7	—	██████████	99	Ukraine	3.6	—	██████████
30	Spain	4.5	—	██████████	100	Nigeria	3.6	—	██████████
31	South Africa	4.5	—	██████████	101	Botswana	3.6	—	██████████
32	Saudi Arabia	4.5	—	██████████	102	Tunisia	3.6	—	██████████
33	Czech Republic	4.5	—	██████████	103	Georgia	3.6	—	██████████
34	Bahrain	4.4	—	██████████	104	Montenegro	3.6	—	██████████
35	China	4.4	—	██████████	105	Romania	3.6	—	██████████
36	India	4.4	—	██████████	106	Zambia	3.5	—	██████████
37	Jordan	4.4	—	██████████	107	Tanzania	3.5	—	██████████
38	Mauritius	4.4	—	██████████	108	Bangladesh	3.5	—	██████████
39	Panama	4.3	—	██████████	109	Cape Verde	3.5	—	██████████
40	Indonesia	4.3	—	██████████	110	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	—	██████████
41	Malta	4.3	—	██████████	111	Lesotho	3.5	—	██████████
42	Costa Rica	4.3	—	██████████	112	Uganda	3.5	—	██████████
43	Lithuania	4.3	—	██████████	113	Cameroon	3.5	—	██████████
44	Thailand	4.3	—	██████████	114	Hungary	3.5	—	██████████
45	Estonia	4.3	—	██████████	115	Cambodia	3.5	—	██████████
46	Mexico	4.2	—	██████████	116	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	—	██████████
47	Portugal	4.2	—	██████████	117	Benin	3.4	—	██████████
48	Kenya	4.2	—	██████████	118	Paraguay	3.4	—	██████████
49	Slovenia	4.2	—	██████████	119	Mali	3.4	—	██████████
50	Guatemala	4.2	—	██████████	120	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3	—	██████████
51	Lebanon	4.2	—	██████████	121	Madagascar	3.3	—	██████████
52	Barbados	4.2	—	██████████	122	Algeria	3.3	—	██████████
53	Philippines	4.1	—	██████████	123	Malawi	3.3	—	██████████
54	Sri Lanka	4.1	—	██████████	124	Mongolia	3.3	—	██████████
55	Poland	4.1	—	██████████	125	Nepal	3.3	—	██████████
56	Slovak Republic	4.1	—	██████████	126	Serbia	3.2	—	██████████
57	Chile	4.1	—	██████████	127	Bolivia	3.2	—	██████████
58	Jamaica	4.1	—	██████████	128	Moldova	3.2	—	██████████
59	Latvia	4.1	—	██████████	129	Mozambique	3.2	—	██████████
60	Colombia	4.0	—	██████████	130	Yemen	3.2	—	██████████
61	Azerbaijan	4.0	—	██████████	131	Zimbabwe	3.2	—	██████████
62	Kuwait	4.0	—	██████████	132	Gabon	3.2	—	██████████
63	Cyprus	4.0	—	██████████	133	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2	—	██████████
64	Brazil	4.0	—	██████████	134	Sierra Leone	3.1	—	██████████
65	Rwanda	4.0	—	██████████	135	Nicaragua	3.1	—	██████████
66	Turkey	4.0	—	██████████	136	Burundi	3.1	—	██████████
67	Oman	3.9	—	██████████	137	Venezuela	3.0	—	██████████
68	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	—	██████████	138	Chad	2.7	—	██████████
69	Ghana	3.9	—	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.6	—	██████████
70	Greece	3.9	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.01 Local supplier quantity

In your country, how numerous are local suppliers? [1 = largely nonexistent; 7 = extremely numerous]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	6.2			71	Albania	4.5	↖	
2	Germany	5.7			72	Norway	4.5		
3	Hong Kong SAR	5.7			73	New Zealand	4.5	↖	
4	United Kingdom	5.6			74	Macedonia, FYR	4.4	↖	
5	United States	5.5			75	Chile	4.4	↖	
6	Austria	5.5			76	Croatia	4.4	↖	
7	Switzerland	5.5			77	Barbados	4.4	↖	
8	Taiwan, China	5.3			78	Australia	4.4	↖	
9	Belgium	5.3			79	Bulgaria	4.4	↖	
10	United Arab Emirates	5.2			80	Tanzania	4.4	↖	
11	Italy	5.2			81	Azerbaijan	4.4	↖	
12	Malaysia	5.2			82	Zambia	4.4	↖	
13	Netherlands	5.1			83	Rwanda	4.3	↖	
14	Korea, Rep.	5.1			84	Russian Federation	4.3	↖	
15	France	5.1			85	Greece	4.3	↖	
16	China	5.1			86	Honduras	4.3	↖	
17	Spain	5.0			87	Vietnam	4.3	↖	
18	Qatar	5.0			88	Slovak Republic	4.3	↖	
19	Lithuania	4.9			89	Lesotho	4.3	↖	
20	Malta	4.9			90	Armenia	4.3	↖	
21	Denmark	4.9			91	El Salvador	4.3	↖	
22	Jordan	4.9			92	Ecuador	4.3	↖	
23	Poland	4.9			93	Finland	4.2	↖	
24	Lebanon	4.9			94	Paraguay	4.2	↖	
25	Kenya	4.9			95	Nepal	4.2	↖	
26	Colombia	4.9			96	Madagascar	4.2	↖	
27	Dominican Republic	4.9			97	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	↖	
28	Saudi Arabia	4.9			98	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	↖	
29	Canada	4.8			99	Luxembourg	4.2	↖	
30	Kuwait	4.8			100	Latvia	4.2	↖	
31	Tajikistan	4.8			101	Iceland	4.2	↖	
32	Guatemala	4.8			102	Cameroon	4.2	↖	
33	Mauritius	4.8	↖		103	Pakistan	4.2	↖	
34	Sri Lanka	4.8			104	Mali	4.1	↖	
35	Czech Republic	4.8			105	Chad	4.1	↖	
36	India	4.8			106	Argentina	4.1	↖	
37	Faroe Islands	4.7			107	Sierra Leone	4.1	↖	
38	Jamaica	4.7			108	Malawi	4.0	↖	
39	Mexico	4.7			109	Algeria	4.0	↖	
40	South Africa	4.7			110	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	↖	
41	Indonesia	4.7			111	Brunei Darussalam	4.0	↖	
42	Turkey	4.7			112	Uruguay	4.0	↖	
43	Peru	4.7			113	Romania	4.0	↖	
44	Panama	4.7			114	Kazakhstan	4.0	↖	
45	Nigeria	4.7			115	Bhutan	4.0	↖	
46	Cyprus	4.7			116	Bolivia	3.9	↖	
47	Trinidad and Tobago	4.7			117	Benin	3.9	↖	
48	Bangladesh	4.7			118	Liberia	3.9	↖	
49	Uganda	4.7			119	Serbia	3.9	↖	
50	Yemen	4.7			120	Montenegro	3.9	↖	
51	Ireland	4.7			121	Botswana	3.9	↖	
52	Morocco	4.6			122	Oman	3.9	↖	
53	Senegal	4.6			123	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.8	↖	
54	Bahrain	4.6			124	Lao PDR	3.8	↖	
55	Brazil	4.6			125	Mauritania	3.8	↖	
56	Sweden	4.6			126	Cambodia	3.7	↖	
57	Tunisia	4.6			127	Zimbabwe	3.7	↖	
58	Israel	4.6			128	Nicaragua	3.7	↖	
59	Singapore	4.6			129	Moldova	3.6	↖	
60	Thailand	4.6			130	Mozambique	3.6	↖	
61	Philippines	4.6			131	Cape Verde	3.6	↖	
62	Estonia	4.6			132	Ethiopia	3.6	↖	
63	Ukraine	4.5			133	Georgia	3.5	↖	
64	Slovenia	4.5			134	Gabon	3.5	↖	
65	Egypt	4.5			135	Burundi	3.5	↖	
66	Ghana	4.5			136	Mongolia	3.5	↖	
67	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.5			137	Namibia	3.4	↖	
68	Gambia, The	4.5			138	Hungary	3.4	↖	
69	Portugal	4.5			139	Venezuela	2.5	↖	
70	Costa Rica	4.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.02 Local supplier quality

In your country, how do you assess the quality of local suppliers? [1 = extremely poor quality; 7 = extremely high quality]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.1			71	Indonesia	4.3	↔	
2	Japan	6.1			72	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	↔	
3	Austria	6.0			73	Romania	4.3	↔	
4	Germany	5.9			74	Morocco	4.2	↔	
5	Belgium	5.8			75	Philippines	4.2	↔	
6	Sweden	5.7			76	Tajikistan	4.2	↔	
7	Netherlands	5.6			77	Rwanda	4.2	↔	
8	Hong Kong SAR	5.6			78	Thailand	4.2	↔	
9	United States	5.6			79	Bangladesh	4.2	↔	
10	Denmark	5.5			80	Ukraine	4.2	↔	
11	France	5.5			81	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2	↔	
12	New Zealand	5.5			82	Dominican Republic	4.2	↔	
13	Canada	5.4			83	Kuwait	4.2	↔	
14	Norway	5.4			84	Brazil	4.1	↔	
15	Finland	5.4			85	Oman	4.1	↔	
16	United Kingdom	5.4			86	Lesotho	4.1	↔	
17	Australia	5.4			87	Benin	4.1	↔	
18	Luxembourg	5.4			88	Armenia	4.1	↔	
19	Italy	5.3			89	El Salvador	4.1	↔	
20	Ireland	5.2			90	Paraguay	4.1	↔	
21	Czech Republic	5.2			91	Namibia	4.0	↔	
22	Malaysia	5.2			92	Uruguay	4.0	↔	
23	Estonia	5.2			93	Tunisia	4.0	↔	
24	Taiwan, China	5.2			94	Albania	4.0	↔	
25	United Arab Emirates	5.2			95	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.0	↔	
26	Singapore	5.1			96	Ghana	4.0	↔	
27	Korea, Rep.	5.1			97	Ecuador	4.0	↔	
28	Spain	5.1			98	Kazakhstan	4.0	↔	
29	Lithuania	5.1			99	Brunei Darussalam	3.9	↔	
30	Iceland	5.1			100	Montenegro	3.9	↔	
31	Israel	5.1			101	Serbia	3.9	↔	
32	Faroe Islands	5.0			102	Liberia	3.9	↔	
33	Slovenia	5.0			103	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	↔	
34	Qatar	5.0			104	Nigeria	3.8	↔	
35	South Africa	4.9			105	Cameroon	3.8	↔	
36	Poland	4.9	↔		106	Botswana	3.8	↔	
37	Slovak Republic	4.9	↔		107	Egypt	3.8	↔	
38	Portugal	4.8			108	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	↔	
39	Latvia	4.8	↔		109	Madagascar	3.7	↔	
40	Guatemala	4.8	↔		110	Vietnam	3.7	↔	
41	Colombia	4.8			111	Bhutan	3.7	↔	
42	Chile	4.7			112	Pakistan	3.7	↔	
43	Mexico	4.7			113	Argentina	3.7	↔	
44	Panama	4.7			114	Moldova	3.7	↔	
45	Sri Lanka	4.7			115	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7	↔	
46	Bahrain	4.6			116	Mali	3.7	↔	
47	Bulgaria	4.6			117	Georgia	3.7	↔	
48	Macedonia, FYR	4.6			118	Tanzania	3.6	↔	
49	Turkey	4.6			119	Lao PDR	3.6	↔	
50	Croatia	4.5			120	Cape Verde	3.6	↔	
51	Costa Rica	4.5			121	Bolivia	3.6	↔	
52	Barbados	4.5			122	Ethiopia	3.6	↔	
53	Kenya	4.4			123	Uganda	3.6	↔	
54	Mauritius	4.4			124	Zimbabwe	3.6	↔	
55	Malta	4.4			125	Gabon	3.5	↔	
56	Saudi Arabia	4.4			126	Cambodia	3.5	↔	
57	Greece	4.4			127	Zambia	3.5	↔	
58	China	4.4			128	Nicaragua	3.4	↔	
59	Jordan	4.4			129	Nepal	3.4	↔	
60	India	4.4			130	Mongolia	3.4	↔	
61	Jamaica	4.4			131	Algeria	3.4	↔	
62	Azerbaijan	4.4			132	Sierra Leone	3.4	↔	
63	Cyprus	4.3			133	Burundi	3.3	↔	
64	Peru	4.3			134	Malawi	3.3	↔	
65	Gambia, The	4.3			135	Venezuela	3.2	↔	
66	Honduras	4.3			136	Mozambique	3.2	↔	
67	Lebanon	4.3			137	Chad	3.0	↔	
68	Russian Federation	4.3			138	Yemen	2.7	↔	
69	Hungary	4.3			139	Mauritania	2.6	↔	
70	Senegal	4.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.03 State of cluster development

In your country, how widespread are well-developed and deep clusters (geographic concentrations of firms, suppliers, producers of related products and services, and specialized institutions in a particular field)? [1 = nonexistent; 7 = widespread in many fields]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United States	5.6	↖		71	Barbados	3.7	↖	
2	United Arab Emirates	5.4			72	Poland	3.7		
3	Taiwan, China	5.4			73	Tanzania	3.7	↖	
4	Germany	5.4			74	Namibia	3.7	↖	
5	Italy	5.4			75	Senegal	3.7	↖	
6	United Kingdom	5.3			76	Jamaica	3.7	↖	
7	Netherlands	5.3			77	Pakistan	3.7	↖	
8	Japan	5.2			78	Bangladesh	3.6		
9	Norway	5.2			79	Bulgaria	3.6	↖	
10	Qatar	5.2			80	Morocco	3.6		
11	Luxembourg	5.2			81	Colombia	3.6	↖	
12	Singapore	5.2			82	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6		
13	Malaysia	5.2			83	Bhutan	3.6	↖	
14	Switzerland	5.1			84	Liberia	3.6	↖	
15	Hong Kong SAR	5.0	↖		85	Ethiopia	3.5	↖	
16	Sweden	5.0	↖		86	Cape Verde	3.5		
17	Ireland	4.9			87	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5		
18	Finland	4.9	↖		88	Slovenia	3.5		
19	Austria	4.8	↖		89	Nigeria	3.5		
20	Canada	4.7			90	Uganda	3.5	↖	
21	China	4.7			91	Latvia	3.5		
22	Denmark	4.6			92	Lesotho	3.5	↖	
23	Saudi Arabia	4.6			93	Mali	3.4	↖	
24	Bahrain	4.6			94	Botswana	3.4	↖	
25	Belgium	4.6			95	Chile	3.4	↖	
26	France	4.6			96	Russian Federation	3.4		
27	India	4.5			97	Hungary	3.4	↖	
28	Korea, Rep.	4.5			98	Lithuania	3.3	↖	
29	Indonesia	4.5			99	Armenia	3.3	↖	
30	South Africa	4.4			100	Benin	3.3	↖	
31	Jordan	4.3			101	Uruguay	3.3	↖	
32	Egypt	4.3			102	Ecuador	3.3	↖	
33	Spain	4.3			103	Peru	3.2	↖	
34	Israel	4.2			104	Argentina	3.2	↖	
35	Mexico	4.2			105	Romania	3.2		
36	Malta	4.2			106	Cameroon	3.2	↖	
37	Panama	4.2			107	Tunisia	3.2	↖	
38	Portugal	4.2			108	El Salvador	3.2	↖	
39	Kenya	4.2			109	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2		
40	Mauritius	4.1			110	Nepal	3.1	↖	
41	Rwanda	4.1			111	Madagascar	3.1	↖	
42	Iceland	4.1			112	Nicaragua	3.1	↖	
43	Australia	4.0			113	Serbia	3.1	↖	
44	Brazil	4.0			114	Montenegro	3.1	↖	
45	Ghana	4.0			115	Mozambique	3.1	↖	
46	Cambodia	3.9			116	Algeria	3.1	↖	
47	New Zealand	3.9			117	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.0		
48	Kuwait	3.9			118	Greece	3.0	↖	
49	Brunei Darussalam	3.9			119	Tajikistan	3.0	↖	
50	Costa Rica	3.9			120	Kazakhstan	3.0	↖	
51	Slovak Republic	3.9			121	Sierra Leone	3.0	↖	
52	Lao PDR	3.9			122	Albania	3.0	↖	
53	Vietnam	3.9			123	Georgia	3.0	↖	
54	Guatemala	3.8			124	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	↖	
55	Macedonia, FYR	3.8			125	Croatia	3.0	↖	
56	Lebanon	3.8			126	Ukraine	3.0	↖	
57	Turkey	3.8			127	Yemen	2.9	↖	
58	Cyprus	3.8			128	Paraguay	2.9	↖	
59	Czech Republic	3.8			129	Burundi	2.9	↖	
60	Gambia, The	3.8			130	Malawi	2.9	↖	
61	Sri Lanka	3.8			131	Bolivia	2.9	↖	
62	Thailand	3.8			132	Côte d'Ivoire	2.8	↖	
63	Estonia	3.8			133	Gabon	2.8	↖	
64	Dominican Republic	3.8			134	Mongolia	2.7	↖	
65	Faroe Islands	3.7			135	Zimbabwe	2.7	↖	
66	Oman	3.7			136	Mauritania	2.7	↖	
67	Philippines	3.7			137	Chad	2.6	↖	
68	Honduras	3.7			138	Venezuela	2.5	↖	
69	Zambia	3.7			139	Moldova	2.3	↖	
70	Azerbaijan	3.7							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.04 Nature of competitive advantage

On what is the competitive advantage of your country's companies in international markets based? [1 = primarily low-cost labor or natural resources; 7 = primarily unique products and processes]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.4			71	Montenegro	3.4		
2	Japan	6.3			72	South Africa	3.4		
3	Denmark	6.3			73	Latvia	3.4		
4	Austria	6.2			74	Russian Federation	3.4		
5	Israel	6.2			75	Botswana	3.4		
6	Sweden	6.2			76	Slovak Republic	3.3		
7	Norway	6.1			77	Mexico	3.3		
8	United Kingdom	6.0			78	Colombia	3.3		
9	Netherlands	5.9			79	Lesotho	3.3		
10	Germany	5.9			80	Ghana	3.3		
11	Luxembourg	5.9			81	Albania	3.3		
12	Finland	5.9			82	Guatemala	3.3		
13	France	5.9			83	Senegal	3.3		
14	Italy	5.8			84	Philippines	3.2		
15	Belgium	5.8			85	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2		
16	Singapore	5.6			86	Pakistan	3.2		
17	Ireland	5.6			87	Chile	3.2		
18	United States	5.5			88	Bulgaria	3.2		
19	Hong Kong SAR	5.3			89	Ecuador	3.2		
20	Taiwan, China	5.2			90	Egypt	3.2		
21	Korea, Rep.	5.1			91	Kazakhstan	3.1		
22	United Arab Emirates	5.1			92	Mongolia	3.1		
23	Barbados	4.9			93	Vietnam	3.1		
24	Qatar	4.9			94	Algeria	3.1		
25	Australia	4.8			95	Benin	3.0		
26	Malaysia	4.7			96	Lao PDR	3.0		
27	Iceland	4.7			97	Poland	3.0		
28	Costa Rica	4.5			98	Cambodia	3.0		
29	Faroe Islands	4.4			99	Tanzania	3.0		
30	Panama	4.4			100	Côte d'Ivoire	3.0		
31	Jordan	4.4			101	Gabon	3.0		
32	Slovenia	4.4			102	Argentina	3.0		
33	Malta	4.3			103	Mali	3.0		
34	Spain	4.3			104	Morocco	3.0		
35	Thailand	4.2			105	Honduras	3.0		
36	New Zealand	4.2			106	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.9		
37	India	4.2			107	Turkey	2.9		
38	Bhutan	4.1			108	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9		
39	Cyprus	4.1			109	Mozambique	2.9		
40	Canada	4.1			110	Ukraine	2.9		
41	Lebanon	4.1			111	Macedonia, FYR	2.8		
42	Saudi Arabia	4.1			112	Peru	2.8		
43	Mauritius	4.1			113	Nepal	2.8		
44	China	4.0			114	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8		
45	Czech Republic	4.0			115	Uganda	2.8		
46	Bahrain	4.0			116	Burundi	2.8		
47	Portugal	4.0			117	Brazil	2.8		
48	Greece	4.0			118	El Salvador	2.8		
49	Kuwait	3.9			119	Romania	2.7		
50	Armenia	3.9			120	Zambia	2.7		
51	Jamaica	3.9			121	Cameroon	2.7		
52	Rwanda	3.9			122	Sierra Leone	2.7		
53	Kenya	3.8			123	Malawi	2.6		
54	Uruguay	3.8			124	Tunisia	2.6		
55	Indonesia	3.7			125	Zimbabwe	2.5		
56	Liberia	3.7			126	Dominican Republic	2.5		
57	Hungary	3.7			127	Yemen	2.5		
58	Estonia	3.6			128	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.4		
59	Lithuania	3.6			129	Nigeria	2.4		
60	Ethiopia	3.6			130	Chad	2.4		
61	Georgia	3.6			131	Moldova	2.4		
62	Namibia	3.6			132	Madagascar	2.3		
63	Croatia	3.6			133	Paraguay	2.3		
64	Oman	3.6			134	Venezuela	2.2		
65	Sri Lanka	3.6			135	Serbia	2.2		
66	Tajikistan	3.6			136	Bolivia	2.2		
67	Brunei Darussalam	3.5			137	Bangladesh	2.1		
68	Cape Verde	3.5			138	Mauritania	2.1		
69	Azerbaijan	3.5			139	Nicaragua	1.9		
70	Gambia, The	3.5							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.05 Value chain breadth

In your country, how broad is companies' presence in the value chain? [1 = narrow, primarily involved in individual steps of the value chain (e.g., resource extraction or production); 7 = broad, present across the entire value chain (e.g., including production, marketing, distribution, design, etc.)]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	6.2	—	██████████	71	Estonia	3.8	—	██████████
2	Switzerland	5.9	—	██████████	72	Cape Verde	3.7	↘	██████████
3	Sweden	5.9	—	██████████	73	Egypt	3.7	↘	██████████
4	Austria	5.8	—	██████████	74	Rwanda	3.7	↘	██████████
5	Germany	5.8	—	██████████	75	Côte d'Ivoire	3.7	—	██████████
6	United Kingdom	5.7	—	██████████	76	Georgia	3.7	↘	██████████
7	United States	5.6	—	██████████	77	Gambia, The	3.7	↘	██████████
8	Netherlands	5.5	—	██████████	78	Pakistan	3.7	↘	██████████
9	France	5.5	—	██████████	79	Morocco	3.7	—	██████████
10	Singapore	5.3	—	██████████	80	Dominican Republic	3.7	—	██████████
11	Ireland	5.3	—	██████████	81	Russian Federation	3.7	—	██████████
12	Italy	5.3	—	██████████	82	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	—	██████████
13	Belgium	5.3	—	██████████	83	Macedonia, FYR	3.7	—	██████████
14	Qatar	5.2	—	██████████	84	Argentina	3.7	—	██████████
15	Finland	5.2	—	██████████	85	Honduras	3.7	—	██████████
16	United Arab Emirates	5.2	—	██████████	86	El Salvador	3.7	—	██████████
17	Denmark	5.2	—	██████████	87	Kuwait	3.7	—	██████████
18	Malaysia	5.2	—	██████████	88	Croatia	3.6	—	██████████
19	Israel	5.2	—	██████████	89	Armenia	3.6	—	██████████
20	Hong Kong SAR	5.1	—	██████████	90	Tunisia	3.6	—	██████████
21	Taiwan, China	5.1	—	██████████	91	Montenegro	3.6	—	██████████
22	Luxembourg	5.0	—	██████████	92	Ecuador	3.6	—	██████████
23	Korea, Rep.	5.0	—	██████████	93	Tajikistan	3.6	—	██████████
24	Norway	4.9	—	██████████	94	Bhutan	3.6	—	██████████
25	Spain	4.8	—	██████████	95	Namibia	3.6	—	██████████
26	India	4.6	—	██████████	96	Benin	3.5	—	██████████
27	Iceland	4.5	—	██████████	97	Romania	3.5	—	██████████
28	Mauritius	4.5	—	██████████	98	Ukraine	3.5	—	██████████
29	China	4.4	—	██████████	99	Brunei Darussalam	3.5	—	██████████
30	Saudi Arabia	4.4	—	██████████	100	Cameroon	3.5	—	██████████
31	Portugal	4.4	—	██████████	101	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	—	██████████
32	Malta	4.3	—	██████████	102	Liberia	3.5	—	██████████
33	Panama	4.3	—	██████████	103	Lao PDR	3.5	—	██████████
34	Mexico	4.3	—	██████████	104	Uganda	3.4	—	██████████
35	Lebanon	4.3	—	██████████	105	Cambodia	3.4	↘	██████████
36	Indonesia	4.3	—	██████████	106	Peru	3.4	—	██████████
37	Costa Rica	4.3	—	██████████	107	Nigeria	3.4	—	██████████
38	Bahrain	4.3	—	██████████	108	Botswana	3.4	—	██████████
39	Faroe Islands	4.2	—	██████████	109	Paraguay	3.4	—	██████████
40	New Zealand	4.2	—	██████████	110	Algeria	3.4	—	██████████
41	Thailand	4.2	—	██████████	111	Bangladesh	3.4	—	██████████
42	Cyprus	4.2	—	██████████	112	Zambia	3.4	—	██████████
43	Kenya	4.2	—	██████████	113	Vietnam	3.3	—	██████████
44	Guatemala	4.2	—	██████████	114	Hungary	3.3	—	██████████
45	Czech Republic	4.2	—	██████████	115	Kazakhstan	3.3	—	██████████
46	Lithuania	4.2	—	██████████	116	Moldova	3.3	—	██████████
47	Canada	4.2	—	██████████	117	Tanzania	3.3	—	██████████
48	Jordan	4.1	—	██████████	118	Nepal	3.3	—	██████████
49	Sri Lanka	4.1	—	██████████	119	Lesotho	3.3	—	██████████
50	Philippines	4.1	—	██████████	120	Mozambique	3.3	—	██████████
51	Australia	4.1	—	██████████	121	Burundi	3.2	—	██████████
52	Colombia	4.1	—	██████████	122	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	—	██████████
53	South Africa	4.1	—	██████████	123	Serbia	3.2	—	██████████
54	Slovak Republic	4.0	—	██████████	124	Mongolia	3.1	—	██████████
55	Barbados	4.0	—	██████████	125	Madagascar	3.1	—	██████████
56	Ethiopia	3.9	—	██████████	126	Albania	3.1	—	██████████
57	Azerbaijan	3.9	—	██████████	127	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	—	██████████
58	Ghana	3.9	—	██████████	128	Venezuela	3.0	—	██████████
59	Senegal	3.9	—	██████████	129	Mali	3.0	—	██████████
60	Uruguay	3.9	—	██████████	130	Malawi	3.0	—	██████████
61	Chile	3.8	—	██████████	131	Nicaragua	3.0	—	██████████
62	Brazil	3.8	—	██████████	132	Sierra Leone	2.9	—	██████████
63	Bulgaria	3.8	—	██████████	133	Gabon	2.9	—	██████████
64	Latvia	3.8	—	██████████	134	Bolivia	2.9	—	██████████
65	Turkey	3.8	—	██████████	135	Zimbabwe	2.8	—	██████████
66	Slovenia	3.8	—	██████████	136	Yemen	2.7	—	██████████
67	Greece	3.8	—	██████████	137	Conqo, Democratic Rep.	2.5	—	██████████
68	Oman	3.8	—	██████████	138	Chad	2.4	—	██████████
69	Poland	3.8	—	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.4	—	██████████
70	Jamaica	3.8	—	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.06 Control of international distribution

In your country, to what extent do domestic companies control the international distribution of their products? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Germany	5.6	↔		71	Colombia	3.6	↔	
2	United States	5.5			72	Morocco	3.6		
3	Switzerland	5.4			73	Vietnam	3.6	↔	
4	Qatar	5.4			74	Liberia	3.6	↔	
5	Japan	5.4			75	Slovak Republic	3.5	↔	
6	Sweden	5.3			76	Yemen	3.5	↔	
7	Netherlands	5.3			77	Bulgaria	3.5	↔	
8	United Kingdom	5.3			78	Croatia	3.5	↔	
9	France	5.2			79	Dominican Republic	3.5	↔	
10	Austria	5.1			80	Kazakhstan	3.5	↔	
11	United Arab Emirates	5.1			81	Lao PDR	3.5	↔	
12	Finland	5.1			82	Costa Rica	3.4	↔	
13	Korea, Rep.	5.1			83	Hungary	3.4	↔	
14	Israel	5.0			84	Tunisia	3.4	↔	
15	Malaysia	4.9	↔		85	Armenia	3.4	↔	
16	Hong Kong SAR	4.9			86	Brunei Darussalam	3.4	↔	
17	Denmark	4.9			87	Georgia	3.4	↔	
18	Luxembourg	4.8			88	El Salvador	3.4	↔	
19	Belgium	4.8			89	Rwanda	3.4	↔	
20	Norway	4.7			90	Senegal	3.4	↔	
21	New Zealand	4.7			91	Namibia	3.4	↔	
22	Singapore	4.6			92	Ukraine	3.3	↔	
23	Iceland	4.6			93	Ghana	3.3	↔	
24	Ireland	4.6			94	Peru	3.3	↔	
25	Canada	4.5			95	Gambia, The	3.3	↔	
26	Saudi Arabia	4.5			96	Montenegro	3.3	↔	
27	Spain	4.4			97	Lesotho	3.3	↔	
28	India	4.4			98	Cyprus	3.3	↔	
29	Faroe Islands	4.3			99	Botswana	3.2	↔	
30	China	4.3			100	Cameroon	3.2	↔	
31	Czech Republic	4.3			101	Argentina	3.2	↔	
32	South Africa	4.3			102	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	↔	
33	Bahrain	4.3			103	Uruguay	3.2	↔	
34	Australia	4.3			104	Cape Verde	3.1	↔	
35	Italy	4.3			105	Bangladesh	3.1	↔	
36	Lithuania	4.2			106	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	↔	
37	Mauritius	4.2			107	Tanzania	3.1	↔	
38	Taiwan, China	4.1			108	Serbia	3.1	↔	
39	Lebanon	4.1			109	Mali	3.1	↔	
40	Indonesia	4.1			110	Paraguay	3.1	↔	
41	Panama	4.1			111	Ecuador	3.0	↔	
42	Mexico	4.1			112	Venezuela	3.0	↔	
43	Azerbaijan	4.0			113	Algeria	3.0	↔	
44	Tajikistan	4.0			114	Nepal	3.0	↔	
45	Chile	4.0			115	Nicaragua	3.0	↔	
46	Ethiopia	4.0			116	Romania	3.0	↔	
47	Slovenia	4.0			117	Egypt	3.0	↔	
48	Jordan	4.0			118	Burundi	3.0	↔	
49	Latvia	3.9			119	Bhutan	3.0	↔	
50	Thailand	3.9			120	Mozambique	2.9	↔	
51	Oman	3.9			121	Zambia	2.9	↔	
52	Guatemala	3.9			122	Benin	2.9	↔	
53	Philippines	3.9			123	Albania	2.9	↔	
54	Trinidad and Tobago	3.8			124	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	↔	
55	Barbados	3.8			125	Moldova	2.9	↔	
56	Turkey	3.8			126	Uganda	2.9	↔	
57	Portugal	3.8			127	Bolivia	2.9	↔	
58	Estonia	3.8			128	Nigeria	2.9	↔	
59	Macedonia, FYR	3.8			129	Mongolia	2.9	↔	
60	Russian Federation	3.7			130	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	↔	
61	Pakistan	3.7			131	Madagascar	2.8	↔	
62	Sri Lanka	3.7			132	Cambodia	2.8	↔	
63	Brazil	3.7			133	Mauritania	2.8	↔	
64	Greece	3.7			134	Malawi	2.8	↔	
65	Kuwait	3.7			135	Gabon	2.7	↔	
66	Poland	3.7			136	Sierra Leone	2.7	↔	
67	Jamaica	3.7			137	Zimbabwe	2.6	↔	
68	Kenya	3.7			138	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.3	↔	
69	Honduras	3.6			139	Chad	2.3	↔	
70	Malta	3.6							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [ij]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.07 Production process sophistication

In your country, how sophisticated are production processes? [1 = not at all—production uses labor-intensive processes; 7 = highly—production uses latest technologies]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.5			71	Kazakhstan	3.8		
2	Japan	6.3			72	Ukraine	3.8		
3	Sweden	6.3			73	Argentina	3.7		
4	Finland	6.2			74	Croatia	3.7		
5	Austria	6.1			75	Russian Federation	3.7		
6	Netherlands	6.1			76	Armenia	3.7		
7	Germany	6.1			77	Colombia	3.7		
8	Norway	6.1			78	Pakistan	3.7		
9	United States	6.0			79	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6		
10	Ireland	6.0			80	Tajikistan	3.6		
11	Belgium	6.0			81	Namibia	3.6		
12	United Kingdom	5.9			82	Honduras	3.6		
13	Israel	5.8			83	Bangladesh	3.6		
14	Luxembourg	5.8			84	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6		
15	Denmark	5.8			85	Ethiopia	3.6		
16	France	5.7			86	Morocco	3.6		
17	Singapore	5.7			87	Peru	3.6		
18	Canada	5.5			88	Dominican Republic	3.6		
19	Iceland	5.5			89	Uruguay	3.6		
20	Qatar	5.3			90	Hungary	3.6		
21	Taiwan, China	5.3			91	Ghana	3.5		
22	Faroe Islands	5.2			92	Vietnam	3.5		
23	Korea, Rep.	5.2			93	El Salvador	3.5		
24	Italy	5.2			94	Ecuador	3.5		
25	United Arab Emirates	5.2			95	Botswana	3.5		
26	Australia	5.2			96	Georgia	3.4		
27	Hong Kong SAR	5.2			97	Senegal	3.4		
28	Malaysia	5.1			98	Romania	3.4		
29	New Zealand	5.0			99	Tunisia	3.4		
30	Czech Republic	5.0			100	Bhutan	3.4		
31	Slovak Republic	4.9			101	Brunei Darussalam	3.4		
32	Spain	4.8			102	Rwanda	3.4		
33	Saudi Arabia	4.7			103	Liberia	3.3		
34	Slovenia	4.7			104	Lesotho	3.3		
35	South Africa	4.6			105	Montenegro	3.3		
36	Malta	4.6			106	Egypt	3.2		
37	Portugal	4.5			107	Cape Verde	3.2		
38	Bahrain	4.5			108	Mongolia	3.2		
39	Lithuania	4.5			109	Algeria	3.2		
40	Costa Rica	4.5			110	Lao PDR	3.1		
41	Mexico	4.4			111	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1		
42	Jordan	4.4			112	Gambia, The	3.1		
43	Mauritius	4.4			113	Tanzania	3.1		
44	Chile	4.3			114	Moldova	3.1		
45	China	4.3			115	Paraguay	3.1		
46	India	4.3			116	Nigeria	3.1		
47	Azerbaijan	4.3			117	Venezuela	3.1		
48	Poland	4.3			118	Cambodia	3.0		
49	Turkey	4.2			119	Kyrgyz Republic	3.0		
50	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2			120	Serbia	3.0		
51	Estonia	4.1			121	Bolivia	3.0		
52	Latvia	4.1			122	Cameroon	2.9		
53	Thailand	4.1			123	Zambia	2.9		
54	Guatemala	4.1			124	Mali	2.9		
55	Lebanon	4.0			125	Nepal	2.9		
56	Oman	4.0			126	Uganda	2.8		
57	Panama	4.0			127	Gabon	2.8		
58	Barbados	4.0			128	Nicaragua	2.7		
59	Greece	4.0			129	Mozambique	2.7		
60	Indonesia	4.0			130	Malawi	2.7		
61	Brazil	3.9			131	Madagascar	2.6		
62	Macedonia, FYR	3.9			132	Zimbabwe	2.6		
63	Albania	3.9			133	Burundi	2.6		
64	Kenya	3.9			134	Yemen	2.5		
65	Kuwait	3.9			135	Sierra Leone	2.5		
66	Sri Lanka	3.8			136	Mauritania	2.5		
67	Cyprus	3.8			137	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.4		
68	Philippines	3.8			138	Benin	2.4		
69	Bulgaria	3.8			139	Chad	2.0		
70	Jamaica	3.8							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.08 Extent of marketing

In your country, how successful are companies in using marketing to differentiate their products and services? [1 = not successful at all; 7 = extremely successful]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United States	6.0	↔	██████████	71	Albania	4.4	↔	██████████
2	United Kingdom	5.8	↔	██████████	72	Azerbaijan	4.4	↔	██████████
3	Switzerland	5.7	↔	██████████	73	Estonia	4.4	↔	██████████
4	United Arab Emirates	5.7	↔	██████████	74	Paraguay	4.3	↔	██████████
5	Netherlands	5.6	↔	██████████	75	Slovak Republic	4.3	↔	██████████
6	France	5.6	↔	██████████	76	El Salvador	4.3	↔	██████████
7	Germany	5.5	↔	██████████	77	Barbados	4.3	↔	██████████
8	Sweden	5.4	↔	██████████	78	Georgia	4.3	↔	██████████
9	Malaysia	5.4	↔	██████████	79	Morocco	4.3	↔	██████████
10	Israel	5.4	↔	██████████	80	Uganda	4.3	↔	██████████
11	Hong Kong SAR	5.4	↔	██████████	81	Ukraine	4.3	↔	██████████
12	Belgium	5.3	↔	██████████	82	Lao PDR	4.3	↔	██████████
13	Qatar	5.3	↔	██████████	83	Kuwait	4.3	↔	██████████
14	Luxembourg	5.3	↔	██████████	84	Slovenia	4.2	↔	██████████
15	New Zealand	5.2	↔	██████████	85	Finland	4.2	↔	██████████
16	South Africa	5.2	↔	██████████	86	Cambodia	4.2	↔	██████████
17	Singapore	5.2	↔	██████████	87	Benin	4.2	↔	██████████
18	Austria	5.2	↔	██████████	88	Macedonia, FYR	4.2	↔	██████████
19	Taiwan, China	5.2	↔	██████████	89	Kazakhstan	4.2	↔	██████████
20	Norway	5.1	↔	██████████	90	Bangladesh	4.2	↔	██████████
21	Denmark	5.1	↔	██████████	91	Namibia	4.2	↔	██████████
22	Ireland	5.1	↔	██████████	92	Zambia	4.2	↔	██████████
23	Australia	5.1	↔	██████████	93	Turkey	4.1	↔	██████████
24	Thailand	5.1	↔	██████████	94	Cyprus	4.1	↔	██████████
25	Canada	5.0	↔	██████████	95	Trinidad and Tobago	4.1	↔	██████████
26	Panama	5.0	↔	██████████	96	Greece	4.1	↔	██████████
27	Iceland	5.0	↔	██████████	97	Mongolia	4.1	↔	██████████
28	Japan	5.0	↔	██████████	98	Tunisia	4.1	↔	██████████
29	Lebanon	5.0	↔	██████████	99	Oman	4.1	↔	██████████
30	Kenya	4.9	↔	██████████	100	Vietnam	4.1	↔	██████████
31	Chile	4.9	↔	██████████	101	Romania	4.1	↔	██████████
32	Philippines	4.9	↔	██████████	102	Gambia, The	4.1	↔	██████████
33	Guatemala	4.8	↔	██████████	103	Botswana	4.1	↔	██████████
34	Korea, Rep.	4.8	↔	██████████	104	Malawi	4.1	↔	██████████
35	Indonesia	4.8	↔	██████████	105	Bolivia	4.0	↔	██████████
36	Sri Lanka	4.8	↔	██████████	106	Madagascar	4.0	↔	██████████
37	Dominican Republic	4.8	↔	██████████	107	Croatia	4.0	↔	██████████
38	Jamaica	4.8	↔	██████████	108	Brunei Darussalam	4.0	↔	██████████
39	Congo, Democratic Rep.	4.8	↔	██████████	109	Cape Verde	4.0	↔	██████████
40	Bahrain	4.7	↔	██████████	110	Venezuela	4.0	↔	██████████
41	Brazil	4.7	↔	██████████	111	Tanzania	3.9	↔	██████████
42	Honduras	4.7	↔	██████████	112	Armenia	3.9	↔	██████████
43	Mauritius	4.7	↔	██████████	113	Bulgaria	3.9	↔	██████████
44	Mexico	4.7	↔	██████████	114	Montenegro	3.9	↔	██████████
45	Poland	4.6	↔	██████████	115	Pakistan	3.9	↔	██████████
46	Czech Republic	4.6	↔	██████████	116	Kyrgyz Republic	3.9	↔	██████████
47	Lithuania	4.6	↔	██████████	117	Liberia	3.9	↔	██████████
48	Spain	4.6	↔	██████████	118	Moldova	3.9	↔	██████████
49	Jordan	4.6	↔	██████████	119	Mali	3.9	↔	██████████
50	Argentina	4.6	↔	██████████	120	Mozambique	3.9	↔	██████████
51	Cameroon	4.6	↔	██████████	121	Gabon	3.8	↔	██████████
52	Saudi Arabia	4.6	↔	██████████	122	Egypt	3.8	↔	██████████
53	Côte d'Ivoire	4.6	↔	██████████	123	Ethiopia	3.8	↔	██████████
54	Italy	4.6	↔	██████████	124	Nicaragua	3.8	↔	██████████
55	Latvia	4.5	↔	██████████	125	Zimbabwe	3.7	↔	██████████
56	Peru	4.5	↔	██████████	126	Algeria	3.7	↔	██████████
57	Costa Rica	4.5	↔	██████████	127	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	↔	██████████
58	Nigeria	4.5	↔	██████████	128	Serbia	3.7	↔	██████████
59	Colombia	4.5	↔	██████████	129	Bhutan	3.7	↔	██████████
60	Ecuador	4.5	↔	██████████	130	Tajikistan	3.7	↔	██████████
61	India	4.5	↔	██████████	131	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.6	↔	██████████
62	China	4.5	↔	██████████	132	Nepal	3.6	↔	██████████
63	Senegal	4.5	↔	██████████	133	Sierra Leone	3.5	↔	██████████
64	Malta	4.5	↔	██████████	134	Yemen	3.4	↔	██████████
65	Portugal	4.5	↔	██████████	135	Burundi	3.4	↔	██████████
66	Faroe Islands	4.4	↔	██████████	136	Lesotho	3.4	↔	██████████
67	Ghana	4.4	↔	██████████	137	Chad	3.2	↔	██████████
68	Russian Federation	4.4	↔	██████████	138	Hungary	3.2	↔	██████████
69	Uruguay	4.4	↔	██████████	139	Mauritania	2.1	↔	██████████
70	Rwanda	4.4	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

11.09 Willingness to delegate authority

In your country, how do you assess the willingness to delegate authority to subordinates? [1 = not willing at all—senior management takes all important decisions; 7 = very willing—authority is mostly delegated to business unit heads and other lower-level managers]

Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 136	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Denmark	6.1			70	Honduras	3.7		
2	Norway	6.0			71	Chile	3.7		
3	Netherlands	5.7			72	Panama	3.7		
4	Sweden	5.6			73	Montenegro	3.7		
5	Finland	5.6			74	Dominican Republic	3.7		
6	New Zealand	5.5			75	Jamaica	3.6		
7	Qatar	5.3			76	Namibia	3.6		
8	Switzerland	5.3			77	Azerbaijan	3.6		
9	United States	5.2			78	Portugal	3.6		
10	Malaysia	5.2			79	Russian Federation	3.6		
11	Canada	5.1			80	Romania	3.6		
12	Belgium	5.1			81	Madagascar	3.6		
13	United Arab Emirates	5.0			82	Morocco	3.6		
14	Luxembourg	5.0			83	Bhutan	3.6		
15	Iceland	5.0			84	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6		
16	United Kingdom	5.0			85	Malawi	3.6		
17	Australia	4.9			86	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.6		
18	Ireland	4.9			87	Turkey	3.6		
19	Germany	4.9			88	Senegal	3.6		
20	Japan	4.7			89	Nigeria	3.6		
21	Singapore	4.7			90	Zimbabwe	3.6		
22	Austria	4.7			91	Greece	3.6		
23	Philippines	4.7			92	Bolivia	3.5		
24	Estonia	4.5			93	Slovak Republic	3.5		
25	Hong Kong SAR	4.5			94	Argentina	3.5		
26	South Africa	4.5			95	Spain	3.5		
27	Indonesia	4.5			96	Liberia	3.5		
28	Costa Rica	4.4			97	Trinidad and Tobago	3.5		
29	Saudi Arabia	4.4			98	Croatia	3.4		
30	Jordan	4.4			99	Botswana	3.4		
31	Faroe Islands	4.3			100	Moldova	3.4		
32	Taiwan, China	4.3			101	Nicaragua	3.4		
33	Israel	4.2			102	Uruguay	3.4		
34	Lao PDR	4.2			103	Tunisia	3.4		
35	Egypt	4.2			104	Cambodia	3.4		
36	Thailand	4.2			105	Tanzania	3.4		
37	Oman	4.2			106	Armenia	3.4		
38	Kenya	4.1			107	Kyrgyz Republic	3.4		
39	Kuwait	4.1			108	Cameroon	3.4		
40	Brazil	4.1			109	Ethiopia	3.4		
41	El Salvador	4.1			110	Cape Verde	3.3		
42	Czech Republic	4.1			111	Sierra Leone	3.3		
43	Mauritius	4.1			112	Vietnam	3.3		
44	Guatemala	4.0			113	Macedonia, FYR	3.3		
45	Latvia	4.0			114	Mali	3.3		
46	Cyprus	4.0			115	Pakistan	3.3		
47	Bahrain	4.0			116	Mongolia	3.3		
48	Zambia	4.0			117	Venezuela	3.3		
49	China	3.9			118	Georgia	3.2		
50	Gambia, The	3.9			119	Mozambique	3.2		
51	Tajikistan	3.9			120	Bulgaria	3.2		
52	France	3.9			121	Lebanon	3.2		
53	Slovenia	3.9			122	Gabon	3.2		
54	Colombia	3.9			123	Ukraine	3.2		
55	Kazakhstan	3.9			124	Uganda	3.1		
56	Malta	3.9			125	Algeria	3.1		
57	India	3.9			126	Italy	3.1		
58	Ghana	3.9			127	Benin	3.1		
59	Barbados	3.8			128	Lesotho	3.0		
60	Yemen	3.8			129	Paraguay	3.0		
61	Sri Lanka	3.8			130	Hungary	3.0		
62	Poland	3.8			131	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.9		
63	Ecuador	3.8			132	Nepal	2.9		
64	Korea, Rep.	3.8			133	Serbia	2.9		
65	Rwanda	3.8			134	Burundi	2.8		
66	Peru	3.8			135	Bangladesh	2.6		
67	Lithuania	3.8			136	Chad	2.4		
68	Mexico	3.8			137	Mauritania	2.4		
69	Albania	3.8							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12th pillar: Innovation

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 100%;"></div></div>	71	Jamaica	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
2	Israel	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 98%;"></div></div>	72	Turkey	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
3	Finland	5.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 98%;"></div></div>	73	Greece	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
4	United States	5.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 96%;"></div></div>	74	Vietnam	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
5	Germany	5.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 96%;"></div></div>	75	Namibia	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
6	Sweden	5.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 94%;"></div></div>	76	Pakistan	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
7	Netherlands	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div>	77	Oman	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
8	Japan	5.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div>	78	Uganda	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
9	Singapore	5.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 90%;"></div></div>	79	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
10	Denmark	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	80	Colombia	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
11	Taiwan, China	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	81	Hungary	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
12	Norway	5.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 88%;"></div></div>	82	Argentina	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
13	United Kingdom	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 86%;"></div></div>	83	Guatemala	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
14	Austria	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 86%;"></div></div>	84	Uruguay	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
15	Belgium	5.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 86%;"></div></div>	85	Botswana	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
16	Luxembourg	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 84%;"></div></div>	86	Cyprus	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
17	France	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 84%;"></div></div>	87	Benin	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
18	Qatar	4.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 84%;"></div></div>	88	Armenia	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
19	Ireland	4.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 82%;"></div></div>	89	Tanzania	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
20	Korea, Rep.	4.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 82%;"></div></div>	90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
21	Iceland	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 80%;"></div></div>	91	Cameroon	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
22	Malaysia	4.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 80%;"></div></div>	92	Liberia	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
23	New Zealand	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	93	Mali	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
24	Canada	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	94	Romania	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
25	United Arab Emirates	4.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 78%;"></div></div>	95	Montenegro	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
26	Australia	4.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 76%;"></div></div>	96	Lao PDR	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
27	Hong Kong SAR	4.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 74%;"></div></div>	97	Morocco	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
28	Estonia	4.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 72%;"></div></div>	98	Madagascar	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
29	India	4.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	99	Cape Verde	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
30	China	4.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	100	Bhutan	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
31	Indonesia	4.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	101	Brazil	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
32	Italy	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	102	Mongolia	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
33	Slovenia	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	103	Honduras	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
34	Portugal	3.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 68%;"></div></div>	104	Croatia	3.1	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
35	South Africa	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	105	Tunisia	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
36	Kenya	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	106	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
37	Czech Republic	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	107	Gambia, The	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
38	Spain	3.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 66%;"></div></div>	108	Ecuador	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
39	Lithuania	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	109	Serbia	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
40	Jordan	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	110	Albania	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
41	Malta	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	111	Kuwait	3.0	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
42	Saudi Arabia	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	112	Lesotho	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
43	Sri Lanka	3.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 64%;"></div></div>	113	Algeria	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
44	Azerbaijan	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	114	Nigeria	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
45	Bahrain	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	115	Dominican Republic	2.9	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
46	Tajikistan	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	116	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
47	Rwanda	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	117	Georgia	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
48	Costa Rica	3.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 62%;"></div></div>	118	Mozambique	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
49	Faroe Islands	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>	119	Cambodia	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
50	Panama	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>	120	Peru	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
51	Senegal	3.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div>	121	Malawi	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
52	Macedonia, FYR	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	122	Bangladesh	2.8	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
53	Ukraine	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	123	Egypt	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
54	Barbados	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	124	Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
55	Thailand	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	125	Gabon	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
56	Mexico	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	126	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
57	Russian Federation	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	127	Nepal	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
58	Ethiopia	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	128	El Salvador	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
59	Lebanon	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	129	Venezuela	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
60	Kazakhstan	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	130	Zimbabwe	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
61	Poland	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	131	Sierra Leone	2.6	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
62	Côte d'Ivoire	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	132	Burundi	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
63	Philippines	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	133	Paraguay	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
64	Chile	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	134	Moldova	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
65	Latvia	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	135	Chad	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
66	Bulgaria	3.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 58%;"></div></div>	136	Bolivia	2.5	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
67	Zambia	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	137	Nicaragua	2.4	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
68	Mauritius	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	138	Mauritania	2.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
69	Slovak Republic	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>	139	Yemen	2.2	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 45%;"></div></div>
70	Ghana	3.3	↖	<div style="width: 100%;"><div style="width: 56%;"></div></div>					

Source: World Economic Forum, [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.01 Capacity for innovation

In your country, to what extent do companies have the capacity to innovate? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.1	—	██████████	70	Thailand	4.1	—	██████████
2	United States	5.9	—	██████████	71	Namibia	4.1	—	██████████
3	Sweden	5.9	—	██████████	72	Saudi Arabia	4.1	—	██████████
4	Israel	5.9	—	██████████	73	Kazakhstan	4.1	—	██████████
5	Germany	5.7	—	██████████	74	Argentina	4.1	—	██████████
6	Finland	5.6	—	██████████	75	Turkey	4.1	—	██████████
7	Austria	5.6	—	██████████	76	Lao PDR	4.0	—	██████████
8	France	5.4	—	██████████	77	Nigeria	4.0	—	██████████
9	United Kingdom	5.4	—	██████████	78	Russian Federation	4.0	—	██████████
10	Netherlands	5.4	—	██████████	79	Vietnam	4.0	—	██████████
11	Belgium	5.4	—	██████████	80	Romania	4.0	—	██████████
12	Luxembourg	5.4	—	██████████	81	Madagascar	4.0	—	██████████
13	Malaysia	5.4	—	██████████	82	Macedonia, FYR	4.0	—	██████████
14	Norway	5.4	—	██████████	83	Uganda	3.9	—	██████████
15	United Arab Emirates	5.4	—	██████████	84	Zambia	3.9	—	██████████
16	Ireland	5.3	—	██████████	85	Barbados	3.9	—	██████████
17	New Zealand	5.3	—	██████████	86	Bhutan	3.9	—	██████████
18	Denmark	5.3	—	██████████	87	Botswana	3.9	—	██████████
19	Qatar	5.2	—	██████████	88	Ecuador	3.9	—	██████████
20	Singapore	5.2	—	██████████	89	Chile	3.9	—	██████████
21	Japan	5.1	—	██████████	90	Dominican Republic	3.9	—	██████████
22	Australia	5.1	—	██████████	91	Colombia	3.9	—	██████████
23	Iceland	5.1	—	██████████	92	Brazil	3.9	—	██████████
24	Taiwan, China	5.1	—	██████████	93	Kuwait	3.8	—	██████████
25	South Africa	5.0	—	██████████	94	Morocco	3.8	—	██████████
26	Canada	5.0	—	██████████	95	Pakistan	3.8	—	██████████
27	Estonia	4.9	—	██████████	96	Greece	3.8	—	██████████
28	Lithuania	4.9	—	██████████	97	Oman	3.8	—	██████████
29	Czech Republic	4.8	—	██████████	98	Montenegro	3.8	—	██████████
30	Korea, Rep.	4.8	—	██████████	99	Tunisia	3.8	—	██████████
31	Slovenia	4.8	—	██████████	100	Brunei Darussalam	3.8	—	██████████
32	Indonesia	4.7	—	██████████	101	Hungary	3.8	—	██████████
33	Italy	4.7	—	██████████	102	Uruguay	3.8	—	██████████
34	Benin	4.7	—	██████████	103	El Salvador	3.8	—	██████████
35	Hong Kong SAR	4.7	—	██████████	104	Faroe Islands	3.7	—	██████████
36	Kenya	4.6	—	██████████	105	Ethiopia	3.7	—	██████████
37	Portugal	4.6	—	██████████	106	Georgia	3.7	—	██████████
38	Lebanon	4.6	—	██████████	107	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.7	—	██████████
39	India	4.6	—	██████████	108	Tanzania	3.7	—	██████████
40	Costa Rica	4.5	—	██████████	109	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	—	██████████
41	Philippines	4.4	—	██████████	110	Cape Verde	3.7	—	██████████
42	Azerbaijan	4.4	—	██████████	111	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	—	██████████
43	Jordan	4.4	—	██████████	112	Peru	3.7	—	██████████
44	Cameroon	4.4	—	██████████	113	Algeria	3.7	—	██████████
45	China	4.4	—	██████████	114	Bangladesh	3.7	—	██████████
46	Guatemala	4.4	—	██████████	115	Paraguay	3.6	—	██████████
47	Malta	4.4	—	██████████	116	Cambodia	3.6	—	██████████
48	Panama	4.4	—	██████████	117	Venezuela	3.6	—	██████████
49	Ukraine	4.4	—	██████████	118	Mali	3.6	—	██████████
50	Senegal	4.4	—	██████████	119	Gabon	3.6	—	██████████
51	Spain	4.3	—	██████████	120	Cyprus	3.5	—	██████████
52	Mauritius	4.3	—	██████████	121	Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	—	██████████
53	Latvia	4.3	—	██████████	122	Mozambique	3.5	—	██████████
54	Rwanda	4.3	—	██████████	123	Croatia	3.5	—	██████████
55	Jamaica	4.3	—	██████████	124	Malawi	3.5	—	██████████
56	Sri Lanka	4.3	—	██████████	125	Moldova	3.5	—	██████████
57	Mongolia	4.3	—	██████████	126	Liberia	3.5	—	██████████
58	Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	—	██████████	127	Lesotho	3.4	—	██████████
59	Bulgaria	4.3	—	██████████	128	Sierra Leone	3.3	—	██████████
60	Gambia, The	4.2	—	██████████	129	Nepal	3.3	—	██████████
61	Slovak Republic	4.2	—	██████████	130	Zimbabwe	3.3	—	██████████
62	Albania	4.2	—	██████████	131	Serbia	3.2	—	██████████
63	Armenia	4.2	—	██████████	132	Bolivia	3.2	—	██████████
64	Honduras	4.2	—	██████████	133	Chad	3.2	—	██████████
65	Bahrain	4.1	—	██████████	134	Burundi	3.2	—	██████████
66	Tajikistan	4.1	—	██████████	135	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.1	—	██████████
67	Mexico	4.1	—	██████████	136	Egypt	3.1	—	██████████
68	Poland	4.1	—	██████████	137	Yemen	3.1	—	██████████
69	Ghana	4.1	—	██████████	138	Nicaragua	3.0	—	██████████
					139	Mauritania	2.1	—	██████████

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions

In your country, how do you assess the quality of scientific research institutions? [1 = extremely poor—among the worst in the world; 7 = extremely good—among the best in the world]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.5		<div style="width: 100%;"></div>	70	Ethiopia	3.8	↗	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
2	United Kingdom	6.3		<div style="width: 95%;"></div>	71	Romania	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
3	Israel	6.2		<div style="width: 90%;"></div>	72	Philippines	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
4	Netherlands	6.0		<div style="width: 85%;"></div>	73	Cyprus	3.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
5	United States	6.0		<div style="width: 80%;"></div>	74	Faroe Islands	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
6	Belgium	5.9		<div style="width: 75%;"></div>	75	Mali	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
7	Sweden	5.8		<div style="width: 70%;"></div>	76	Bahrain	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
8	Finland	5.8		<div style="width: 65%;"></div>	77	Barbados	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
9	France	5.8		<div style="width: 60%;"></div>	78	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
10	Singapore	5.8		<div style="width: 55%;"></div>	79	Benin	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
11	Germany	5.8		<div style="width: 50%;"></div>	80	Brunei Darussalam	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
12	Australia	5.7		<div style="width: 45%;"></div>	81	Rwanda	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
13	Japan	5.7		<div style="width: 40%;"></div>	82	Ghana	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
14	Qatar	5.6		<div style="width: 35%;"></div>	83	Tanzania	3.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
15	Ireland	5.6		<div style="width: 30%;"></div>	84	Montenegro	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
16	Denmark	5.6		<div style="width: 25%;"></div>	85	Mauritius	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
17	Canada	5.6		<div style="width: 20%;"></div>	86	Zambia	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
18	New Zealand	5.6		<div style="width: 15%;"></div>	87	Brazil	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
19	Norway	5.4		<div style="width: 10%;"></div>	88	Pakistan	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
20	Iceland	5.4		<div style="width: 5%;"></div>	89	Cameroon	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
21	Estonia	5.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	90	Lesotho	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
22	Austria	5.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	91	Madagascar	3.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
23	Malaysia	5.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	92	Lebanon	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
24	Luxembourg	5.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	93	Namibia	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
25	Portugal	5.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	94	Cape Verde	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
26	Taiwan, China	5.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	95	Guatemala	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
27	United Arab Emirates	4.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	96	Venezuela	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
28	Slovenia	4.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	97	Botswana	3.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
29	South Africa	4.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	98	Uganda	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
30	Czech Republic	4.8		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	99	Vietnam	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
31	Hong Kong SAR	4.8		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	100	Algeria	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
32	Italy	4.7		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	101	Armenia	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
33	Argentina	4.6		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	102	Ecuador	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
34	Korea, Rep.	4.6		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	103	Lao PDR	3.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
35	Lithuania	4.6		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	104	Turkey	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
36	India	4.6		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	105	Kuwait	3.3	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
37	Costa Rica	4.6		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	106	Oman	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
38	Spain	4.5		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	107	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
39	Hungary	4.5		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	108	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
40	China	4.5		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	109	Mongolia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
41	Indonesia	4.4		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	110	Gabon	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
42	Senegal	4.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	111	Zimbabwe	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
43	Chile	4.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	112	Tunisia	3.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
44	Mexico	4.3		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	113	Morocco	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
45	Côte d'Ivoire	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	114	Gambia, The	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
46	Russian Federation	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	115	Peru	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
47	Malta	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	116	Honduras	3.1	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
48	Latvia	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	117	Liberia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
49	Kenya	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	118	Bhutan	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
50	Ukraine	4.2		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	119	Georgia	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
51	Uruguay	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	120	Malawi	3.0	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
52	Jamaica	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	121	Bangladesh	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
53	Macedonia, FYR	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	122	Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
54	Poland	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	123	Mozambique	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
55	Sri Lanka	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	124	Cambodia	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
56	Thailand	4.1		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	125	Dominican Republic	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
57	Jordan	4.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	126	Moldova	2.8	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
58	Saudi Arabia	4.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	127	Nigeria	2.7	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
59	Panama	4.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	128	Chad	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
60	Serbia	4.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	129	Egypt	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
61	Croatia	4.0		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	130	El Salvador	2.6	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
62	Slovak Republic	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	131	Albania	2.5	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
63	Kazakhstan	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	132	Bolivia	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
64	Bulgaria	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	133	Nepal	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
65	Tajikistan	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	134	Paraguay	2.4	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
66	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	135	Nicaragua	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
67	Greece	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	136	Sierra Leone	2.3	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
68	Azerbaijan	3.9		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	137	Burundi	2.2	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
69	Colombia	3.8		<div style="width: 0%;"></div>	138	Mauritania	2.1	↔	<div style="width: 50%;"></div>
					139	Yemen	1.8	↔	<div style="width: 25%;"></div>

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.03 Company spending on R&D

In your country, to what extent do companies invest in research and development (R&D)? [1 = do not invest at all in R&D; 7 = invest heavily in R&D]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	6.0			71	Turkey	3.3		
2	United States	5.7			72	Latvia	3.3		
3	Israel	5.7			73	Jamaica	3.3		
4	Japan	5.6			74	Tajikistan	3.2		
5	Germany	5.6			75	Brazil	3.2		
6	Sweden	5.5			76	Lebanon	3.2		
7	Finland	5.4			77	Mexico	3.2		
8	Malaysia	5.2			78	Mongolia	3.2		
9	France	5.2			79	Zambia	3.2		
10	Luxembourg	5.2			80	Croatia	3.2		
11	Qatar	5.2			81	Bhutan	3.2		
12	Taiwan, China	5.2			82	Madagascar	3.2		
13	Belgium	5.1			83	Montenegro	3.1		
14	Netherlands	5.1			84	Tanzania	3.1		
15	Singapore	5.0			85	Cambodia	3.1		
16	Denmark	5.0			86	Cameroon	3.1		
17	United Kingdom	4.9			87	Botswana	3.1		
18	Norway	4.9			88	Uganda	3.1		
19	Austria	4.9			89	Cape Verde	3.1		
20	Ireland	4.8			90	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.1		
21	Iceland	4.6			91	Greece	3.1		
22	United Arab Emirates	4.5			92	Argentina	3.0		
23	Korea, Rep.	4.5			93	Armenia	3.0		
24	Australia	4.5			94	Barbados	3.0		
25	China	4.4			95	Lesotho	3.0		
26	Indonesia	4.4			96	Morocco	3.0		
27	New Zealand	4.4			97	Nigeria	3.0		
28	India	4.3			98	Benin	3.0		
29	Canada	4.2			99	Hungary	3.0		
30	South Africa	4.2			100	Honduras	3.0		
31	Kenya	4.1			101	Gambia, The	2.9		
32	Czech Republic	4.1			102	Colombia	2.9		
33	Slovenia	4.1			103	Brunei Darussalam	2.9		
34	Hong Kong SAR	4.0			104	Uruguay	2.9		
35	Italy	3.9			105	Albania	2.9		
36	Estonia	3.9			106	Mozambique	2.9		
37	Lithuania	3.9			107	Oman	2.9		
38	Azerbaijan	3.8			108	Cyprus	2.9		
39	Ethiopia	3.8			109	Chile	2.9		
40	Sri Lanka	3.8			110	Tunisia	2.9		
41	Faroe Islands	3.7			111	Ecuador	2.8		
42	Portugal	3.7			112	Romania	2.8		
43	Liberia	3.7			113	Malawi	2.8		
44	Malta	3.7			114	Algeria	2.8		
45	Philippines	3.7			115	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.8		
46	Côte d'Ivoire	3.6			116	Kuwait	2.8		
47	Thailand	3.6			117	El Salvador	2.8		
48	Panama	3.5			118	Gabon	2.7		
49	Saudi Arabia	3.5			119	Bangladesh	2.7		
50	Vietnam	3.5			120	Dominican Republic	2.7		
51	Bulgaria	3.5			121	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7		
52	Namibia	3.5			122	Serbia	2.7		
53	Jordan	3.5			123	Peru	2.7		
54	Costa Rica	3.5			124	Georgia	2.7		
55	Spain	3.5			125	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7		
56	Senegal	3.5			126	Burundi	2.6		
57	Mauritius	3.4			127	Venezuela	2.6		
58	Bahrain	3.4			128	Chad	2.6		
59	Macedonia, FYR	3.4			129	Sierra Leone	2.5		
60	Ghana	3.4			130	Nepal	2.5		
61	Lao PDR	3.4			131	Paraguay	2.5		
62	Kazakhstan	3.4			132	Kyrgyz Republic	2.5		
63	Poland	3.4			133	Zimbabwe	2.4		
64	Guatemala	3.3			134	Egypt	2.4		
65	Slovak Republic	3.3			135	Bolivia	2.3		
66	Rwanda	3.3			136	Moldova	2.2		
67	Russian Federation	3.3			137	Nicaragua	2.2		
68	Pakistan	3.3			138	Yemen	2.2		
69	Ukraine	3.3			139	Mauritania	1.9		
70	Mali	3.3							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D

In your country, to what extent do business and universities collaborate on research and development (R&D)? [1 = do not collaborate at all; 7 = collaborate extensively]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Switzerland	5.8	↔	██████████	71	Macedonia, FYR	3.4	↔	██████████
2	Finland	5.7	↔	██████████	72	Argentina	3.4	↔	██████████
3	Israel	5.6	↔	██████████	73	Botswana	3.4	↔	██████████
4	United States	5.6	↔	██████████	74	Madagascar	3.4	↔	██████████
5	Netherlands	5.5	↔	██████████	75	Bulgaria	3.4	↔	██████████
6	United Kingdom	5.5	↔	██████████	76	Panama	3.4	↔	██████████
7	Singapore	5.5	↔	██████████	77	Cyprus	3.4	↔	██████████
8	Germany	5.4	↔	██████████	78	Latvia	3.3	↔	██████████
9	Belgium	5.3	↔	██████████	79	Rwanda	3.3	↔	██████████
10	Qatar	5.2	↔	██████████	80	Vietnam	3.3	↔	██████████
11	Malaysia	5.2	↔	██████████	81	Romania	3.3	↔	██████████
12	Sweden	5.2	↔	██████████	82	Mauritania	3.3	↔	██████████
13	Ireland	5.1	↔	██████████	83	Slovak Republic	3.3	↔	██████████
14	Denmark	4.8	↔	██████████	84	Barbados	3.3	↔	██████████
15	Austria	4.8	↔	██████████	85	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↔	██████████
16	Iceland	4.8	↔	██████████	86	Poland	3.3	↔	██████████
17	Taiwan, China	4.8	↔	██████████	87	Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	↔	██████████
18	Japan	4.8	↔	██████████	88	Mozambique	3.3	↔	██████████
19	New Zealand	4.8	↔	██████████	89	Ghana	3.3	↔	██████████
20	Norway	4.7	↔	██████████	90	Namibia	3.3	↔	██████████
21	Luxembourg	4.7	↔	██████████	91	Brazil	3.2	↔	██████████
22	Hong Kong SAR	4.6	↔	██████████	92	Cameroon	3.2	↔	██████████
23	Canada	4.6	↔	██████████	93	Armenia	3.2	↔	██████████
24	India	4.5	↔	██████████	94	Mauritius	3.2	↔	██████████
25	United Arab Emirates	4.5	↔	██████████	95	Montenegro	3.2	↔	██████████
26	Kenya	4.5	↔	██████████	96	Cape Verde	3.2	↔	██████████
27	South Africa	4.4	↔	██████████	97	Serbia	3.2	↔	██████████
28	Indonesia	4.4	↔	██████████	98	Mali	3.1	↔	██████████
29	Korea, Rep.	4.4	↔	██████████	99	Benin	3.1	↔	██████████
30	China	4.3	↔	██████████	100	Honduras	3.1	↔	██████████
31	Tajikistan	4.3	↔	██████████	101	Morocco	3.1	↔	██████████
32	France	4.3	↔	██████████	102	Ecuador	3.1	↔	██████████
33	Australia	4.3	↔	██████████	103	Cambodia	3.1	↔	██████████
34	Lithuania	4.1	↔	██████████	104	Venezuela	3.0	↔	██████████
35	Estonia	4.1	↔	██████████	105	Albania	3.0	↔	██████████
36	Portugal	4.0	↔	██████████	106	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.0	↔	██████████
37	Malta	4.0	↔	██████████	107	Bhutan	3.0	↔	██████████
38	Jordan	3.8	↔	██████████	108	Tunisia	3.0	↔	██████████
39	Ethiopia	3.8	↔	██████████	109	Nicaragua	3.0	↔	██████████
40	Uganda	3.8	↔	██████████	110	Hungary	2.9	↔	██████████
41	Thailand	3.8	↔	██████████	111	Peru	2.9	↔	██████████
42	Slovenia	3.8	↔	██████████	112	Dominican Republic	2.9	↔	██████████
43	Liberia	3.7	↔	██████████	113	Trinidad and Tobago	2.9	↔	██████████
44	Bahrain	3.7	↔	██████████	114	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.9	↔	██████████
45	Italy	3.7	↔	██████████	115	Croatia	2.9	↔	██████████
46	Russian Federation	3.7	↔	██████████	116	Burundi	2.8	↔	██████████
47	Czech Republic	3.7	↔	██████████	117	Lesotho	2.8	↔	██████████
48	Colombia	3.7	↔	██████████	118	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	↔	██████████
49	Senegal	3.6	↔	██████████	119	El Salvador	2.8	↔	██████████
50	Lebanon	3.6	↔	██████████	120	Georgia	2.7	↔	██████████
51	Sri Lanka	3.6	↔	██████████	121	Algeria	2.7	↔	██████████
52	Mexico	3.6	↔	██████████	122	Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	↔	██████████
53	Oman	3.6	↔	██████████	123	Malawi	2.7	↔	██████████
54	Azerbaijan	3.6	↔	██████████	124	Nigeria	2.7	↔	██████████
55	Faroe Islands	3.5	↔	██████████	125	Greece	2.7	↔	██████████
56	Tanzania	3.5	↔	██████████	126	Kuwait	2.6	↔	██████████
57	Saudi Arabia	3.5	↔	██████████	127	Sierra Leone	2.6	↔	██████████
58	Spain	3.5	↔	██████████	128	Gambia, The	2.6	↔	██████████
59	Ukraine	3.5	↔	██████████	129	Chad	2.6	↔	██████████
60	Guatemala	3.5	↔	██████████	130	Mongolia	2.6	↔	██████████
61	Zambia	3.5	↔	██████████	131	Gabon	2.6	↔	██████████
62	Philippines	3.5	↔	██████████	132	Nepal	2.6	↔	██████████
63	Lao PDR	3.5	↔	██████████	133	Bangladesh	2.5	↔	██████████
64	Turkey	3.5	↔	██████████	134	Moldova	2.5	↔	██████████
65	Chile	3.5	↔	██████████	135	Zimbabwe	2.5	↔	██████████
66	Costa Rica	3.5	↔	██████████	136	Paraguay	2.5	↔	██████████
67	Kazakhstan	3.5	↔	██████████	137	Bolivia	2.4	↔	██████████
68	Jamaica	3.4	↔	██████████	139	Egypt	2.4	↔	██████████
69	Pakistan	3.4	↔	██████████	139	Yemen	1.9	↔	██████████
70	Uruguay	3.4	↔	██████████					

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech. products

In your country, to what extent do government purchasing decisions foster innovation? [1 = not at all; 7 = to a great extent]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	United Arab Emirates	5.6	↗	<div style="width: 95%;"><div style="width: 95%;"></div></div>	70	Côte d'Ivoire	3.2	↖	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
2	Qatar	5.3		<div style="width: 85%;"><div style="width: 85%;"></div></div>	71	Lesotho	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
3	Malaysia	5.0		<div style="width: 75%;"><div style="width: 75%;"></div></div>	72	Egypt	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
4	Singapore	4.9		<div style="width: 70%;"><div style="width: 70%;"></div></div>	73	Lao PDR	3.2	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
5	Luxembourg	4.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	74	Philippines	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
6	Germany	4.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	75	Kuwait	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
7	India	4.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	76	Slovak Republic	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
8	Rwanda	4.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	77	Montenegro	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
9	Israel	4.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	78	Sierra Leone	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
10	China	4.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	79	Czech Republic	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
11	United States	4.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	80	Colombia	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
12	Indonesia	4.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	81	Honduras	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
13	Saudi Arabia	4.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	82	Ukraine	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
14	Azerbaijan	4.2		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	83	Benin	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
15	Macedonia, FYR	4.1		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	84	Georgia	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
16	Japan	4.0		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	85	Mozambique	3.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
17	Norway	4.0		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	86	Faroe Islands	3.0		<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
18	Bahrain	4.0		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	87	Morocco	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
19	Kenya	4.0		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	88	Ecuador	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
20	Tajikistan	3.9		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	89	Mexico	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
21	Netherlands	3.9		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	90	Italy	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
22	Albania	3.9		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	91	Mongolia	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
23	Sweden	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	92	Cameroon	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
24	France	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	93	Uruguay	3.0	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
25	Taiwan, China	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	94	Armenia	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
26	Finland	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	95	Lithuania	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
27	Vietnam	3.8	↘	<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	96	Cambodia	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
28	Switzerland	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	97	Poland	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
29	Hong Kong SAR	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	98	Nigeria	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
30	United Kingdom	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	99	Latvia	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
31	Panama	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	100	South Africa	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
32	Gambia, The	3.8		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	101	Barbados	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
33	Pakistan	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	102	Lebanon	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
34	Bhutan	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	103	Malawi	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
35	Oman	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	104	Cyprus	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
36	Iceland	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	105	Dominican Republic	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
37	Korea, Rep.	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	106	Algeria	2.9	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
38	Sri Lanka	3.7		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	107	Jamaica	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
39	Botswana	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	108	Madagascar	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
40	Liberia	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	109	Serbia	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
41	Brunei Darussalam	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	110	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
42	Zambia	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	111	Bolivia	2.8	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
43	Jordan	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	112	Burundi	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
44	New Zealand	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	113	Brazil	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
45	Ghana	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	114	Nepal	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
46	Malta	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	115	Hungary	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
47	Ireland	3.6		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	116	Paraguay	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
48	Uganda	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	117	Tunisia	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
49	Estonia	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	118	Bangladesh	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
50	Ethiopia	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	119	Chile	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
51	Belgium	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	120	Gabon	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
52	Tanzania	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	121	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
53	Denmark	3.5		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	122	Greece	2.6	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
54	Portugal	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	123	Argentina	2.6	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
55	Kazakhstan	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	124	Chad	2.6	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
56	Senegal	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	125	Costa Rica	2.6	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
57	Mali	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	126	Peru	2.6	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
58	Namibia	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	127	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
59	Cape Verde	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	128	Guatemala	2.5	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
60	Mauritius	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	129	Slovenia	2.5	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
61	Austria	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	130	Croatia	2.5	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
62	Turkey	3.4		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	131	Congo, Democratic Rep.	2.4	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
63	Australia	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	132	Nicaragua	2.4	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
64	Bulgaria	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	133	El Salvador	2.4	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
65	Thailand	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	134	Mauritania	2.4	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
66	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	135	Romania	2.3	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
67	Canada	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	136	Yemen	2.3	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
68	Russian Federation	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	137	Moldova	2.2	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
69	Spain	3.3		<div style="width: 65%;"><div style="width: 65%;"></div></div>	138	Zimbabwe	2.1	↘	<div style="width: 55%;"><div style="width: 55%;"></div></div>
					139	Venezuela	1.7	↘	<div style="width: 30%;"><div style="width: 30%;"></div></div>

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers

In your country, to what extent are scientists and engineers available? [1 = not available at all; 7 = widely available]

Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 138	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Finland	6.1			71	Rwanda	4.0		
2	United States	5.5			72	Bulgaria	3.9		
3	Japan	5.5			73	Bangladesh	3.9		
4	Qatar	5.5			74	Ethiopia	3.9		
5	United Arab Emirates	5.4			75	Uganda	3.9		
6	Canada	5.4			76	Colombia	3.9		
7	Malaysia	5.3			77	Ghana	3.9		
8	Israel	5.3			78	Côte d'Ivoire	3.9		
9	Singapore	5.2			79	Philippines	3.8		
10	Greece	5.2			80	Oman	3.8		
11	Norway	5.2			81	Brunei Darussalam	3.8		
12	Ireland	5.2			82	Algeria	3.8		
13	Jordan	5.1			83	Macedonia, FYR	3.8		
14	Switzerland	5.1			84	Hungary	3.8		
15	Iceland	5.0			85	Vietnam	3.8		
16	Germany	5.0			86	Senegal	3.8		
17	Australia	5.0			87	Mauritius	3.8		
18	Lebanon	5.0			88	Montenegro	3.8		
19	United Kingdom	4.9			89	Nigeria	3.8		
20	Sweden	4.9			90	Czech Republic	3.7		
21	Netherlands	4.8			91	Serbia	3.7		
22	Belgium	4.8			92	Croatia	3.7		
23	Chile	4.7			93	Madagascar	3.7		
24	Costa Rica	4.7			94	Honduras	3.7		
25	New Zealand	4.7			95	Argentina	3.7		
26	France	4.7			96	Tanzania	3.7		
27	Austria	4.7			97	Kuwait	3.7		
28	Taiwan, China	4.7			98	Jamaica	3.6		
29	Ukraine	4.7			99	Slovak Republic	3.6		
30	China	4.7			100	Latvia	3.6		
31	Italy	4.7			101	Malawi	3.6		
32	Sri Lanka	4.7			102	Mali	3.5		
33	Saudi Arabia	4.7			103	Cape Verde	3.5		
34	Spain	4.6			104	Congo, Democratic Rep.	3.5		
35	Portugal	4.6			105	Benin	3.5		
36	India	4.6			106	Namibia	3.5		
37	Denmark	4.5			107	Nepal	3.5		
38	Indonesia	4.5			108	Botswana	3.5		
39	Korea, Rep.	4.4			109	Dominican Republic	3.5		
40	Kenya	4.4			110	Uruguay	3.5		
41	Azerbaijan	4.4			111	Cameroon	3.4		
42	Bahrain	4.4			112	Brazil	3.4		
43	Hong Kong SAR	4.3			113	South Africa	3.4		
44	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.3			114	Ecuador	3.4		
45	Estonia	4.3			115	Peru	3.4		
46	Egypt	4.3			116	Georgia	3.3		
47	Mongolia	4.3			117	Kyrgyz Republic	3.3		
48	Tunisia	4.3			118	Liberia	3.3		
49	Turkey	4.3			119	Zimbabwe	3.2		
50	Poland	4.3			120	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2		
51	Tajikistan	4.3			121	Venezuela	3.2		
52	Armenia	4.2			122	Lesotho	3.2		
53	Cyprus	4.2			123	Burundi	3.2		
54	Trinidad and Tobago	4.2			124	Bhutan	3.2		
55	Mexico	4.1			125	Cambodia	3.1		
56	Luxembourg	4.1			126	Mozambique	3.1		
57	Thailand	4.1			127	Albania	3.1		
58	Russian Federation	4.1			128	Lao PDR	3.1		
59	Zambia	4.1			129	Gambia, The	3.0		
60	Romania	4.1			130	Sierra Leone	3.0		
61	Slovenia	4.1			131	Bolivia	2.9		
62	Lithuania	4.1			132	Moldova	2.9		
63	Faroe Islands	4.0			133	Yemen	2.8		
64	Barbados	4.0			134	Nicaragua	2.8		
65	Kazakhstan	4.0			135	Gabon	2.8		
66	Guatemala	4.0			136	El Salvador	2.7		
67	Pakistan	4.0			137	Chad	2.7		
68	Morocco	4.0			138	Paraguay	2.7		
69	Panama	4.0			139	Mauritania	2.3		
70	Malta	4.0							

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey. For more details, refer to Chapter 1.3 of [i]The Global Competitiveness Report 2016–2017[i]

12.07 PCT patents

Number of applications filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) per million population

Rank / 121	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best	Rank / 121	Country/ Economy	Score	Trend	Distance from best
1	Japan	335.4	↗	████████████████████	70	Kazakhstan	1.4	↘	████████████████████
2	Sweden	320.0	↗	████████████████████	71	Thailand	1.4	↘	████████████████████
3	Switzerland	313.5	↗	████████████████████	72	Argentina	1.2	↘	████████████████████
4	Finland	291.2	↗	████████████████████	73	Jordan	0.8	↘	████████████████████
5	Israel	246.6	↗	████████████████████	74	Sri Lanka	0.8	↘	████████████████████
6	Korea, Rep.	233.2	↗	████████████████████	75	Egypt	0.8	↘	████████████████████
7	Germany	219.1	↗	████████████████████	76	Mongolia	0.7	↘	████████████████████
8	Denmark	210.8	↗	████████████████████	77	Tunisia	0.7	↘	████████████████████
9	Netherlands	208.7	↗	████████████████████	78	Moldova	0.7	↘	████████████████████
10	United States	174.9	↗	████████████████████	79	Jamaica	0.6	↘	████████████████████
11	Austria	170.1	↗	████████████████████	80	Peru	0.5	↘	████████████████████
12	Norway	140.7	↗	████████████████████	81	Azerbaijan	0.5	↘	████████████████████
13	Singapore	139.5	↗	████████████████████	82	Gambia, The	0.4	↘	████████████████████
14	France	122.9	↗	████████████████████	83	Oman	0.4	↘	████████████████████
15	Luxembourg	120.9	↗	████████████████████	84	Dominican Republic	0.4	↘	████████████████████
16	Belgium	108.5	↗	████████████████████	85	Trinidad and Tobago	0.4	↘	████████████████████
17	Iceland	105.0	↗	████████████████████	86	Gabon	0.4	↘	████████████████████
18	United Kingdom	94.5	↗	████████████████████	87	Philippines	0.3	↘	████████████████████
19	Canada	90.1	↗	████████████████████	88	Kuwait	0.3	↘	████████████████████
20	Ireland	83.8	↗	████████████████████	89	El Salvador	0.3	↘	████████████████████
21	New Zealand	78.9	↗	████████████████████	90	Venezuela	0.3	↘	████████████████████
22	Australia	76.2	↗	████████████████████	91	Albania	0.2	↘	████████████████████
23	Slovenia	67.8	↗	████████████████████	92	Ecuador	0.2	↘	████████████████████
24	Faroe Islands	60.0	↗	████████████████████	93	Namibia	0.2	↘	████████████████████
25	Italy	56.6	↗	████████████████████	94	Kenya	0.2	↘	████████████████████
26	Barbados	51.9	↗	████████████████████	95	Algeria	0.2	↘	████████████████████
27	Spain	37.7	↗	████████████████████	96	Vietnam	0.2	↘	████████████████████
28	Hungary	23.7	↗	████████████████████	97	Lao PDR	0.2	↘	████████████████████
29	Qatar	22.5	↗	████████████████████	98	Botswana	0.2	↘	████████████████████
30	Czech Republic	21.7	↗	████████████████████	99	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	↘	████████████████████
31	Malta	19.4	↗	████████████████████	100	Indonesia	0.1	↘	████████████████████
32	Estonia	18.7	↗	████████████████████	101	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	↘	████████████████████
33	Latvia	16.4	↗	████████████████████	102	Zimbabwe	0.1	↘	████████████████████
34	China	15.2	↗	████████████████████	103	Bolivia	0.1	↘	████████████████████
35	Lithuania	15.0	↗	████████████████████	104	Nicaragua	0.1	↘	████████████████████
36	Portugal	14.4	↗	████████████████████	105	Guatemala	0.1	↘	████████████████████
37	Malaysia	11.3	↗	████████████████████	106	Madagascar	0.1	↘	████████████████████
38	Slovak Republic	10.5	↗	████████████████████	107	Sierra Leone	0.1	↘	████████████████████
39	Greece	10.5	↗	████████████████████	108	Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	↘	████████████████████
40	Cyprus	10.5	↗	████████████████████	109	Ghana	0.0	↘	████████████████████
41	Poland	9.7	↗	████████████████████	110	Cambodia	0.0	↘	████████████████████
42	Croatia	9.7	↗	████████████████████	111	Cameroon	0.0	↘	████████████████████
43	Turkey	9.2	↗	████████████████████	112	Pakistan	0.0	↘	████████████████████
44	Russian Federation	8.1	↗	████████████████████	113	Nigeria	0.0	↘	████████████████████
45	Chile	7.5	↗	████████████████████	114	Bangladesh	0.0	↘	████████████████████
46	Bulgaria	7.0	↗	████████████████████	115	Ethiopia	0.0	↘	████████████████████
47	United Arab Emirates	6.8	↗	████████████████████	116	Zambia	0.0	↘	████████████████████
48	South Africa	6.5	↗	████████████████████	117	Rwanda	0.0	↘	████████████████████
49	Saudi Arabia	6.2	↗	████████████████████	118	Uganda	0.0	↘	████████████████████
50	Ukraine	3.9	↗	████████████████████	119	Nepal	0.0	↘	████████████████████
51	Serbia	3.8	↗	████████████████████	120	Malawi	0.0	↘	████████████████████
52	Brazil	3.5	↗	████████████████████	121	Tanzania	0.0	↘	████████████████████
53	Romania	3.4	↗	████████████████████	121	Benin	0.0	↘	████████████████████
54	Brunei Darussalam	3.3	↗	████████████████████	121	Bhutan	0.0	↘	████████████████████
55	Montenegro	3.2	↗	████████████████████	121	Burundi	0.0	↘	████████████████████
56	Bahrain	3.1	↗	████████████████████	121	Cape Verde	0.0	↘	████████████████████
57	Uruguay	3.0	↗	████████████████████	121	Chad	0.0	↘	████████████████████
58	Armenia	2.8	↗	████████████████████	121	Congo, Democratic Rep.	0.0	↘	████████████████████
59	Costa Rica	2.4	↗	████████████████████	121	Honduras	0.0	↘	████████████████████
60	Georgia	2.1	↗	████████████████████	121	Lesotho	0.0	↘	████████████████████
61	Mexico	2.0	↗	████████████████████	121	Liberia	0.0	↘	████████████████████
62	Colombia	1.9	↗	████████████████████	121	Mali	0.0	↘	████████████████████
63	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.9	↗	████████████████████	121	Mauritania	0.0	↘	████████████████████
64	Panama	1.6	↗	████████████████████	121	Mozambique	0.0	↘	████████████████████
65	India	1.6	↗	████████████████████	121	Paraguay	0.0	↘	████████████████████
66	Mauritius	1.6	↗	████████████████████	121	Senegal	0.0	↘	████████████████████
67	Morocco	1.5	↗	████████████████████	121	Tajikistan	0.0	↘	████████████████████
68	Lebanon	1.5	↗	████████████████████	121	Yemen	0.0	↘	████████████████████
69	Macedonia, FYR	1.5	↗	████████████████████					

Source: World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) PCT Data, sourced from Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), [i]Patent Database [i] (situation as of June 2016), <http://www.oecd.org/sti/inno/oecdpatentdatabases.htm>; for population: International Monetary Fund, [i]World Economic Outlook Database [i] (April 2016 edition); World Economic Forum's calculations